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THE NIBELUNGENLIED

TRANSLATED BY JOHN STORER COBB





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NOTE

It has been a labor of love to edit my husband's version of the Nibelungenlied. At the time of his death the manuscript was so far advanced that it could be made ready to publish; but it lacked the final revision he had hoped to make, and it may well be that it contains inaccuracies which would have been rectified had he lived.

A few unfinished, pencilled pages of Introduction, begun after he was ill, will show something of what he wished to tell us of the poem itself, and of his reasons for making this new translation of it. He had worked long, and very lovingly and carefully, over this version, with a profound appreciation of the value of the great epic, which he wished to help others to know better and to value more.

MARY S. COBB.

INTRODUCTION

The Nibelungen poem is the only great national epic that the people of Europe have produced since antiquity. It is a monument of the highest interest for the history of the development of the human mind, for it permits one better than any other to divine the mysterious processes of the formation of epic poetry. It belongs not alone to Germany, but also to every country which has been peopled by Germanic tribes, for it includes the heroic traditions of the Franks, the Burgundians, and the Goths, and in it are the memorials of the ancient myths that the victorious race carried with them in quitting the Asiatic plateau. Although colored by the reflection of the Christian and chivalric ideas of the Middle Ages, it furnishes a unique picture of the manners and sentiments of primitive Germany. * * * * The first publication of a fragment of the Nibelungenlied already goes back to more than a hundred years; but Germany of the eighteenth century was not ready to appreciate this monument of the ancient genius of the Germanic race, whose savage grandeur and unpolished beauties form so great a contrast to the masterpieces of Rome and Greece. Neither was the full im-

portance comprehended of this production, which differed so much from those which had formed the classic taste. It is only since the revolt of the national spirit against the supremacy of Napoleon that the favor of the public has turned to this work of the olden times, which portrays with great vigor the martial and heroic customs of the subduers of the Roman Empire. But from this time honor is not wanting to the Nibelungen-nöt. It has become an object of the veneration of Germany, which regards it as the Iliad of her sons: and Art and Music, each in its turn, has been inspired by its chief episodes. It has penetrated the peasant's hut as well as the dwellings of the great; and in the same way that the heroic songs which celebrated the death of Siegfried, or Kriemhild's revenge, resounded of old wherever one of the dialects of the old Germanic idiom was spoken, so in our day the Nibelungen-nöt has become the common literary patrimony of all the people who make up modern Germany.

The question of the origin of this epic has given rise in Germany to discussion as instructive as, and more prolonged than, that of the origin of the Greek epic. Certainly the poem of the Nibelungs is far removed from the literary perfection of the Iliad, and, by consequence, it does not present an interest as general as the Homeric poem: but by not going back to so remote an antiquity it better permits a study of the manner in which it was composed, and the sources from which it has sprung. The profound examination of the originals of the national epics of India, of Persia, of the Middle Ages, and of primitive Germany has diffused a new light upon the

interesting problems in comparative literature. Now, of all these studies none has given results so important as that of the German epic. Here, in reality, one not only possesses a complete poem, the Nibelungen-nöt, but in addition one can follow the march of the epic tradition for more than a thousand years, from the moment when it appeared to us under the form of lyric chants, until the time when it was resolved into popular songs, which continued to be transmitted from age to age by the simple agency of the rural populations. • • • •

In preparing a new translation of the Nibelungenlied, my aim has been to contribute to an expansion of the knowledge of a work that affects us more nearly than the Iliad, for it is the product of the poetic faculties of the race to which we belong. I have followed the original, phrase by phrase, without avoiding the negligences, the obscurities, the repetitions, that it presents. In the literary monuments of primitive epochs, not less than in ancient stone inscriptions, every expression has its own value, which we are compelled to leave as it is, for the slightest change in the physiognomy of terms suffices to transport us into another time and another order of ideas.

The text of the Nibelungenlied has been the subject of extended commentaries and profound study, and I have felt myself bound to render it with most respectful exactitude.

THE NIBELUNGENLIED

FIRST ADVENTURE

THE DREAM OF KRIEMHILDA

- TRADITIONS of the olden time of marvels in abundance tell;
- Of heroes worth our utmost praise, of gallantry unspeakable,
- Of grand festivities and joy, of bitter plaint and scalding tear,
- Of bold assaults of warriors; and now these wonders you may hear.
- In Burgundy there once grew up so excellent and fair a maid,
- That not in any land on earth could greater beauty be displayed.
- Kriemhilda was the name she bore, and she attained such loveliness.
- That many a swordsman had for her his life and name to sacrifice.
- This lovely virgin to adore to no one could discredit bring,
- Her hand did many a warrior seek, repulsion could in none upspring.
- Most beautiful to look upon the maiden was beyond compare;
- The damsel's affability all women it would grace to share.

Three kings to her as parents stood, noble all and vastly rich;

Two were Gunther and Gernot, and each a hero hard to match;

Then the stripling Geiselher, as choice a swordsman as could be.

Her guardians these princes were, for sister to them all was she.

Beneficent these monarchs were, moreover born of lofty race;

Exceeding bold and powerful, commendable in war and peace.

As Burgundy was recognized the country under their command;

Miracles, in after years, they all performed in Etzel's land.

At Worms upon the Rhine abode these rulers in their pomp and might,

And served in all the land were they by many a consequential knight,

With sterling honor and respect, as long as life for them endured;

Until they met a sorry death, by two exalted dames procured.

As Uta was their mother known, a rich and celebrated queen;

And their father Dankrat was, who them, in equal shares between,

His heritage bequeathed at death; in former times a mighty man,

Who, even in his younger days, high glory and esteem did gain.

The three kings thus presented were, as I already have made known,

Of wondrous might and bravery; and in subjection to their throne

Were also noted warriors, of whom it truly hath been said,

That powerful and bold they were, and in contention undismayed.

Von Tronya Hagen was of these, to whom his brother you may join,

The agile swordsman, Dankwart named; and then, from Metz, Lord Ortewein.

To these append two margraves bold, who Garie were and Eckewart,

Sir Volker likewise from Alzey, in strength without a counterpart.

Purveyor Rumold, too, was there, a swordsman held in high repute;

And Sindold and Sir Hunold both, in whom control was absolute

Of ceremonials at the court, submissive to the king's good will.

Still under them were warriors, the names of whom I cannot tell.

Dankwart marshal was at court; his nephew, Ortewein of Metz,

Served as butler to the king, and carver of the royal meats.

Sindold bore the monarch's cup, a swordsman lofty in renown;

Hunold was his chamberlain; and honor great to all was shown.

Of all the glory at their court, of their enormous field of power,

Their dignity and elegance, of all the knighthood there in flower,

Of how these nobles were employed with satisfaction all their lives,

Of these affairs can no one, now, deliver perfect narratives.

Amid these honors well sustained, Kriemhilda had a startling dream:

She a falcon wild had reared, of shapeliness and strength extreme;

Two eagles now had seized this bird, and in her dream she saw it done,

And from nothing in the world could she intenser grief have known.

With great particularity her mother she the vision told,

And she its meaning to her child in this way only could unfold:

The falcon, thou hast so brought up, a noble husband seems to be:

For thee may God him safely keep, or he will soon disaster see.

Oh, why do you to me discourse of husbands, dearest mother mine?

Without the love of warrior, to end of life, will I remain.

So beautiful will I endure, till I am ready for the grave,

That from the love of any man no trouble shall I ever have.

Be not thou quite so sure of that, replied the mother to her child;

If ever thou, upon this earth, with happiness of heart be filled,

From love of man it must arise. Thou wilt a beauteous wife become,

If only God to thee vouchsafe a good knight's manly form and home.

This subject let no further go, dearest mother, answered she;

In many a wife's estate in life is evidence from which we see

How love can only, at the last, with grief and misery be shared.

I such matters will avoid, and from sorrow thus be spared.

From love's inexorable sway Kriemhilda was at present free;

And thus of many a happy day did this good maid the passage see.

She all this time of no one knew who took her fancy as a man,

Till with honor she, at length, a warrior of worth did gain.

The falcon then was manifest, that in her dream had taken breath,

Just as her mother had explained. Because of his untimely death

How bloody was the recompense that she her nearest kinsmen paid!

In consequence of that one death low many a mother's son was laid.

SECOND ADVENTURE

CONCERNING SIEGFRIED

WITHIN the Netherlands, just now, a royal youth was earning fame;

Siegmund was his father called, and Siegelind his mother's name.

Within a massive fort they dwelt, known around from shore to shore;

Below upon the Rhine it stood, and Xanten was the name it bore.

Of this young ruler I will now all the virtues let you see;

How he from fault of every kind was always kept unstained and free.

A high renown and wondrous strength the hardy man did soon obtain,

And, oh, what reputation he, throughout the world, at once did gain!

By all as Siegfried was yclept this strenuous and noble knight;

With many a sturdy warrior he boldly matched himself in fight.

By energy and skilfulness to foreign lands his way he made;

And agile swords indeed he found, when into Burgundy he strayed.

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When in the prime of life he was, and even in his earlier days,

Siegfried did such feats perform that you the story would amaze.

On him high honors were bestowed, and he so fair and handsome grew

That women oft enchanted were, and at him their endearments threw.

Brought up was he with tender care, as to his high degree was due,

Ideas lofty and refined from his own mind he also drew.

A great embellishment it was to his imperial father's land

That he in everything became so truly great, and nobly grand.

He now had come to such an age that he to court was bid repair,

Where all were joyful him to see. Many a dame, and maiden fair,

Wished ardently that he would come, forever after, day by day.

For him they much affection felt, and he divined what in them lay.

Seldom was the youth allowed without attendants forth to ride;

With grand apparel him to grace his mother Siegelinda tried:

The wisest men did him instruct, who high in dignity did stand:

Thus easily could he secure as well the people as the land.

He so strong had now become that arms he bore, as I have said;

And everything that needful was, to him in plenitude was fed.

Already he began to muse on wooing with the lasses fair,

And all with honor might desire the comely Siegfried's love to share.

His father, Siegmund, ordered now in all his land to be foretold,

That he, with his devoted friends, a grand festivity would hold.

Emitted was the news thereof in many a land of foreign sire.

And both on natives and on guests bestowed he horses and attire.

Wherever any might be found who could, from circumstance of birth,

The dignity of knighthood claim, such youths of family and worth

Invited were into the land, that they the banquet might attend,

Upon them, with the noble prince, the sword of honor to suspend.

Great wonders could related be of this repast and courtly fun.

Both Siegmund and his royal spouse, before the day had ended, won

Unbounded honor by the gifts apportioned by them far and wide;

Whence to them, within the land, were many aliens seen to ride.

- A full four hundred noble lads accoutred were, so it is said,
- Together with the monarch's son. Many a fair and lovely maid
- Herself exerted at the work, for favor with them he had found.
- The women many precious stones fastened on a golden ground.
- And these, with laces fine and rare, upon the drapery they sewed,
- For all these brave young warriors; an enterprise to duty owed.
- Seats erected had the host for many a brave and daring man.
- When, at solstice of the sun, Siegfried's knightly life began.
- Within the temple of the Lord many a feathered squire did
- And noble knights in goodly count. The elder ever rightly do,
- When they to youth their succor give, as done to them in by gone days.
- Upon the many varied sports they hoped with pleasure now to gaze.
- As, God to praise and glorify, a mass they solemnized in song,
- So rose the people round about, a mighty and expectant throng:
- And they, with honors so extreme, according to chivalric rites,
- As hard it were to see again, were formally created knights.

Now hurried they to where they found saddled steeds in ample crowd;

And then became, in Siegmund's court, the knightly tournament so loud,

That in the palace and the hall the roar thereof was plainly heard.

The warriors excitedly themselves in friendly strife bestirred.

From men of years as well as youths, rang out the sound of many a shock,

As now the atmosphere was filled with shattered spear and broken stock.

The flying splinters could be seen, speeding far as castle wall;

And men and women viewed the sport, together intermingled all.

The host now bade them to desist. The horses from the ground were led,

And many a broken shield was found, though nobly borne and stoutly made;

And precious stones, in goodly count, bespattering the grass were seen,

Torn from the shining bucklers worn, so fierce the rivalry had been.

At table took the guests their seats, as these to them had been assigned;

And there allayed with regal food their lassitude of frame and mind,

Assisted by the choicest wines, which in extreme profusion flowed.

On native born and strangers all were honors to the full bestowed.

- In so much sport did they engage, from early morn to sun's decline,
- That those who on them had to wait from labor could no respite gain;
- They served them for the recompense, which there so lavishly was found,
- That over all of Siegmund's land their thankful praises did resound.
- On this occasion did the king on Siegfried, his young son, confer
- Both land and castles, as to him his father did them once transfer;
- And also to his brother knights he gave with unrestricted hand.
- Whereat the journey them rejoiced, which they had made into his land.
- These court festivities endured, without a pause, for seven days,
- When Siegelind, the wealthy queen, conforming to the ancient ways,
- Gave right and left much ruddy gold, from deep affection for her son:
- Whereby she found, as she deserved, that he the people's love had won.
- In course of time it came to pass no vagabonds were in that land;
- Abundantly bestowed on them were clothes and horses out of hand,
- As if the donors had to live no longer than a single day.
- No servants ever had been seen rewarded with such gifts as they.

With honors of surpassing worth, an end was made of this long play,

And famous lords of riches vast, in after times, were heard to say

That willingly would they become the vassals of the youthful knight;

But this did Siegfried not desire, that hero of transcendent might.

So long as on the earth endured Sir Siegmund and Dame Siegelind,

Their only son, to both so dear, to don the royal crown declined;

Yet he aspired, with lordly hand, to nullify all harm that could

Be apprehended for his land, with all a swordsman's hardihood.

Him no one ventured to abuse, for ever since he arms first bore,

Himself he rest had scarce allowed, this chieftain worthy to adore.

He nothing but encounter sought, wherein, by aid of his strong hand,

Renown he hath most justly earned, in every age and every land.

THIRD ADVENTURE

HOW SIEGFRIED CAME TO WORMS

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BUT seldom had our chieftain's heart been vexed by any pang of love.

He once upon a time was told, there dwelt in Burgundy above

A lovely maid, with form as fair as any one could wish to see.

From her he soon much joy received, as well as grief and misery.

The beauty of her face and form had made her famous far and wide;

The tender heart and lofty soul, that in the maiden did abide,

Encountered had so often been, by heroes in adjacent lands,

That many guests, on her account, King Gunther had upon his hands.

Thus many might be seen about, who would to her their love confess;

But Kriemhild, in response thereto, could never in her heart say yes.

Not one of them would she accept as suitor for her royal hand;

A stranger yet to her was he beneath whose sway she soon would stand.

And now to sacred love were turned the thoughts of Siegelinda's child;

Compared with his might other loves a passing breath of air be styled.

Full worthy to obtain was he a consort with high virtues clothed:

The noble Kriemhild, by and by, to hardy Siegfried was betrothed.

Now those to him in service bound, or friendship's fealty did grace,

Advised that, as he was inclined to yield himself to love's embrace,

His hand he should on one bestow who never could him bring to shame.

To this the gallant Siegfried said: Kriemhilda is that maiden's name,

The worthy sister of the king, who up in Burgundy doth reign,

For she is Beauty's masterpiece. I fully know and will maintain

There is on earth no prince so great, should he to matrimony lean,

That him it would not well befit to wed this young and potent queen.

The news of what was happening now fell upon King Siegmund's ear.

About it all the people talked, and thus to him was made appear

The inclination of his son; and greatly was the father grieved

That he to woo this lofty maid a disposition had conceived.

- The rumor also reached the ear of Siegelind, the noble queen,
- And she, perforce, for her dear child assumed an apprehensive mien:
- For well did she King Gunther know, with warring hosts at his behest;
- And hence was set on foot a plan to turn our hero from his quest.
- Then spake the valiant Siegfried thus: Most venerated father mine,
- Without a noble woman's love will I myself to live resign,
- If I am not allowed to wed, in freedom, as my heart's inclined.
- Whatever might to him be said could nought induce a change of mind.
- If nothing thee from this can turn, composedly replied the king,
- Then joyfully into thy plan myself with all my heart I bring,
- And thee will help to win success, by all the means at my command.
- Yet many a proud, imperious man King Gunther always has at hand.
- If Hagen only should be there, a swordsman good as ever known,
- Yet he so overbearing is, such arrogance hath always shown,
- That verily I apprehend, we may it grievously repent,
- If once to wed that princely maid we in our minds become intent.

What danger can therefrom arise? questioned Siegfried in reply;

If he will not, in any thing, with my request in peace comply,

I will it then, indeed, acquire by vigor of my strong right hand,

And him I surely will subdue, and seize his people and his land.

Thy boasting words annoy me much, replied King Siegmund to this speech;

If news of what thou now dost say the people on the Rhine shall reach,

Permitted wilt thou never be within King Gunther's land to go:

The brothers Gunther and Gernot from days of old I fully know.

By none will ever be the maid with force and violence secured,

To him King Siegmund further said, of that I fully am assured.

If yet with warriors thou dost wish to Burgundy to make thy way,

The friends that we about us have can ready be without delay.

It would not to my fancy be, so mused our prince at this design,

To have a band of warlike knights attending me upon the Rhine,

As if an army there I led. Extremely sorry should I be

Such means as this to utilize, to bring this noble maid to me.

- To gain her favor I will use nothing but my own right hand;
- With only twelve associates will enter I King Gunther's land;
- And you therein will give me help, O Siegamund, my wellloved sire.
- Then gray as well as colored stuffs his men were given for attire.
- When this intelligence received his anxious mother, Siegelind,
- She instantly began to mourn at finding thus her son inclined;
- Afraid of losing her dear boy by those who wielded Gunther's spears,
- This princess, regal in descent, herself gave up to grief and tears.
- The noble Siegfried then himself betook to where his mother was,
- And tried to soften her alarm by kindly words and tenderness:
- Dear lady, you ought not to weep because of this intent of mine,
- For I, without a shade of doubt, my foes to ruin shall consign.
- Now give to me a helping hand, that I to Burgundy may
- And me and my attendant knights adorn with garments fit to show
- Upon the forms of swordsmen proud, in such an enterprise employed;
- And you for this will ever have my heartfelt thanks and gratitude.

If thou wilt not dissuaded be, said Siegelind, by him beguiled,

Thy journey I will surely aid, my only son and loving child,

With vesture of the very best, that ever yet by knight was worn,

For thee and thy companions all, sufficient you to well adorn.

The hero, Siegfried, thereupon, a thankful bow did quickly make.

I shall not on this trip, he said, with me as my attendants take

Beyond a dozen trusty knights, for whom let garments be prepared;

I greatly wish to ascertain how matters have with Kriemhild fared.

Then lovely women kept their seats the whole day long and every night,

With scarce a moment's interlude, or thought of time's mercurial flight,

Until, on Siegfried's full attire, the final touch had been bestowed;

For he by no means would renounce the journey to his love's abode.

His father bade them him adorn in belted knight's complete array,

That he, in proper form and state, to Burgundy could wend his way.

He also had light coats of mail ready made for use of each,

With helmets of substantial make, and comely shields of goodly reach.

- And now the time for setting out to Burgundy they see draw near:
- And both the husband and the wife begin within their hearts to fear,
- Lest he should never more alive return to view his native land.
- With weapons and habiliments to lade the beasts they now command.
- Their horses were magnificent, their furniture was red with gold;
- No soul alive had better ground himself with lordliness to hold
- Than Siegfried, gallant warrior, and those who as his escort went.
- And now to start for Burgundy he asked his royal sire's consent.
- With many tears was his request conceded by the king and queen.
- He did his best to comfort both with loving act and word serene.
- Pray do not weep, he said to them, because of any plan of mine;
- You ever free from care may rest concerning me and my design.
- Now doleful were the warriors, and copious tears shed many a maid;
- Their hearts foreboded, I believe, a coming time when they must wade
- Deep in atonement's harrowing tide, because of valued kinsmen dead.
- Good reason they for sorrow had; amid affliction were they led.

At morning of the seventh day, upon the river bank at Worms

These bold equestrians arrived. The whole of their gay uniforms

Was overspread with ruddy gold; well garnished, too, the horses were,

That quietly toward their goal did Siegfried and his convoy bear.

Their shields were all entirely new, of luminous and ample disk,

Their helmets also beautiful, when Siegfried, valorous and brisk,

With his attendant retinue, his entrance made in Gunther's land;

And heroes never have been seen with garniture so rich and grand.

The sabres carried had the tips extending almost to their spurs;

And tapering lances also bore these well-selected cavaliers.

Two spans in width the weapon was, that at the side of Siegfried hung,

And had an edge so grimly keen that death it dealt where'er it swung.

The reins were of a golden hue, by which he kept his horse in hand;

His housings of the finest silk, as entered they the promised land.

The people, everywhere amazed, stood gaping at them as they passed,

And forward ran King Gunther's men, a welcome warm to manifest.

- All these intrepid warriors, attendant squires as well as knights,
- Made haste to meet their visitors, according to established rites,
- And gladly to receive the guests within their noble prince's land.
- Their horses were from them removed, and bucklers taken from the hand.
- They wanted now to lead away the animals where they could rest;
- But soon as Siegfried this perceived, the hero them at once addressed:
- I wish the horses left with us; it will not be for very long;
- We homeward soon proceed again, my resolution thus is strong.
- And also I desire the shields shall not be taken from this place.
- Can any one among you say where I can view your monarch's face,
- Gunther, the mighty king of all, who in fair Burgundy resides?
- To him did one of them reply, who well knew whither him to guide:
- If you desire to find our king, right easily may that be done;
- In yonder fine and spacious hall I him beheld not long agone,
- Surrounded by his valorous knights. If its interior you scan,
- You him undoubtedly will see, with more than one illustrious man.

To noble Gunther's princely ears intelligence was swiftly brought,

That now within his royal court some hardy knights the monarch sought;

That shining coats of mail they wore, and raiment fit a lord to grace;

And also that they no one knew throughout the whole Burgundian race.

The king was curious to learn from whence could possibly alight

All these majestic warriors, in garments of such lustre bright,

And carrying such useful shields, withal so very new and broad.

But nobody could him inform, and this his Majesty annoyed,

At length an answer to the king gave he from Metz, Lord Ortewein,

Who strength in plenitude possessed, and valor of an order fine:

Since we of them no knowledge have, command that one at once be sent

To bring my Uncle Hagen here, and them to him we will present.

To him without exception are all foreign lands and kingdoms known:

If he these nobles recognize, their names will soon to us be shown.

The king then bade that he be fetched, attended by his satellites;

Sir Hagen soon, in splendid form, was seen advancing with his knights. Then Hagen asked with what intent the king to summon him should deign.

Some foreign swordsmen have arrived within the bounds of my domain,

With whom doth none acquaintance have. Hast thou, in any far-off land,

Upon them ever set thine eyes? That, Hagen, let me understand.

And Hagen said: I so will do. At this he to the window walked,

And on the visitors he looked, as down below they stood and talked.

Their lofty air was to his mind, as also were the clothes they wore;

Yet they to him were strangers all, who thus did Burgundy explore.

From wheresoever, he remarked, have come these warriors to the Rhine,

Well might they princes be themselves, or envoys of a princely line.

Magnificent their horses are, their raiment, too, is of the best;

From whatsoever land they come, a hero brave is every guest.

And Hagen more at length observed: So far as I can understand,

Though Siegfried I have never seen in this or any other land,

Yet in my heart I can but think, from what I see before my eyes,

This noted swordsman it must be, who walketh there in lordly guise.

- With weighty news he doubtless comes, a visitor to your domain.
- The brave and daring Nibelungs this hero hath already slain,
- Those scions of a noble king, the bold Shilbung and Nibelung;
- By him have prodigies been done wherever his strong arm hath swung.
- As rode the hero all alone, with no assistance to be had,
- He at a certain mountain found, as I have often heard it said,
- About King Niblung's precious hoard, a multitude of hardy men,
- Of whom he none had ever seen, till coming here within his ken.
- The treasure of King Nibelung had hither been of late transferred,
- As taken from a mountain hole. Now heed the marvels I have heard,
- Of how the vassal Nibelungs among themselves it would divide.
- This the swordsman Siegfried saw, and his amazement could not hide.
- So near to them did he approach that he the heroes well could see,
- And him the warriors also saw. Then one exclaimed in lofty key:
- The mighty Siegfried hither comes, the hero of the Netherlands.
- Adventures now remarkable he found at Nibelungen bands.

The warrior was well received by Shilbung and by Nibelung;

Unitedly entreated they this prince so eminent and young,

That he, the gallant man himself, among them would divide the hoard;

And this so earnestly they begged that he at last gave his accord.

So many precious stones he saw, as current rumor doth aver,

That not a hundred wagons all could ever from the place transfer;

With still a larger heap of gold, from out the Nibelungenland;

And now allotted this should be by Siegfried's own impartial hand.

As his reward they him allowed the Nibelungen sword to take.

Then they dissatisfied became, and at the work complaints did make,

Which thus had been so well begun by Siegfried, at their own desire.

He could not bring it to a close, for they were full of cruel ire.

In this way he was forced to let the treasure undivided stay.

Then him did savagely attack the men in those two princes' pay;

But with their own paternal sword, which long ago Balmung was named,

The Nibelungenland itself, as well as all the store, he claimed.

As able helpers in the strife, twelve men of fortitude they had,

Who muscular as giants were, but how could this their fortunes aid?

In indignation all were slain by Siegfried's overpowering hand,

And seven hundred men-at-arms he crushed from Nibel-ungenland,

By aid alone of that good sword, called, as I have said, Balmung.

With fright completely overcome was many a swordsman bold and young,

At once before the famous sword, and also at the stalwart man.

Of all the land and castles there he thus became custodian.

To mention now the mighty kings, he fell upon and slew them both.

Affliction then he felt himself, through Alberich the pigmy's wrath,

Who tried, on his good lords' account, in every way revenge to take,

Until to Siegfried's peerless strength entire surrender he must make.

In combat could the vigorous dwarf not manage him to override;

Like savage lions scudded both round about the mountainside,

Where soon he Alberich deprived of his concealing hood, or cloak:

The treasure then entirely fell beneath the dreaded Siegfried's yoke.

- Those who ventured thus to fight, about him now all lifeless lay.
- Again did he the treasure have within the mountain stowed away,
- From which the Nibelungen serfs so recently had it removed;
- And Alberich, the nimble dwarf, was as its guardian approved.
- But first must he, upon his oath, engage in bondage him to serve;
- And nothing ever him induced, an instant, from that oath to swerve.
- Such, Von Tronya Hagen said, are some of this bold hero's deeds,
- And thus the might of other men this warrior's by far exceeds.
- Another daring act of his has also to my knowledge come:
- He once a monster dragon slew, that round about was wont to roam,
- And in its blood himself he bathed, whereby his skin resembles horn.
- Since then, as often hath been seen, no weapon hath his body torn.
- The best advice that I can give is him to worthily receive,
- And nothing do by which we might the hardy warrior aggreeve.
- So chivalrous of mind is he, one can but friendly him regard;
- Already, by his magic strength, so many wonders he hath shared.

The mighty monarch thus replied: What thou dost say is very true.

Observe how proudly there he stands, as if prepared to meet his foe,

As well the valiant sword himself, as those who in his service are!

Below we now will all proceed, and greet this soldier from afar.

That, said Hagen, you may do, with honor to your regal state;

Of noble stock he surely is, the offspring of a potentate.

Just now, by Jesus Christ, methinks, his mind is much preoccupied;

And not for little things, be sure, hath he to your dominions hied.

Then said again the country's lord: To him a cordial welcome give;

That he both brave and noble is, with certainty can I perceive;

And this shall to his profit be, while he is on Burgundian ground.

King Gunther then proceeded forth, and speedily he Siegfried found.

The host and all his warriors gave such a greeting to the man,

That little did the welcome lack, which heartily to him outran.

In answer did the swordsman, then, a gracious inclination make,

And with urbanity was seen his place among his men to take.

- I marvel much at what I hear, remarked the kindly host offhand.
- My noble Siegfried, let me know whence thou comest to this land,
- And what it is thou seekest here, in our good Worms upon the Rhine.
- To you my purpose, said the guest, I now with frankness will resign.
- To me the tidings have been brought, in my imperial father's land,
- That at your court assembled are, and this I'm glad to understand,
- The best and bravest warriors, and very oft hath this been said,
- That ever king hath yet secured. Now this is why your ground I tread.
- And to yourself, I've also heard, high bravery must be allowed;
- That never has a king been seen with greater fearlessness endowed.
- The people praise it everywhere, from end to end of this domain,
- And satisfied I cannot rest, till I its truth shall ascertain.
- Of gentle birth I also am, and in due time the crown shall wear;
- I hope it so may come to pass that all can truthfully declare,
- That I with right and justice rule, as well the people as the land;
- And I my life and honor pledge, this to uphold on every hand.

- If you be then so very brave, as common rumor doth maintain,
- I do not ask, nor do I care, to whom it bringeth joy or pain;
- But this I say, that I from you whatever you possess will take;
- This land and all its citadels my sword to me shall subject make.
- Astonished greatly was the king, and all who round about him stood,
- When they had fully recognized that he was really in the mood
- To capture, and appropriate, the people and the land entire:
- When this his swordsmen understood, enkindled was at once their ire.
- Whereby have we then merited, King Gunther queried in reply,
- That what my father was allowed so long with honor to enjoy,
- Should now from us be torn away by any one's superior might?
- Poor evidence were this to show that we in chivalry delight.
- To this the hardy man replied: From what I said I will not swerve.
- Maybe the land thou hast, by force, in peace succeeded to preserve;
- But I will now its ruler be. So also with my heritage,
- If thou by might canst it acquire, it thus shall be thy appanage.

- Thine own inheritance and mine in strict equality we'll stake,
- And which of us, by force of arms, a captive can the other make,
- To him shall everything belong, inhabitants as well as land.
- But Hagen interrupted him, and Gernot meanwhile bore a hand.
- We harbor not the least desire, said Gernot to his hardy guest,
- In order others' land to gain, with anybody to contest,
- Or cause a single life to lose. Extremely fertile is the land
- Which rightly us obedience yields; a better no one could desire.
- In fury almost uncontrolled his kinsmen all assembled round,
- And standing firmly in their midst Sir Ortewein of Metz was found,
- Who said at length: In such a case, soft words to anger me incite;
- The mighty Siegfried calls on you, without efficient cause, to fight.
- If neither of you brothers will against him stand in selfdefence,
- And though a full array of troops he had with him in evidence,
- Yet I with him would so dispute, that after this the testy knight
- Would hide his consequential airs, with best of reason, from our sight.

- These words aroused to furious wrath the hero of the Netherlands.
- In strife with me, he shouted out, thou darest not uplift thy hands;
- A rich and powerful king am I; thou but the vassal of a king.
- A dozen such against me dare themselves not into conflict bring.
- To arms! in anger cried aloud the knight from Metz, Sir Ortewein,
- Von Tronya Hagen's sister's son, who worthily adorned the line.
- That he so long had silence kept, annoyance to the monarch gave.
- A peaceful word now Gernot spake, a knight high-spirited and brave:
- Compose this turmoil of thy soul, began he to Sir Ortewein,
- The noble Siegfried yet to us hath nothing irritating done.
- That we should part in amity is what most strongly I advise,
- And have him ever as a friend; that truly seems to me most wise.
- To this the sturdy Hagen said: It very justly vexes us,
- And all thy valiant warriors, that he for altercation thus
- Should travel hither to the Rhine. Why did he not remain away?
- My masters never would, to him, such evil words have had to say.

- To him for answer Siegfried said, that here vigorous and chaste:
- If what I here just now remarked is not, Sir Hagen, to thy taste,
- I thee will give a chance to see how these unaided hands of mine,
- Within the land of Burgundy, to plenitude of power in-
- I hope I yet can that prevent, at once replied the brave Gernot;
- And then unto his swordsmen all he ordered silence on the spot,
- In their imperious arrogance, at which vexation he displayed.
- But Siegfried was reflecting now upon the beauty of the maid.
- How can we fitly strive with thee? demanded further Prince Gernot:
- However numerous might be the heroes there to slaughter brought,
- On us would little honor be by such unequal contest shed.
- In answer to these gentle words, Siegfried, son of Siegmund, said:
- Why still doth Hagen hesitate, and furthermore Sir Ortewein.
- And not themselves, at once, to fight with their devoted friends combine,
- Of whom they, here in Burgundy, so many have of fame and note?
- But no rejoinder from them came, as had been counselled by Gernot.

Most welcome you to us will be, remarked young Geiselher at last,

As also will the company, that here with you its lot hath cast;

And glad to serve you we shall be, I and these good friends of mine.

Thereon the guests were all supplied abundantly with Gunther's wine.

Then said the ruler of the land: Now everything that we possess,

If you in honor it demand, we will you give with cheerfulness;

Our property and lives shall be, without reserve, at your command.

The swordsman, Siegfried, then became a little more urbane and bland.

Whatever weapons he had brought were tended with the best of care;

And quarters also offered him, the very best they could secure.

For all his men were also found apartments good and suitable;

And after this, in Burgundy, their presence was acceptable.

Upon them did high honors fall, for many a quickly passing day;

A thousand times as many more as I can now to you display.

All this he had by valor learned, as readily may be believed:

And soon as any on him looked, within the heart he was received.

- The kings, and all the men at court, much labor on the sports bestowed;
- Yet always Siegfried was the best, whatever form the pastime showed.
- Not one of them could vie with him, so overwhelming was his strength;
- He easily would cast the stone, or hurl the staff, to greater length.
- According to their courtesy, in tournament these gallant knights
- Before the women exercised, who revelled in the brilliant sights,
- And always much rejoiced to see the hero of the Netherlands.
- Whose mind was now entirely turned to what exalted love demands.
- The lovely women at the court of every one they met inquired
- Who this proud warrior might be, that from afar had thus appeared,
- So handsome in his manly form, so graceful in his rich attire;
- And many whispered in their ears: Of Netherlands is he the sire.
- He ever ready was to join in any plan that might be laid:
- And in his inmost soul he bore the image of a lovely maid.
- For him the charming damsel, too, whom never yet had he beheld.
- Some tender feelings entertained, carefully from all concealed.

When in the precincts of the court the exercise in arms began,

In which both knight and squire engaged, their passages to closely scan,

The stately and majestic queen, Kriemhilda, at her window stood;

And she, henceforth, for other sports was never in the slightest mood.

Had he but known that she him saw, whom in his heart he held so dear,

Enough of joy he would have had in tilting there with her so near.

If he had eyes upon her cast, I verily believe that he

For nothing better on this earth would in the least desirous be.

When he, among the heroes brave, within the courtyard proudly stood,

As, in between the various games, is done in every neighborhood,

So worthy of affection seemed the lordly son of Siegelind,

That secretly did many a dame in heart regard him as a friend.

And often he himself bethought: However can some plan be laid,

That I my eyes may have a chance to set upon the noble maid,

Whom I so fervently have loved for so prolonged a span of time?

She yet to me a stranger is; on that I think with pain sublime.

- So often as these noble kings set out to travel in their land,
- Incumbent on their knights it was to be without delay at hand;
- And Siegfried also must along, which made the women sorely grieve;
- And also he, for his deep love, behind all peace of mind must leave.
- He thus among these lords abode, and nought but truth is in my song,
- Enjoying, in King Gunther's land, this festive life a whole year long.
- Without, in that expanse of time, the charming maid once having seen,
- By whom to him would speedily much joy be brought, and suffering keen.

FOURTH ADVENTURE

HOW SIEGFRIED WITH THE SAXONS FOUGHT

DESPATCHES from a foreign land in Gunther's home their advent made,

By messengers from far away, who had them to the kings conveyed:

From unknown warriors they came, who them with bitter hate pursued.

When they the tidings understood, great agitation then ensued.

I now will tell you who they were: the name of one was Ludiger,

Who dwelt in distant Saxony, a king of might and character:

The other was a Danish king, who bore the name of Ludigast.

As ally with them in disputes was many a hardy warrior classed.

Within the realm by Gunther ruled, as I have said, these envoys went,

And by his stern antagonists had thitherward to him been sent.

The unknown messengers were asked about the tidings they had brought;

And then were bidden in all haste to go before the king they sought.

- The king received them pleasantly, and, Welcome, said, ye envoys bold;
- Concerning those who you have sent, I have not yet by you been told;
- Of that I wish to be informed. This affably the monarch said,
- Because of his relentless wrath were they prodigiously afraid.
- If you, my lord, will us permit to say what will to you reveal
- The purport of the news we bring, from you we nothing will conceal.
- The names of our respective lords, who on this errand sent us here,
- And who within your land would come, are Ludigast and Ludiger.
- Their indignation you have earned, as we have often heard them state:
- The sovereigns from whom we come, toward you bear excessive hate.
- An army they intend to lead against your Worms upon the Rhine,
- With many able swords to help: as warning take these words of mine.
- Before a dozen weeks have passed, will they for setting out be free.
- If you have any trusty friends, here let them soon assembled be,
- The peace to help you to preserve to all your citadels and realm:
- For shattered certainly will be full many a shield and many a helm.

- If you prefer with them to treat, your inclination now make clear,
- That so their serried hosts may not to your calamity draw near.
- For if these energetic foes your land approach, on mischief bent,
- The loss of many a gallant knight distressingly will you lament.
- Just tarry but a little while, till I myself have well bethought;
- My humor then you'll clearly know, replied the king, to anger wrought.
- If liegemen true I still possess, to them will I disclose the whole;
- At news so hard to bear as this, I with my kinsmen must condole.
- The mighty Gunther was by this ineffably disturbed and grieved;
- Within a heavy heart he bore the message thus by him received.
- He ordered Hagen to be called, and others in his confidence:
- And bade them also quickly go to bring his brother Gernot hence.
- Round about him flocked his best, as many as there were at hand.
- Our enemies, to them he said, intend to visit this our land,
- With armies irresistible, for which you reason have to mourn;
- It is entirely undeserved that we should thus of peace be shorn.

- We them will with our swords resist, replied the valorous Gernot,
- They only die who destined are; then let them rest below and rot.
- I cannot yet, on that acount, my honor quite put out of mind;
- Our foemen shall, whene'er they come, from us a warm reception find.
- To this Von Tronya Hagen said: I do not that opinion share:
 - Too overbearing in their mood are Ludigast and Ludiger.
 - Assemble can we not our men, unless we longer time embrace.
 - And then remarked the warrior: Confer with Siegfried on the case.
 - Provided were the messengers with fitting quarters in the town.
 - Albeit they from foemen came, yet courtesy to them was shown,
 - By mighty Gunther's own behest, and this was done sagaciously.
 - Till he had found associates, on whom for help he could rely.
 - The king quite melancholy felt, as he surveyed his sorry plight.
 - His woe-begone and anxious air perceived a bold and eager knight,
 - Who was as yet in ignorance of what had given him dis-
 - He earnestly King Gunther prayed to him the reason to confess.

- I very curious am to know, at last the artless Siegfried said,
- The reason why the joyful ways so totally from you have fled,
- To which for so prolonged a time you have with us committed been.
- To this the handsome Gunther gave the answer that may now be seen:
- To every man I cannot tell the sorrows and perplexities
- That I to carry am compelled within me like a foul disease;
- Alone to constant friends can one communicate his heartfelt need.
- Then alternated Siegfried's hue between a deathly pale and red.
- Then said he to the troubled king: Was ever aught to you denied?
- I you would succor in the grief at which so bitterly you chide.
- If friends it be that you now seek, then I will be to you a friend;
- And trust that so I shall remain, with honor, till my life shall end.
- May God, Sir Siegfried, you reward; much joy to me your words impart,
- And if your strength and bravery me cannot help my foes to thwart,
- Yet I rejoice to hear you say that you to me so friendly feel;
- Awhile shall I but longer live, I surely will repay your zeal.

- To you will I communicate what so immerses me in thought:
- By envoys from my enemies, intelligence to me is brought,
- That with their armies they will come, and war upon my country make,
- Which is a thing that never yet did any swordsman undertake.
- Allow not this to trouble you, said Siegfried at his speech's end;
- Compose your agitated soul, and do as I shall recommend;
- Thus I will honor for you win, and profit, too, for all and each.
- Ere these impending enemies can manage your domain to reach.
- And had your stalwart foes a force of thirty thousand men behind,
- While I a thousand only had, from whom I could assistance find.
- I yet would dare them to confront, if you reliance place in me.
- King Gunther for this offer said that he should ever grateful be.
- Then of your people let me have a thousand of the bravest men;
- Since I, of those at my command, not more have now within my ken
- Than twelve intrepid warriors; with these will I defend your land:
- You ever shall be truly served by your devoted Siegfried's hand.

- And to our aid shall Hagen come, and also valiant Ortewein;
- Dankwart and Sindold, too, we'll have, the choicest warriors of thine.
- And, furthermore, shall with us march Sir Volker of undaunted mind,
- Who shall the royal standard bear, for no one better can you find.
- Now bid the messengers return again within their master's land:
- That speedily they us shall see, give them to clearly understand;
- Thereby your land and castles all unbroken peace may still retain.
- The king then ordered them to call alike his kin and vassal men.
- Back to their court again they went, these messengers of Ludiger,
- And much the journey they enjoyed, that home again did them transfer.
- The good King Gunther tendered them donations many, rich and good;
- An escort, too, he granted them, which put them in a pleasant mood.
- To them said Gunther as they left: Now notify my powerful foes,
- They better far would leave alone the expedition they propose.
- Yet if they will me here pursue, within the borders of my land,
- And if my friends miscarry not, sore tribulation they will find.

- The costly gifts on them bestowed were to the messengers conveyed,
- Of which abundance Gunther had, and thus all obligations paid;
- And which they did not dare refuse, these messengers of Ludiger.
- Respectfully they bade adieu, rejoicing homeward to repair.
- Now when these high ambassadors again at Denmark had arrived,
- And when by Ludigast, the king, intelligence had been received
- Of what upon the Rhine was said; when this to him was fully told,
- Much irritated he became, a message to receive so
- They said, of hardy men there was a countless host in yonder land,
- And one among them they had seen, in presence of King Gunther stand,
- A hero of the Netherlands, who by the name of Siegfried went.
- The grief of Ludigast was great when he had news of this event.
- When into Denmark tidings came of all these men had heard and seen,
- So much the greater haste they made among them allies to convene,
- Until the monarch Ludigast full twenty thousand men or more,
- Of his most valiant warriors, had ready on his foes to pour.

King Ludiger of Saxony his warriors also took in hand,

Till fully forty thousand men, together, had they in command,

In readiness with them to march against the land of Burgundy.

King Gunther, too, had taken care, throughout his principality,

To send to all his nearest friends, as also to his brother's hosts,

To hold themselves in readiness to march from their respective posts;

The same to Hagen's warriors. The heroes could not this escape.

Thereover many swordsmen must with death a near acquaintance scrape.

Themselves they fitted for the march, and at the time of setting forth,

Sir Volker had to bear the flag, a warrior of sterling worth;

And when, in furtherance of their plan, they quitted Worms upon the Rhine,

To Hagen's sturdy hands it fell to lead them in their grand design.

Sir Sindold also with them went, as likewise did the brave Hunold,

Of whom had each capacity for earning much of Gunther's gold.

Sir Dankwart, Hagen's brother, too, as well as Ortewein, were there,

Who certainly with honor could in this bold expedition share.

- Lord king, the hardy Siegfried said, abide you here within your realm.
- Since me your swordsmen ready are to follow, and your foes o'erwhelm,
- Remain you with the women here, and never let your courage wane;
- But trust in me to safely guard your honor, goods, and whole domain.
- From those who wish you to attack, at home in Worms upon the Rhine,
- Will I deliver you and yours, and thwart their villainous design.
- When we to their dominions come, we'll penetrate so far inside,
- That soon beneath a veil of woe their arrogance its head shall hide.
- By Hesse from the Rhine did they, with their assembled heroes, move
- Toward the land of Saxony, where soon the hosts in battle strove.
- By plunder, outrage, fire, and sword, they devastated all the land,
- And soon the haughty princes both, distress and care could understand.
- When to the marches they had come, the fighting men all forward flew,
- And then the mighty Siegfried asked of those who formed his retinue.
- Who it might be that they desired the camp attendants to protect.
- To Saxon arms could never war more dire disasters well direct.

And thus to him responded they: Let Dankwart guard, upon our course,

The servitors and equipage, a man he is of deeds and force;

Our losses thus will be the less from those who serve with Ludiger;

Let him and valiant Ortewein appointed be to guard our rear.

I will myself ride on ahead, the soldier Siegfried said, to scout

As near as may be to the foe, and keep a vigilant lookout,

Till I can certain knowledge get of where the hostile forces are.

In armor soon before them stood the son of Siegelind, the fair.

When he was ready to advance, he put his active warriors

In charge of Hagen and Gernot, intrepid knights of subtle powers.

Then rode he forth in solitude, to view the inner Saxon land,

Where he the right intelligence, with honor presently obtained.

He there beheld a mighty host that lay encamped upon the field,

And very greatly overmatched the total force that he could wield;

Full forty thousand men there were, and possibly a number more;

And Siegfried, in his hardihood, did joyfully the band explore.

- Before the hostile army, too, a bold and stalwart combatant
- Or sentry duty had advanced, in armor full and vigilant;
- And when upon him Siegfried looked, he found that he himself was seen.
- At once the other each began to view with fierce and scornful mien.
- I now will tell you who it was that here was watching at the fore,
- And who a glistening shield of gold upon his arm for shelter bore:
- King Ludigast himself it was, who thus stood guard upon his troops.
- At him the noble stranger sprang, impelled by his elated hopes.
- By this time had King Ludigast him also marked with hostile bent:
- Their horses both incited on, as spur into their flanks they sent;
- And each his lance with violence upon the other's buckler pressed,
- Whereby the stately monarch found himself stupendously distressed.
- Obedient to the rowel's sting, the horses, swift as arrows, threw
- Together these two angry kings, as if upon the wind they flew.
- And now with bridle firmly held, they turned aside with skilful hand;
- The furious pair decided then to see how luck with swords would stand.

- So forcibly did Siegfried strike, the plain resounded with the blow;
- From Ludgast's helmet vivid flashed, as did a fire within it glow,
- Effulgent sparks of radiant red, projected by his foeman's hands:
- With might and majesty he fought, the hero of the Netherlands.
- So him, in turn, King Ludigast with many a staggering blow did smite;
- And roughly on the shield of each, the other laid with all his might.
- By thirty of his men, at least, the royal fight had been espied;
- But ere they could their lord assist, the victory lay on Siegfried's side,
- By means of three terrific wounds, that he inflicted on the king,
- Below his shining coat of mail, though great resistance it could bring.
- The edge of his resistless sword drew copious blood from every wound;
- And thereby Ludigast, at length, himself in sad condition found.
- He him entreated for his life; his land at his disposal cast;
- And also made it known to him that he himself was Ludigast.
- His warriors, now, appearance made, who with vexation had observed
- The fate that had befallen each, who there as sentinel had served.

- He gladly would have borne him hence, but savagely was set upon
- By thirty of his men at once. The hand of Siegelinda's son
- Then guarded his defeated foe, with frantic blows of awful force;
- And this brave swordsman very soon did greater mischief in his course.
- Of this whole band of thirty men, he put an end to all but one,
- To whom he granted liberty; who thereupon did swiftly run,
- And circulated far and wide the news of what had come to pass;
- The truth of which was manifest from his red helmet and cuirass.
- These Danish warriors were filled with misery and discontent,
- When they received intelligence of their commander's chastisement.
- His brother soon was told the news, and forcibly began to swear,
- With fury uncontrollable, as if in grief too hard to bear.
- Sir Ludigast, the vanquished king, was carried off the battle-ground,
- By Siegfried's superhuman strength, to where King Gunther's men he found.
- To Hagen he committed him, and when this bold and fearless knight
- Discovered what had taken place, he fairly capered with delight.

- The men of Burgundy were told their banner on its staff to bind.
- Come on, said Siegfried, urgently; before the day is left behind,
- Much more than this shall be achieved, if life I manage to retain.
- In Saxony will this create, for many a woman, grief and pain.
- Ye gallant heroes of the Rhine, attention give, for I aver
- That I can lead you with success against the troops of Ludiger;
- And helmets broken you shall see, by stalwart heroes' ready hand;
- Before we turn us back again, affliction shall beset the band.
- To horse directly sprang Gernot and every one by him controlled.
- The ensign, speedily unfurled, was carried by the minstrel bold,
- Sir Volker, knight and warrior, who in advance serenely rode.
- Not one among the retinue but eager to the combat strode.
- The soldier yet had in command a band of but a thousand men,
- Beyond the dozen he had brought. Now speedily the dust began
- Along the travelled path to rise, as they across the country strode;
- And many a shield with shining rim was plain to see along the road.

- And now the Saxon leaders, too, and all their army forward sped,
- With weapons of the finest make; at least so I have heard it said.
- Like razors readily would cut the swords these heroes had in hand.
- The bold intruders they would drive from every castle in the land.
- The guard of honor to the chief, as they advanced, comprised the van;
- And Siegfried also nearer drew, with all the twelve intrepid men.
- That he with him had brought away when he forsook the Netherlands.
- That day of storm and battle saw a multitude of bloody hands.
- The hardy Sindold was on hand, with Hunold and the brave Gernot,
- Who, in the combat that ensued, his life from many a hero smote,
- Ere rightly estimated was their bravery and skilfulness;
- Thereat shed many a noble dame abundant tears of bitterness.
- Sir Volker now and Hagen add, and also valiant Ortewein,
- Who hid, in that terrific fight, the gleam of many a helmet fine.
- Beneath a hood of fluent blood, so bold in battle they were found:
- The nimble Dankwart, too, was seen in deeds of prowess to abound.

The Danish heroes also tried their arms effectively to wield;

From heavy blows resounded loud the edge of many a shining shield.

And from the keenly sharpened blades, that hideous incisions made.

The undiscouraged Saxons, too, sad havoc with their foemen played.

The men of Burgundy pressed on, and as they crowded to the fight,

Abundantly with gaping wounds did they their foemen's zeal requite;

From all their saddles blood was seen, streaming to the earth beneath;

And so these bold heroic knights wooed honor on the field of death.

The trenchant weapons wielded there, by heroes seeking death or fame,

Resounded loud with clash and clang, as those, who from the lowlands came,

Rode on behind their trusted chiefs, in close array the fight to share;

Intrepidly advanced the twelve, as if with Siegfried one they were.

Of all who came from Burgundy, could no one with them keep the pace;

And blood about on every hand, incessantly from helm and face,

Like flowing rivulets was seen, drawn by Siegfried's potent hand,

Ere he, before his marshalled host, saw Ludiger in waiting stand.

- Three times a passage to and fro he cut among their serried ranks,
- Effectively from end to end. Then Hagen came and earned his thanks,
- By helping him in every way to sate his mettle in the fray;
- For soon did his resistless hand intrepid knights in numbers slay.
- When Ludiger, the Saxon king, saw Siegfried coming on with speed,
- And swinging in his powerful hand, uplifted high above his head,
- The good and trusty sword Balmung, with which he there so many slew,
- His gallant heart near overflowed with fury at the odious view.
- With vehemence the combat raged, 'mid deaf'ning clash of angry swords,
- As these two hostile phalanxes each the other rushed towards.
- With eagerness so much the more each other did these warriors seek;
- Both forces now began to yield; with hatred did these soldiers reek.
- Now Ludiger, the Saxon chief, had been already made aware
- That Ludigast a captive was, and he was hot with angry fire.
- He knew not yet who conquered him, that it was Siegelinda's son:
- The common voice accused Gernot; he later found who had it done.

So heavy were the blows that fell from Ludiger's vivacious sword,

That Siegfried's horse began to reel beneath the saddle of its lord;

But up again it quickly rose, and horse and rider gathered hence,

In that fierce strife of life for life, a terrible experience.

Now Hagen came to his support, Sir Dankwart also, and Gernot,

With Volker in their company; by whom was death to many brought.

And Sindold also must be named, with Hunold and Sir Ortewein,

Who, in that fearful tug of war, did foe on foe to death consign.

Unseparated in the strife the gallant princes ever were:

Above their helmets seen to go was many a swiftly flying spear,

Entirely through the shining shields, directly from the heroes' hands;

And tarnished thoroughly with blood were many showy buckler bands.

In process of this cruel strife were sundry warriors unhorsed,

And roughly cast upon the earth. Now one upon the other coursed

Sir Siegfried, full of energy, and Ludiger, the valiant king;

The arrows then began to fly, and pointed lances loud to sing.

- King Ludiger's capacious shield was broken under Siegfried's hands.
- And now himself the victor thought the hero of the Netherlands
- Of all the sturdy Saxon host, who giving way could not avoid.
- How many shining coats of mail by hardy Dankwart were destroyed!
- At last King Ludiger perceived, upon the shield in Siegfried's hand,
- The image of a royal crown emblazoned on its face to stand,
- And knew at once, beyond a doubt, that it was he with whom he fought;
- With lusty voice to his troopers, the hero then began to shout:
- To this encounter put an end, all you who in my service are;
- King Siegmund's valiant son it is, whom I have now confronted here;
- The mighty Siegfried is the man, as I now clearly recognize:
- Him hath the cursed devil here despatched to vex our Saxon eyes.
- The battle at its acme was when down he had his standard brought;
- And afterwards was granted him the peace that he with ardor sought.
- Yet as a hostage must he go, to stay awhile in Gunther's land:
- And this had all upon him come by sturdy Siegfried's able hand.

Unanimous consent obtained, the conflict to an end was brought;

And many a helmet and huge shield, all broken up and good for nought,

Were cast aside by weary hands; and all that later on were seen,

Were reddened with the wearers' blood, shed by those Burgundian men.

They captives made of all they would, and had the necessary strength.

Gernot and Hagen both took care that litters be prepared, at length,

To take the wounded from the field. Their own departure took they then,

And led as prisoners to the Rhine five hundred bold and hardy men.

The warriors who the contest lost, to Danish land a passage sought;

Since they who bore the Saxon arms had not so well in battle fought,

That praises could on them be shed; at which the heroes sadly grieved.

But those who in the conflict fell lamented were by those bereaved.

Their weapons were together brought, and thus transported to the Rhine.

For his companions it was well that they with Siegfried could combine,

Since with his own courageous hand the victory he had well achieved;

As was from Gunther's every man in undisputed terms received.

- Then messengers were sent to Worms, by ordinance of King Gernot,
- Whereby unto his friends at home was information to be brought
- Of how with him affairs had gone, and also with his hardy men;
- That everything, by every one, with honor brought to pass had been.
- The variets on their journey sped, and very quickly all was told.
- The people now were all rejoiced, whom erst did gloominess enfold,
- At this most gratifying news, that unto them its way had found.
- The women, as their custom is, had curious questions to propound,
- About how matters went with those who in the monarch's army were.
- One messenger was then required before Kriemhilda to appear;
- And him in secret she received, for openly she did not dare,
- Because of one, on whom she thought with tenderness, and loving care.
- When she, within her chamber, saw the awaited messenger draw nigh,
- The beautiful Kriemhilda said, with gracious mien and gentle sigh:
- Now tell me all thy welcome news, and I will give thee of my gold;
- Narrate me all without reserve, and thee I always dear shall hold.

- How from the combat did they come, my noble brother, brave Gernot,
- And all my other valued friends? Lay many dead the field about?
- Who dealt most terribly his blows? Do not omit to tell me that.
- Then truly said the messenger: A single coward we had not.
- Yet in the fiercest of the fight was nobody who rode so well,
- Illustrious and majestic queen, if I do right such news to tell,
- As that most noble foreigner, who joined us from the Netherlands.
- Amazing miracles were done by valiant Siegfried's mighty hands.
- The deeds by other warriors, in that encounter carried out,
- By Dankwart, Hagen, and, indeed, by all our noble king sent forth,
- Courageously as they did fight, were nothing but a breath of air,
- Against what Siegfried realized, King Siegmund's gallant son and heir.
- Unnumbered heroes he contrived amid the fight to over-throw;
- But no one all the prodigies to you could, in their fulness, show,
- That Siegfried unassisted worked, as he in that engagement rode:
- The women, for departed friends, did he with heavy sorrow load.

- The well-beloved of many a bride beneath his hand was made to fall;
- The blows that he administered, so loud upon their casques did call,
- That from within the ugly wounds the flowing blood was freely brought;
- In all respects is he a knight with bravery and goodness fraught.
- Fell deeds of note were also done by him of Metz, Sir Ortewein;
- Whomever he should overtake, and get within his weapon's line,
- He sent below with serious wounds, or killed, more probably, outright.
- And now your brother must be named, who did the foe as sorely smite
- As any one to them opposed, and much they suffered at his hands.
- One must, with the elected, show the truth exactly as it stands.
- These dignified Burgundians conducted so the enterprise
- That, proof against scurrility, they kept their honor in our eyes.
- Before their unremitting hands were many saddles emptied there,
- While loudly did the plain resound, from many a shining sword and spear.
- The warriors from off the Rhine with such endurance rode and fought,
- That better for their foes it were if they had not the conflict sought.

The hardy men of Tronya, too, among the foe great havoc made,

As they into the combat rode, a mighty serried cavalcade.

So many there were overthrown by Hagen's unrelenting hand,

That over it will much be said, in all our dear Burgundian land.

Sir Sindold and Sir Hunold both, knights in the army of Gernot,

Aided by the brave Rumold, gave so much trouble to the foe,

That Ludiger may well bewail, forever, from that fearful day,

That he my masters from the Rhine compelled to enter that affray.

The most amazing feats of arms that happened anywhere, I ween,

From first to last of that great fight, as was by everybody seen,

Did Siegfried manage to perform, with his experienced able hand;

Illustrious prisoners he took, whom now he brings to Gunther's land.

The warlike hero with his might did them into subjection bring;

Whereof doth now King Ludigast the damage feel with pungent sting;

As also doth, from Saxony, his brother Ludiger, grief keen.

Now listen to my narrative, most noble and benignant queen.

- They both were taken prisoners by Siegfried's overpowering hand;
- And never yet has such a swarm of captives come into this land,
- As through his sturdy bravery, we soon upon the Rhine shall see.
- No information brought to her could possibly more welcome be.
- Of those who bodily are sound, five hundred will, or more, be seen;
- And then, of those with mortal wounds, be it known to you, O queen,
- Full eighty litters red with blood are on their way to this our land:
- Their inmates, nearly every one, cut down by gallant Siegfried's hand.
- All those who in their arrogance would us have worried on the Rhine
- Must now, as Gunther's prisoners, in dungeons, o'er their lot repine;
- Our men are now conveying them, with great rejoicing, to this land.
- A dainty bloom suffused her cheek when she this news did understand.
- Her lovely countenance became with color of the rose imbued,
- Because uninjured had emerged, from perils of such magnitude.
- That lion-hearted warrior, the youthful Siegfried, good and true.
- She also for her kin rejoiced, as she good reason had to do.

The lovely maiden further said: Most welcome news thou hast me brought;

For recompense thou now shalt have apparel fine, and richly wrought,

And half a score of golden marks, that I to thee will have conveyed.

From wealthy women ever will a profit from such news be made.

The man was given his reward, habiliments as well as gold.

And now did many a maiden step toward her window, to behold

What in the street was going on, and riding in procession found

The warriors victorious, who trod again Burgundian ground.

In front the healthy bravely rode, and after them the wounded came,

Whose ears the friendly greetings heard without a particle of shame.

The host advanced to meet his guests, with heart pulsating high with joy;

With happiness he now was filled, with none of former grief's alloy.

He welcomed with a royal grace his men alike with foreign guest;

It otherwise would not become a king in whom such power did rest,

Than those benignantly to thank, who had assembled at his call,

And won for him the victory in battle's awful carnival.

- King Gunther, then, had all the news told to him by faithful friends,
- Of those who, on the battle-field, in death had met their glorious ends.
- Not more than sixty warriors to him were in the conflict lost;
- And these most grievously were mourned, as often is bewailed such cost.
- Those who uninjured home returned, transported, into Gunther's realm,
- An ample store of battered shields, and many a sadly broken helm.
- They all alighted from their steeds, on coming to the royal hall;
- And joyfully were they received, with acclamations loud from all.
- To these incoming warriors were given quarters in the town,
- The king then bade that to his guests should hospitality be shown;
- The wounded had he harbored well and tended with the greatest care;
- And also showed much tenderness toward his foes assembled there.
- He thus conversed with Ludigast: I bid you welcome heartily;
- Great injury to me has come through your envenomed perfidy;
- But that shall now be all repaid, if only I can so provide.
- May fully God my friends reward, for well to succor me they tried.

Well to them may you give thanks, King Ludiger to him replied;

For captives so illustrious did never yet with king abide.

For treatment that becomes our rank, a stintless recompense we'll give,

And hope that you, toward your foes, may full of grace and mercy live.

I will you both, the king replied, at liberty allow to go.

But that my foes will here remain, and me no enmity will show,

I must security demand, that they will not desert my land,

Till peace between us is proclaimed. Thereon did each extend his hand.

The wounded to repose were led, and skilfully their injuries dressed;

And soon upon inviting beds did many of them lie at rest.

The sound abundantly were fed with healthy mead, and grateful wine;

And soldiers who from battle came, in greater mirth were never seen.

The shields, so terribly cut up, to safe asylum were consigned;

Of saddles, all befouled with blood, were also many thus enshrined.

In this way all secreted were, that tender women might not weep;

And many a weary knight was seen, with halting step, his way to keep.

- To carefully regard his guests, was ordered by the gracious king;
- Of foreigners and native born, the land was full to suffering.
- For all enduring dangerous wounds, provided he the best of care;
- However great their arrogance, a milder form it now did bear.
- The learned in the leech's art had sums enormous to them tolled,
- Of silver in unheeded weight, and also lavishly of gold,
- When they the heroes had restored, from all the evils of the war:
- Moreover, to the visitors, the monarch princely presents bore.
- All those who now desirous were, their homeward journey to begin,
- Were bidden to prolong their stay, as with a valued friend is done.
- The king a consultation had on how he could the men reward.
- By whom, with honor, had his will been carried out, in such accord.
- At this Gernot, his brother, said: Allow them now to freely go,
- But let them also be informed, that, when six weeks away shall flow,
- You wish them hither to return, to grace a banquet you will hold:
- Thereby were several restored, who suffered now from wounds untold.

Then asked permission to depart Sir Siegfried of the Netherlands:

But when King Gunther was informed that he had issued such demands,

He urged him in all friendliness still longer with him to remain.

Unless for Kriemhild it had been his pleading would have been in vain.

Too mighty far was he and rich, to offer him emolument,

However well he had it earned. The monarch's love to him outwent,

As well as that of all his kin, who in a body had perceived

What he with unassisted hand had on the battle-field achieved.

So he decided to remain, and all because of that fair maid:

Quite possibly he might her sec. In course of time this came to pass.

According to his strong desire, into her presence he was led:

Then joyfully he rode away, and to his father's country sped.

The host entreated every day them all to practise knightly games;

And many of the younger ones with joy asserted thus their claims.

He also seats erected had, in front of Worms, upon the strand.

For everybody who might come within his dear Burgundian land.

- When now the period drew near for them appearance there to make,
- To her did fair Kriemhilda's maids the gratifying tidings break.
- That he a royal festival to his devoted friends would give.
- And then the courtly ladies all, with industry supreme did strive
- Themselves with raiment to provide, at this important feast to wear.
- The great Queen Uta was informed of everything with zealous care,
- Concerning the exalted knights, who were expected to attend.
- And from enclosures were removed superb attire without end.
- Because her children she adored were these habiliments outlaid,
- Wherewith she gorgeously adorned full many a dame and lovely maid,
- As well as youthful warrior, belonging to Burgundian land.
- And for the numerous strangers, too, was rich apparel put in hand.

FIFTH ADVENTURE

HOW SIEGFRIED FIRST KRIEMHILDA SAW

NOW journeying toward the Rhine were day by day the heroes seen,

Who would in this festivity participate with pleasure keen,

And out of friendship for the king were now arriving in the land.

Upon them all were freely showered both horses and apparel grand.

Great preparation, too, was made to have in order seats for all

Who best and most exalted were, as we distinctly can recall

Of two and thirty potentates, who graced the feast in fine array.

The women with each other vied in their adornments for the day.

In occupation now was seen without repose young Gieselher;

Both residents and foreigners did he receive within his care,

With his brother, King Gernot, and those attending on the two.

Well greeted were the soldiers all, as in all honor was their due.

- Many saddles red with gold were borne by them within the land;
- And richly decorated shields, with clothes the finest at command,
- They carried with them to the Rhine to that sublime festivity.
- The sick in numbers here began to feel renewed vitality.
- All those who badly wounded were, and on their couches had to lie,
- Could in their happiness forget how bitter it may be to die.
- To those who sick and feeble were did no one now attention pay;
- But each, with pleasure unalloyed, thought only of the festal day,
- How they in mirth and gaiety the contemplated time would spend.
- Supreme and limitless delight, hilarity which had no end,
- Had fully taken hold of all and filled them up on every hand.
- Excessive joyousness arose within the whole of Gunther's land.
- On Sabbath morn, at Pentecost, they every one appearance made,
- Attired in full magnificence, of swordsmen choice a fine parade,
- Five thousand quite, or even more, advancing to the festival.
- In rivalry the plays began, and soon the sport was general.

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The royal host had in his mind what long ago perception gained,

With what a true and loyal heart the hero of the Nether-land

His sister Kriemhild deeply loved, whom he had never yet beheld,

Whose beauty higher in esteem than that of other maids was held.

My lieges and my kin, he said, assemble and deliberate

On how we most acceptably this festival can celebrate,

That we may not, in future days, have any cause to suffer blame.

For only by accomplishment can one acquire enduring fame.

Then to the king said he from Metz, the warrior, Sir Ortewein:

If from this festival you wish the greatest glory to obtain,

Then let among your chosen guests the beauty of our maids appear,

Of which, within all Burgundy, so much is said with pride sincere.

For what to man is highest bliss, or him to effort most inflames,

If not the beauty of our maids, the stately presence of our dames?

So bid your lovely sister come and take her place among your guests.

Of numerous heroes this advice with satisfaction filled the breasts.

With pleasure that will I have done, replied the king to Ortewein.

On all who heard this answer made, it acted like refreshing wine.

To Mistress Uta sent he word that with her daughter she should come

To court with all their womenfolk, and thereby dissipate their gloom.

Examined well were all the chests, the best apparel there to find;

And overlooked was not a dress whose garnish satisfied the mind,

Or laces, bands, or jewelry; of which enough was soon outlaid

To decorate full gorgeously the form of every lovely maid.

Now many a youthful warrior desired exceedingly that day

That favor he might haply find in some exalted maiden's eye,

For which he willingly would give the richest empire on the earth.

And those who never met before acquaintance made amid the mirth.

Then ordered this powerful king a hundred of his chosen knights

His sister and her mother seek, and, in accord with ancient rites,

Attendant on them to remain, and ever with the sword in hand.

Such was a royal retinue within the whole Burgundian land.

16

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Approaching now with her in state the regal Uta might be seen,

Attended by her noble dames, as chosen by her they had been;

A hundred of them, more or less, in gorgeous dresses all attired.

And Kriemhild in her following had many maidens much admired.

Out from the women's residence they all together now emerged;

At once the heroes in a crowd closely round about them surged,

And loitered in the neighborhood, hoping it might come to pass

That peradventure they might have a chance to see the noble lass.

At last the fair one came in sight, as comes the rosy morning dawn

From sombre clouds in eastern sky. Anxiety was now withdrawn

From him who had for such a time her idolized within his heart.

For now he saw before his eyes the maid without a counterpart.

Her raiment sparkled as she went with many a noble, costly stone;

Her countenance of rosy hue with dawning love's effulgence shone.

Whatever might be one's desire, yet one perforce could but concede

That never he upon this earth such peerless beauty had surveyed.

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As doth the brilliance of the moon the lustre of the stars	
excel, When she her light, so clear and pure, from misty darkness	ン
doth propel, Just so did she, in solemn truth, all other maidens far	
transcend; And up thereby the heroes found to altitudes their souls ascend.	
The most exalted chamberlains before her marched with solemn step;) -/
The bold, impetuous warriors no longer could their patience keep;	
They crowded up intent to see this maiden of so many charms;	
While Siegfried thus distracted was between his love and its alarms.	
He thought within his troubled heart: How ventured ever I to dream	
Of wooing such an one as thou? 'Tis naught but craziness supreme.	>
And yet than have to give thee up more willingly would I be dead.	
With agitation from his thoughts he got in turns both white and red.	
The son of Siegelind appeared, as fondly he Kriemhilda faced,	26
As if had been his graceful form upon a parchment sur-	

By some good master's skilful hand. And every one did

That never had he in his life a hero seen so ele-

face traced

freely grant

gant.



7

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Now those who with Kriemhilda went, commanded all along her track,

On every hand, to clear the way. At this the warriors all fell back:

These high and noble-hearted dames greatly they rejoiced to see,

For many a matron there was found, of famous race and pedigree

Just now remarked, with fine address, the King of Burgundy, Gernot:

For that brave hero, who to thee his services so grandly brought,

Do thou, dear brother Gunther, now some suitable reward proclaim,

Before all these proud warriors. This counsel never will me shame.

Bid Siegfried of the Netherlands before our sister to approach,

That him the maiden may salute, which ever us must profit much;

Let her, who never greeted knight, with salutations him draw near;

That so we may this swordsman fine obtain as ally and compeer.

The monarch's kinsmen sally forth, and him discover as he stands;

And with this message they address the soldier from the Netherlands:

The king doth you by us, sir knight, to visit him at court request,

That you his sister may salute; with honor would he you invest.

The swordsman, at these gracious words, felt reassurance and relief;

He carried now within his heart the purest joy without a grief,

Because for him the time had come Queen Uta's lovely child to see.

With charming modesty and grace she him received with inward glee.

When she the fine, courageous man standing in her presence saw,

The color deepened in her face. She said, with mingled love and awe,

Sir Siegfried, I thee welcome bid, thou noble and intrepid knight.

When he this salutation heard his courage took an upward flight.

A ceremonious bow he made as he to her his thanks expressed,

Thereon together they were drawn by ardent love's alluring quest.

As each upon the other looked their eyes were glowing with desire;

But from the hero and the maid was hidden this consuming fire.

Whether her white, inspiring hand was pressed by him in gentle wise,

When first he felt its thrilling touch, is hidden from my asking eyes.

I am not able to believe that he neglected so to do;

For hearts athirsting after love would thus to nature be untrue.

31



Not in the time of summer's warmth, nor in the days of genial May,

Would ever he within his heart again experience the

Of such exhilarating joy as that which through his being flew.

When she her hand within his placed whom he desired in soul to woo.

And many a warrior also thought: Oh, would to me it so had gone,

That I might thus beside her walk as he doth now before me dawn;

Or by her side myself recline, as I could do with joy so keen.

There never was a warrior yet, in service of so good a queen.

Of whatsoever monarch's land an honored guest might chance to be

Of all comprised within that hall, these two were all that he could see.

Permitted then was she to kiss the handsome and intrepid knight;

And never in his life had he encountered aught of such delight.

When this auspicious moment came, the King of Denmark warmly said:

In this high salutation's cause lies many a gallant hero dead,

As I good reason have to know, from injuries at Siegfried's hand;

May God permit him nevermore to come into our Danish land.

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The populace was everywhere commanded now the road to clear,

To let the lovely Kriemhild pass; and many a valiant cavalier,

In brilliant uniform, was seen within the church with her to go;

Where soon was this heroic knight compelled to her to bid adieu.

Advanced she to the minster now, with many women in her train,

Where, in apparel so superb appeared before them now this queen,

That many found who on her looked themselves in admiration lost;

And many a hero felt delight when she his eyes did first accost.

But Siegfried found it hard to wait until the mass had all been sung.

Himself he might felicitate, since thereupon all gladness hung,

That she, whom in his heart he bore, had now at last his love returned

In balanced share with his for her: a recompense he well had earned.

As she, when mass concluded was, in front of the cathedral came,

Once more was summoned to her side this champion of noble fame.

And then, before he aught could say, the lovely maid her thanks began,

That he before those warriors such honor in the strife had won.

37

-38

May God, Sir Siegfried, thee reward, began to say the lovely child,

For having so well merited that all these warriors should be filled.

In best of faith, with love for thee, as nearly all to me have owned.

Upon Kriemhilda he began to gaze with searching eyes and fond.

Forevermore will I them serve, said Siegfried, the undaunted knight,

And never shall this head of mine repose enjoy, however slight,

Until their wish has been fulfilled, however long my life may be.

This, Lady Kriemhild, will I do because your love you give to me.

Until a dozen days had passed, as oft as darkness merged in light,

The lovely maiden might be seen escorted by the gallant knight,

As she toward the monarch's court her way with her attendants made.

This service was, at love's demand, upon the valiant warrior laid.

The noise of pleasure and delight, the sound of many a clashing sword,

Before King Gunther's stately hall could every passing day be heard.

Within, without, were sports enjoyed by hardy men who thither swarmed.

By Ortewein and Hagen both were wonders not a few performed.

42





- Whatever one should wish to do at once were seen thereto bedight,
- A more than requisite supply of swordsmen known for skill in fight;
- The warriors then before the guests their quality made fully known.
- And every part of Gunther's land was honored by the valor shown.
- Those long disabled by their wounds now ventured out to seek the air:
- For, with the servants of the king, they wanted in the fun to share;
- To get themselves behind their shields, in rivalry to hurl the shaft.
- Therein received they able help; the weapons strongly did they waft.
- So long as festal days endured, the royal host had every guest
- With best of eating well supplied; for on the king must never rest
- The very smallest trace of blame that possibly might be incurred.
- He to and fro among his guests with suavity himself bestirred.
- Ye knights and warriors, he said, before you go away from here.
- Some trifling gifts from me accept, that so to you it may appear
- How grateful I shall ever be. Scorn not the goods that I possess,
- Which now among you to divide will consummate my happiness.

- To this the men of Denmark said, in quick rejoinder to his word:
- Before we hence our exit make, our native land again to gird,
- A lasting peace to us vouchsafe. This now is our most urgent need;
- For by your stalwart warriors do many of our friends lie dead.
- Recovered from his injuries, King Ludigast was soon revealed;
- And also was the Saxon king of all his wounds right quickly healed;
- Yet several who met their death within the land they left behind.
- Thereon King Gunther went away to where he Siegfried hoped to find.
- The knight he found, and to him said: Advise me now what I shall do.
- To-morrow morning will our guests from this my country homeward go;
- And now they application make for terms of peace with me and mine;
- Now let me know, intrepid knight, what seemeth thee had best be done.
- What they have offered in return, to thee I'll state without reserve:
- As great a weight of solid gold as scarce five hundred steeds can move,
- To me they say they'll freely give if I a pact of peace will sign.
- But Siegfried said: An act like this were very bad for thee and thine.

- Allow them both from here to go untrammelled by atonement's price;
- If only that, in time to come, may naught these warriors entice
- To make another hostile raid upon your castles and your lands.
- And, as a guarantee for this, accept the noble monarchs' hands.
- I will follow thy advice. Thus parted they and went their ways.
- To Gunther's regal enemies it known was made, to their amaze,
- That no one would accept the gold that they but lately proffered had.
- At home were their devoted friends for these two weary chieftains sad.
- Full many a treasure-laden shield was hither brought by willing hands;
- And this, uncounted and unweighed, divided was among his friends;
- To every one five hundred marks, to many even more, were brought;
- As had to Gunther been advised by that intrepid knight, Gernot.
- They all for their dismissal sued, for they were anxious thence to go.
- And every one where Kriemhild was, himself at once was seen to show.
- Where too her mother at her side the queen, Dame Uta, also sat.
- The swordsmen all were sent away without a sign of bitter hate.

Apartments many left they void when thence away for home they rode.

This, notwithstanding, in the land the monarch and his men abode

In sumptuous magnificence, with many a noble knight as well;

And every day they sallied forth to where did then Kriemhilda dwell.

The hero, Siegfried, also would away from there for home depart;

For he was sunken in despair of getting what was next his heart.

The king was duly notified that he his homeward way would find;

But him the youthful Geiselher prevailed upon to change his mind.

Whither, Siegfried, noble friend, whither would you wend your way?

Listen to my earnest prayer, and with our valiant warriors stay:

With Gunther our illustrious king, and all who homage to him take.

Here many lovely women dwell who fain would your acquaintance make.

In answer thereto Siegfried said: I then will let the horses stay.

I did intend from here to ride, but that desire has passed away.

And also take away the shields; I would to my own land have gone,

But Geiselher from that intent hath me with loyalty withdrawn.

- So there, from love, the hardy man with his devoted friend remained;
- And not in any other place, if he had sought throughout the land,
- More happily could he have dwelt. From this event it came to pass
- That he could daily feast his eyes upon Kriemhilda's lovely face.
- For her great beauty's sake it was, that he decided there to stay.
- With every kind of manly sport the time was made to pass away.
- By love alone was he impelled, and often this an anguish proved.
- Through it the hero afterward was wretchedly by death removed.



SIXTH ADVENTURE

HOW GUNTHER SOUGHT BRUNHILD IN ISENLAND

AGAIN we find important news in circulation from the Rhine:

How many maidens there were found for worshipping at Beauty's shrine.

A consort for himself to gain, incessantly King Gunther dreamed;

Which to his lords and warriors a worthy undertaking seemed.

A certain celebrated queen a throne possessed across the sea;

And not in her entire domain was any one of her degree.

Her beauty was beyond compare, her vigor also very great;

With swiftest warriors did she, on love's account, with lance compete.

Long distances she hurled the stone, and after it did nimbly bound;

And who should dare her love to seek, without a failure must be found,

Three times against the noble maid, well able to sustain the lead.

Should he but once behind her come, the price he paid with loss of head.

- The royal damsel many times in such attempt success had won.
- And this had heard, upon the Rhine, a skilful knight and nobleman,
- Whose contemplations on herself the lovely woman did entice;
- For whom had many a warrior his life been forced to sacrifice.
- As, once upon a time, the king had taken with his men his seat,
- On every side it soon became debated back and forth with heat,
- What kind of woman could their lord most fitly for his consort take;
- Who for himself would best a wife, and for his land a mistress make.
- Then said the monarch of the Rhine: Across the sea I now will sail,
- And ardently Brunhilda seek, whatever there may me befall.
- Against her beauty I will risk my cherished honor and my life;
- And for her sake I both will lose if she will not become my wife.
- Against this plan I you advise, did Siegfried promptly intervene:
- For ways so horrible and fierce in practice puts this noble queen ·
- That he who her aspires to woo too high a price by far must pay;
- Wherefore it best will be for you this trip to endlessly delay.

- Then said King Gunther yet again: The woman never yet was born,
- With such audacity and strength that I in combat cannot scorn,
- And easily reduce to terms, by dint alone of my right hand.
- Be silent, Siegfried quickly said, you do not her yet understand.
- If you the equal were of four, you could yourself not thereby save
- From such ferocity as hers. That your intention you should waive
- Is therefore my advice to you. If you a speedy death would shun,
- Do not, for any love for her, such unavailing hazard run.
- However great her strength may be, the journey I will surely take.
- And seek Brunhilda in her home, whate'er may follow in its wake.
- Because of her great loveliness the venture I will not decline;
- And possibly, if God permit, she us will follow to the Rhine.
- To you I then would recommend, Sir Hagen interjected here,
- That Siegfried you at once entreat, impartially with you to bear
- The burden of the enterprise. This course appears to me the best,
- For he to Brunhild's character so full a knowledge hath confessed.

- Wilt thou, requested then the king, my noble Siegfried, with me go,
- And help to woo this lovely maid? This favor do on me bestow;
- And if the damsel's love I win, and she consent to be my wife.
- Then I will hazard for thy sake my goods, my honor, and my life.
- In answer to this earnest suit, Sir Siegfried, son of Siegmund, said:
- I will it do if you will me as my endeavor's full reward,
- Your lovely sister Kriemhild give, that beautiful, majestic queen.
- No further thanks shall I demand, whatever labors I have seen.
- I firmly promise, Gunther said, my noble Siegfried, on thy hand.
- If beautiful Brunhilda come, and here abide within my land,
- That I will thee my sister give, to be thy good and faithful wife;
- And may thou with that winsome maid forever lead a happy life.
- To one another gave their oaths these two intrepid warriors.
- Rough work they soon experienced, and often spent distressing hours
- Before they this exalted queen escorted back upon the Rhine.
- The matter oft the hardy men to harsh conditions did consign.

Of savage and ferocious dwarfs, on some occasions have I heard,

Inhabiting the mountain caves, who for defence their bodies gird

With cloaks that are tarnkappe called, of wonderful capacities.

Whoever one of these doth wear is safe against fatalities

From injuries by sword or spear. The wearer is removed from sight

So long as he therein remains. Though he can hear and use the light

Without restraint upon his will, yet he by none can be perceived.

His strength is also much increased, as I the story have received.

Now Siegfried, when he thither went, about him bore the mystic cloak

That with his skilful swordsmanship the energetic warrior took

Away from that most powerful dwarf, whom we as Alberich have seen.

Now hastened these bold warriors to pay their visit to the queen.

Whenever hardy Siegfried chose to put his weird tarn-kappe on,

Beneath its strange, mysterious sway, he so much resolution won

That he could match a dozen men, as often I have heard it said.

Thus he with great dexterity discomfited the queenly maid.

This mist-enfolding drapery constructed was in such a way

That whosoever put it on was able, in the open day,

To do whatever he desired without a chance of being seen.

Therewith he Brunhild overcame, by whom he disciplined has been.

Now, Siegfried, let me be informed, ere we upon this journey go,

How we, in proper dignity, our way across the sea shall plough.

Shall swordsmen us accompany within the fair Brunhilda's land?

Thirty thousand fighting men can soon equipped before us stand.

However many men we take, responded Siegfried to the king,

Such cruel and ferocious ways the queen will into usage bring

That every one would disappear before her brutal arrogance.

A better plan will I suggest for us, O swordsman, to advance.

Like knightly heroes let us go, and travel down below the Rhine;

And with us suffer only those whom now to you will I define.

Just you and I and two besides, and not a single comrade more:

That we this maiden may acquire, whatever after be in store.

- Of these companions I am one, as you of course will also be;
- Let Hagen as another come, and we prosperity shall see.
- As fourth Sir Dankwart we will take, a man forever bold and sage.
- With us combined a thousand men will never dare in strife engage.
- I gladly now would be informed, the king again in turn replied,
- Before we hence our exit make, as I shall do with joy and pride,
- What kind of raiment shall we take that we before Brunhild can wear,
- Befitting to the time and place? I that would also like to hear.
- Apparel of the very best that anywhere can be obtained,
- On all occasions must be worn by travellers in Brunhilda's land.
- So let us then our richest garb before the noble woman wear;
- That, if our story shall be told, we no reproach may have to bear.
- The gallant soldier then replied: I myself at once will go,
- My noble mother to implore, that she will graciously allow
- Her maidens to our help to come, by getting such attire in hand,
- As we, with good repute, can wear within the royal maiden's land.

- Von Tronya Hagen then remarked, with painfully respectful air:
- Why your mother should you ask a burden such as this to bear?
- Let your sister be informed of what you have a wish to do;
- For she is talented enough, and good apparel will bestow.
- He therefore had his sister told that he was anxious her to see,
- And Siegfried had the same desire. Ere she permitted that to be
- The beauty had herself arrayed in vesture rich as she possessed;
- Nor at the coming of these lords was she a particle distressed.
- Her household also was attired as suited one so near the throne:
- The princes both their advent made, and when this unto her was known,
- At once she from her seat arose, and affably advanced to meet
- The celebrated foreigner, whom she did with her brother greet.
- Welcome art thou, brother mine, and welcome thy companion, too;
- I now-would gladly ascertain, the maiden said, as near she drew,
- What it is my lords may wish that to my court to come they deign.
- How I can be of use to you, pray, noble warriors, now explain.

Without delay King Gunther said: My lady, I will tell you all;

A serious task we have in hand, which doth upon our courage call;

A-wooing we desire to go within a distant foreign land,

And for our trip would gladly have apparel sumptuous and grand.

Now sit you down, my brother dear, replied the maid of high degree,

And let me first be made aware of what the women's names may be,

To whom attention you would pay within another monarch's land.

Thereon these valued warriors the maiden both took by the hand,

And them conducted to the place where she had just before reclined

Upon a couch of stately ease, as I distinctly bear in mind,

On which were figures in relief elaborately worked in gold.

And with the lady well might they a pleasant conversation hold.

Glances full of tenderness, from which regard was not estranged,

Might happen well between the two with frequency to be exchanged.

He carried her within his heart, who dearer was to him than life;

And he by valiant services gained her consent to be his wife.

- Then said the noble king to her: Thou much beloved sister mine,
- My plan can never be achieved unless we have some help of thine.
- Some great adventures we will seek within the fair Brunhilda's land;
- And fine apparel we must have ere we before her women stand.
- The princess thus replied to him: Thou much beloved brother mine,
- If any help that I can give will expedite this quest of thine,
- With certainty thou mayest know that such assistance shall be had.
- Should any one thee this deny, Kriemhilda would be vexed and sad.
- You should not, most exalted knights, in apprehension favors ask;
- You should to me commands express without a beggar's dastard mask.
- Whatever you may wish to have, you need but speak to be obeyed:
- With pleasure shall I do your will, benignantly replied the maid.
- Our chief desire, dear sister, is that we may good apparel wear,
- And thy own white, unsullied hand we wish to help us it prepare.
- Pray let your women so contrive that our intention they may serve,
- For we persuaded cannot be from our projected tour to swerve.

The damsel then again began: Now listen well to what I say;

I have myself a store of silk; so order now a good array

Of jewels here upon the shields, and soon can raiment be displayed

In which with honor you may go and pay respect to your fair maid.

Who his associates might be, the princess further sought to know,

As they attire must also have, presentably to court to go.

I and Siegfried, said the king, and we shall take but two beside;

Sir Hagen and Dankwart alone with us to Brunhild's court will ride.

Now pay attention, sister dear, to everything we say to you;

Take care that we compatriots are able in four days to show

Three sets of garments fit for each, all woven of the finest stuff;

That we, on reaching Brunhild's land, no reason have to fear rebuff.

This promised she the warriors, who then departing might be seen.

As soon as they had disappeared, Kriemhilda, royal maid and queen,

Had from their habitations called thirty damsels of her suite,

Who had for this artistic work invention great and fingers fleet.

- The finest of Arabian silks, as white as freshly fallen snow,
- And excellent from Zazamank, as green as clover leaves in glow,
- Did they inlay with precious stones, and furnish a superb
- The royal maid, with her own hands, its cut and fashion did inspire.
- Linings were to them supplied from skins of fishes rarely seen,
- And foreign to the people looked every one that used had been:
- And these were overlaid with silk, manipulated all with gold;
- And one could tell of this attire wonders great and manifold.
- Then from the hot Morocco land, as well as from the Libyan shore,
- Were silks employed, of quality as fine as ever seen before
- In hands of any royal maid; of which they had a good supply.
- And Kriemhild let them plainly see that on her love they could rely.
- Since they apparel so superb for their projected trip desired,
- The fur of ermine seemed to her undoubtedly to be required,
- On which, in carbon's ebon hue, the spots in regal beauty lay.
- All sprightly heroes gladly wear such garments on a festal day.

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In settings of Arabian gold did many a jewel scintillate.

Incessant was the women's toil; their application also great,

For at the end of seven weeks was their apparel all prepared;

And weapons for the warriors, for which they also well had cared.

When they were thoroughly equipped, upon the surface of the Rhine,

Constructed with rapidity, a little sturdy boat was seen,

In which were they to be conveyed below toward the open sea.

The noble maidens from their work debilitated seemed to be.

It now was told the warriors that all the beautiful attire

Was ready for their instant use, which they about them would require.

Their wishes had been carried out, according to expressed design;

So they not any longer need prolong their sojourn at the Rhine.

Soon afterward a messenger to these confederates was sent,

To know if they desired to see the new apparel for them meant,

And try it on to ascertain if it were either short or long.

They thanked the women earnestly, and nothing in the least found wrong.

Wherever happened they to be, must freely every one admit

They never on the earth had seen attire of better style or fit.

Of garments better for a knight has no one ever found report.

Thereon they satisfaction felt at having it to wear at court.

The noble maids who did the work received therefor abundant thanks.

The hardy warriors desired at once to go to Island's banks.

In knightly fashion started they, as soon as their adieus were said;

At which was many a shining eye bedewed with tears and sadly red.

My brother dear, the maiden said, I wish that you at home would stay,

And here some other woman woo. Methinks discreeter it would be

For you to stay where nobody will you require to risk your life.

You can, in this vicinity, find just as nobly born a wife.

In heart they premonitions felt of troubles that before them lay;

And all of them were fain to weep, whatever any one might say.

The gold they on their bosoms were was much discolored by the tears

That copiously flowed from eyes made dim from agonizing fears.

- Lord Siegfried, further she remarked, most earnestly I recommend
- To thy good faith and clemency my dearest brother and thy friend,
- That he no danger may incur when you arrive in Brunhild's land.
- The hardy warrior promised this upon the fair Kriem-hilda's hand.
- The noble swordsman then replied: So long as I my life retain,
- So long may you from every care, my gracious lady, free remain.
- In safety I will bring him back to you again upon the Rhine;
- I promise that upon my life. For this him thanked the maid divine.
- Away their golden shields were borne, and taken to the river shore;
- And instantly within the ship their full equipment did they store.
- Their horses also had they brought, and ready were away to sail.
- The charming women then began, with much ado, to weep and wail.
- And many a love-inspiring lass the palace windows stood behind.
- The vessel, with her canvas set, was started by a friendly wind.
- The proud associates in arms were wafted off upon the Rhine;
- And thereupon King Gunther said: To whom shall we the helm resign?

- I, said Siegfried, that will take; I well upon the waves can you
- Unto our destination guide, be well assured of that, brave crew.
- The proper currents of the sea to me are with precision known.
- So they, in happiness of heart, from Burgundy were swiftly blown.
- A boat-hook Siegfried found on board, and taking it himself in hand,
- He stuck it firmly in the bank, and pushed the boat away from land.
- Then Gunther, not to be outdone, laid hands himself upon an oar.
- And thus these meritorious knights took their departure from the shore.
- Supplied were they with dainty food, as also various kinds of wine,
- The finest that could be obtained from anywhere about the Rhine.
- Their horses on the quiet sea in unmolested stillness stood;
- So evenly the vessel sailed no troubles taxed their fortitude.
- The lusty ropes that held their sails the breezes held extended tight;
- And thus full twenty leagues they made ere overtaken by the night;
- By favoring currents they were borne quickly down toward the sea;
- Thereby however, afterward, in evil times they came to be.

- After eleven days had passed, at early morn, I've heard it said,
- They found the wind had favored them, and carried them so far ahead
- That they the castle now drew near of Isenstein, in Brunhild's land,
- Concerning which were ignorant all but him with helm in hand.
- When Gunther standing on the deck so many citadels discerned,
- And marshland, too, of such extent, he quickly to the pilot turned:
- Friend Siegfried, let me be informed, provided it to you is known,
- Who doth these noble fortresses and this majestic country own.
- In all my life's eventful course, undoubtedly must I confess,
- So many well-constructed forts had never to my eyes access,
- In any country on this earth, as here before us we may scan.
- Whoever could such works contrive was certainly a mighty man.
- Thus Siegfried rendered his reply: All this I have at my command.
- To Brunhild everything belongs, the castles all as well as land,
- And eke the fort of Isenstein, as I beyond all question know.
- This very day you there may see fair women in a goodly show.

- You heroes I will caution well to be in all things one in mind:
- To stand together in your words, the better way methinks you'll find.
- And then again, if we to-day before Brunhilda should appear,
- We must before the royal maid do everything with watchful care.
- When we surrounded by her suite shall see the charming queen as well,
- Enlightened heroes, we must all the selfsame story surely tell.
- Let Gunther my commander be, and I his subject to command:
- And then shall his desire proceed as doth his longing heart demand.
- Great readiness they all evinced to follow fully his advice.
- And through an overweening pride did none prefer his own device.
- They said exactly what he wished, and everything went with them well,
- When Gunther, shortly afterward, to see Brunhilda it befell.
- I pleasure take in doing this, not out of love so much for thee,
- As for thy charming sister's sake, that worthy maiden fair to see.
- As my own soul she is to me more highly valued than my life;
- I hope to thoroughly deserve that she consent to be my wife.

SEVENTH ADVENTURE

HOW GUNTHER WON BRUNHILDA

BY this time had the little ship conducted o'er the water been

So nearly to the castle walls that, as the king surveyed the scene,

He saw at windows high above the face of many a lovely maid.

That he about them nothing knew made him truly feel quite sad.

He earnestly of Siegfried asked: If you for me have any love,

Pray tell me whether you do know those youthful maidens up above,

Who yonder are now looking down at us below upon the sea?

Whoever may their master be, they bear themselves with majesty.

To him did Siegfried thus reply: You should contrive to get a glance

At all the damsels standing there, and then inform me in advance

Which you among them all would take, if you should the selection have.

That will I do, King Gunther said, the warrior alert and brave.

- Distinctly I can one perceive, standing at that window there,
- Clad in a dress of snowy white, well suited to a frame so fair.
- My eyes would her at once select, so beautiful of form is she.
- If I should dare so much to ask, she is the one my wife would be.
- Thine eye hath chosen happily, its glance is accurate and keen;
- For that the noble Brunhild is, the beautiful young maiden queen
- After whom thy heart aspires, thy spirit also, and thy soul.
- Her carriage satisfied the king, as over her a glance he stole.
- The regal virgin ordered now from every window to depart
- All the maidens standing there; not any longer should they dart
- Their glances at the foreigners. Without a murmur they obeyed.
- What afterward these women did has also known to'us been made.
- They donned their richest finery, these unknown, foreign lords to meet:
- As pretty women always do, to gratify their self-conceit.
- Up to the narrow window now they stepped with curiosity,
- Where they the heroes could observe with privacy and modesty.

The company contained but four that planted foot upon that land,

Where Siegfried led a splendid horse up and down along the strand;

And at the window this was seen by all the lovely women there.

Excessive was the reverence that Gunther thus appeared to share.

As servant of his Majesty he by the bridle held the steed.

A splendid animal it was, tall and strong, of noble breed,

Which he held fast until the king securely in the saddle sat.

Thus Siegfried him assistance gave, which soon entirely he forgat.

He afterward his own good horse out of the vessel also brought.

Such menial services as these had seldom fallen to his lot;

The stirrup for another knight he never once had held before.

It happened now that all of this the women at the window saw.

In every way appeared alike these heroes bold and undismayed;

In both their horses and attire was only snowy white displayed;

They hardly could be told apart; and beautiful the buckler bands,

Shimmering so resplendently within the noble warriors' hands.

Their saddles much bejewelled were, their poitrels singularly small;

And thus with dignity they rode before Brunhilda's stately hall;

About them were suspended bells constructed out of burnished gold.

Within the land they had arrived, as well became such heroes bold,

With lances furbished up afresh, and each a finely tempered sword

Extending downward to the spur, acute of edge and very broad.

These heroes, riding thus bedight, upon the river shore were seen

Below the window where reclined the beautiful young maiden queen.

Attending them did Dankwart go, his brother Hagen with him, too,

And both these hardy swordsmen wore, if what the people say is true,

Magnificently wrought attire, as black in hue as raven's wing;

And bucklers new, of ample size, did they also with them bring.

The rarest gems from India in great profusion did they wear,

That off from their apparel sent an evanescent shimmering glare.

Their little vessel they forsook, without a guard, upon the flood,

And rode away toward the fort, those heroes valorous and good.

Full six and eighty lofty towers were now laid open to their eyes,

Three palaces immense and grand, beside a hall of stately size

With walls of finest marble made, in color like the vernal grass.

Herein did this majestic queen her time with her attendants pass.

The castle gates were now unlocked, and speedily thrown open wide;

And Brunhild's men with promptitude proceeded to the outer side,

Where they with courtesy received the guests into their lady's land.

The horses then, as well as shields, were taken from them out of hand.

The chamberlain then said to them: Deliver unto us your swords,

And coruscating coats of mail. Allow such things will not my lords,

With heat Von Tronya Hagen said; we on ourselves will these convey.

Then Siegfried thus to him began of court formalities to say:

The custom in this castle is, as I to you will now explain,

That deadly weapon of no kind can any visitor retain.

Yours then allow them to remove, as you will find entirely right.

Unwillingly this Hagen did, King Gunther's pertinacious knight.

- To them were given wine to drink, and good apartments for repose;
- On all sides agile warriors the court in numbers did disclose
- About them hurrying everywhere, in princely garments all attired.
- And many a scrutinizing glance these foreigners from them inspired.
- About this time to Brunhild were officially the tidings brought,
- That her some unknown warriors at present in the castle sought,
- Who, in the dress of noblemen, across the sea had been conveyed.
- She then began to question make, this beautiful, attractive maid:
- Do not neglect to let me know, remarked the haughty maiden queen,
- Who may the unknown warriors be that I so recently have seen
- Standing in my castle yard thus proudly in their suits of mail,
- And why these heroes have essayed hither to my court to sail.
- Then one of her attendants said: Most noble lady, it is true
- That not a single one of them before has been within my view,
- Yet one of those who stands below the attitude of Siegfried bath.
- A good reception give to him sincerely I advise in faith.

- The second of those comrades there quite laudable appears to me;
- If only he the power possessed, a king he's fitted well to be
- Of rich domains of vast extent, a duty he could well fulfil.
- Among the others he doth stand with lordly air erect and still.
- The third of them resembles one who churlish doth himself demean,
- Yet, not the less of goodly form, O mighty and benignant queen.
- His glances penetrating are as he them ever round him throws:
- His mood is one, as I believe, that anger and resentment shows.
- The last I have to tell you of, most lovable appears to be.
- That highly gifted swordsman looks attractive in a high degree,
- As there with maiden modesty and noble attitude he stands.
- If anything should him annoy it might repent us in these lands.
- For gentle as he may appear, and comely as may be his frame,
- He yet may bring distressing tears to many a meritorious dame,
- If once his temper be aroused. His aspect is so fine and good
- The virtues all, of every kind, must in that hero find abode.

- To this the royal maiden said: My raiment let me have at hand;
- For if the hardy Siegfried dare his foot to set within my land,
- In order to obtain my love, the cost thereof shall be his life.
- I do not him so greatly fear that I perforce must be his wife.
- The beautiful Brunhilda soon was clad in her selected gown,
- And waiting on her Majesty was many a lovely maiden seen.
- A hundred more or less there were arrayed in gorgeous finery,
- And many a matron of repute attended her the guests to see.
- In their assemblage also went some fighting men of Isenland,
- All warriors of Brunhilda's court, and every one with sword in hand;
- Five hundred possibly or more, which much the visitors annoyed.
- Up from their seats at once arose those heroes all of fear devoid.
- As soon as did Brunhilda's eyes upon the hardy Siegfried rest.
- With regal dignity and grace she him with courtesy addressed:
- I, Siegfried, you sincerely give a hearty welcome to my land;
- The object of your pilgrimage I now would gladly understand.

My cordial thanks, Brunhilda fair, must I perforce to you evince

For deigning me so well to greet, majestic daughter of a prince,

Before this noble warrior, who hath in front of me his place.

Since he my gracious master is the honor can I not embrace.

A king he is upon the Rhine; what need of further being said?

From nothing but regard for thee have we the voyage hither made.

He fain would show to thee his love, no matter what may him betide.

Upon this question think betimes; my lord will ever thus abide.

By name of Gunther is he known, a powerful and lofty sire.

If thou his love can but return he nothing more will e'er desire.

On thy account have I with him the journey to thy country made;

If he had not my master been, no part therein should I have had.

If he thy master be, she said, and thee but as a vassal claims,

Will he, in manner I dictate, withstand me in my usual games?

If he therein the victor be then I will surely be his wife;

But if I win shall each of you relinquish unto me his life.

- At this Von Tronya Hagen said: Pray let us see, most noble queen,
- In what amusements you engage. If Gunther so himself demean
- As you to let his conqueror be, on evil lines must they be laid.
- He yet may well rejoice to wed so beautiful and kind a maid.
- The stone must he know how to hurl and thereupon jump after it;
- And also throw with me the spear. Be not so ready with your wit,
- For here you easily may lose as well your honor as your life.
- Thereover you had better think, the maiden said, with mildness rife.
- The agile Siegfried then advanced with promptitude toward the king,
- And him advised the whole affair before the queen to freely bring,
- And let her see his full desire, that easy he might still remain;
- For I, said he, will you protect, and by my arts the victory gain.
- King Gunther then responded thus: Most noble and majestic queen,
- Determine what from me you wish, and more than what thereby is seen,
- For thy attractive beauty's sake, will I with pleasure undertake.
- My head I willingly will lose if me thy lord thou dost not make.

When his devoted, ardent words this youthful sovereign had heard,

Commanded she, as seemly was, the sport to be at once prepared.

She ordered for the coming strife her full apparel to be sought;

A golden suit of mail complete, and useful shield, to her were brought.

Herself in silken overdress still further did the maid bedight,

Through which no weapon ever yet had managed her to reach in fight;

Made of the most effective stuff to be obtained in Libya's land,

With laces delicately worked entirely round its shining band.

Meanwhile her supercilious pride a menace to her guests had been.

Sir Hagen and the bold Dankwart affronted standing there were seen.

How with their master it might go, their minds did greatly agitate;

Their expedition, as they thought, was not propitious to their fate.

Meantime proceeded Siegfried out, the crafty and deceitful man,

Ere any one had it remarked, and quickly to the vessel ran,

In which he his tarnkappe found where he it safely had concealed.

He stealthily escaped within before his absence was revealed.

- Without delay he hastened back and many warriors found about.
- Her Majesty directions gave the noble games to carry out.
- Again among them in he stole, and managed by his sorcery
- That out of all assembled there not one was able him to see.
- The ring was carefully marked off, wherein the struggle should be made,
- Before the gallant warriors who were to watch the skill displayed.
- With weapons carried in their hands were fully seven hundred seen;
- That who it was the contest won they might declare with conscience clean.
- Queen Brunhild had already come, and she completely armed was found,
- As if in combat she would fight for any other monarch's ground.
- Upon her silken robe she wore full many a plate of burnished gold,
- Which her complexion's lovely tint with charming clearness did unfold.
- Behind her came her retinue, with her conveying to the field.
- For service in the coming sport, a finely fashioned golden shield,
- Bestudded well with hardened steel, immensely thick and very wide,
- Beneath the solid face of which would she the issue firm abide.

- Around the margin of this shield a splendid border had been made,
- On which a multitude of gems as green as grass had been inlaid,
- Whose countless bright and glittering disks mingled well among the gold.
- The man who would this maiden win must certainly be very bold.
- Beneath the studs this mighty shield, so has the tale to us been told,
- Was twenty-seven inches thick; and this the maid with ease could hold.
- So much of steel as well as gold this mighty buckler did embrace,
- That four powerful chamberlains could hardly lift it from its place.
- As soon as sturdy Hagen saw the big, unwieldy shield brought out,
- His anger fiercely was aroused, and he began in wrath to shout:
- What now, King Gunther, do you say? This means the loss of every life.
- The woman you aspire to wed will surely make a devilish wife.
- Now further hear of her attire, of which she had a matchless store:
- Composed of silk from Azagaug a suit of mail complete she wore,
- That costly and majestic was; from which in clearest lustre shone,
- Upon this royal daughter fair, full many a grand and radiant stone.

- Then, irresistible and broad, was borne to this athletic girl
- A keenly sharpened javelin, that she accustomed was to hurl;
- Unyielding in its density, moreover big, with heavy butt,
- With edge upon its either side, this weapon horribly would cut.
- Of this colossal lance's weight hear now the wonders that are told:
- A hundred pounds of solid iron were beaten out for it to hold.
- To carry it was difficult by three of Brunhild's strongest men.
- To wring his hands with anxious care began the noble Gunther then.
- With agitated mind he thought: What now will here be taking place?
- If came the devil out of hell, how could he stand before her face?
- If I were only, with my life, back safe again in Burgundy,
- She might a very long time here, without my love, dwell wholly free.
- In truth, we well may feel assured, he stood before them in dismay;
- They carried to the meeting-place his suit of armor for the fray.
- The mighty monarch of the Rhine was speedily therein arrayed:
- Distracted in his mind with grief was Hagen very nearly made.

- His brother Dankwart now drew near, and earnestly unto him said:
- I bitterly repent in soul that we to court this journey made.
- We once were hailed as warriors, and must we now, within this place,
- Our honor and our lives give up, by woman brought to this disgrace?
- I cannot help my bitter grief that ever we approached this land.
- If but my brother Hagen had his sword retained within his hand,
- And I were also holding mine, a little softer should they go
- In their accursed insolence, these men of Brunhild's retinue.
- More modestly should they proceed, to that I plight my solemn troth.
- Had I to peace a thousand times been sworn by every sacred oath,
- Ere I, before my eyes, would see my own dear master foully slain,
- Her life this beautiful young maid without a question should resign.
- Unhindered could we easily this land and all its people leave.
- His brother Hagen him replied: If we the garments should receive
- That for the strife are requisite, and had our weapons at our side,
- Then would our lady's arrogance, without a doubt, be mollified.

- Now everything that he had said the youthful queen had clearly heard;
- A furtive glance at him she cast, and with a smile she then averred:
- Since he believes himself so bold, their harness unto them restore,
- And let the hardy warriors sigh for swords within their hands no more.
- As little doth it trouble me whether they well armed be seen,
- As if in nakedness they stood: so spake this royal child and queen.
- I fear the strength of nobody whom I by chance have ever known;
- I also think that with this king in strife I well can hold my own.
- When weapons unto them were brought in deference to what she said,
- Was Dankwart so much overcome that he from joy became quite red.
- Now play whatever game you will, aloud that worthy soldier called,
- Unvanquished now our Gunther is, since we our swords again can hold.
- The greatness of Brunhilda's strength was then beyond all question shown,
- When her attendants brought to her, within the ring, a heavy stone,
- Unwieldy and of monstrous size, extremely smooth and almost round:
- A dozen of her warriors could scarcely lift it from the ground.

She sent this whirling everywhere, after she the spear had flung.

Thereat the men of Burgundy in nerve were thoroughly unstrung.

Then shouted Hagen very loud: Who is it then our king would wed?

I wish that she in hell were cast, therein to be the devil's bride.

Back from her alabaster arms she turned the sleeves which them concealed;

And soon as she was thus prepared, upon her arm she placed her shield;

She brandished then the spear aloft, at which display the strife began.

Brunhilda's wild and furious air did both the heroes near unman.

And were it not that Siegfried came to bring to Gunther quick relief,

The valiant king, without a doubt, had soon to her resigned his life.

Invisibly he stepped to him, and gently touched him on the hand;

And Gunther, at this stratagem, in apprehension great did stand.

Who can it be that hath me touched? thought the bold and dauntless man;

For when he looked on every side not any soul was there to scan.

The hero whispered in his ear: It Siegfried is, the king's compeer;

Comport yourself before the queen as if you felt not any fear.

- Surrender from your hand the shield, that I may bear it in the fray;
- And diligent attention give to everything you hear me say.
- You must yourself the gestures make, performance must you leave to me.
- When Gunther Siegfried recognized it gave him joy in high degree.
- My artifice with care conceal, for both of us will that be best;
- In such event, this fighting queen so thoroughly cannot molest
- You with her haughty insolence, as certainly is her intent.
- See now with what effrontery against you she her scorn doth vent.
- This beautiful young amazon, with all the forces she could wield,
- Projected forth her ugly spear upon the new and mighty shield.
- That on his left arm was sustained by Siegelinda's valiant child;
- The fire sprang from off the steel, as driven by a tempest wild.
- The point of this huge javelin entirely through the shield did go
- With so much energy that fire sprang also from the mail below.
- The shock thereof was so severe that both the mighty warriors fell.
- The mystic cloak alone it was that saved the sounding of their knell.

The blood from hardy Siegfried's mouth proceeded like a running brook;

He soon again was on his feet, and then the bold young warrior took

The javelin that through his shield she had propelled its utmost length,

And, in an instant, threw it back with almost superhuman strength.

He could not find it in his heart so beautiful a maid to slay;

And so the lance's cutting edge from her direction turned away.

The massive haft he foremost hurled with all the energy he found.

Upon her suit of mail it struck, and loud thereon it did resound.

From off her armor sprang the fire, as if the wind had urged it on;

The dart had well directed been by Siegelinda's stalwart

The blow so forcible arrived that she beneath it could not stand.

King Gunther never could, in truth, have done it with unaided hand.

And Brunhild, too, the lovely queen, herself to rally was not slow;

King Gunther, noble knight, she said, accept my thanks for that fine blow.

She thought, unaided and alone, that he himself the deed had done.

But no, by stronger man than he had she upon the earth been thrown.

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Then swiftly she advanced again, with rage and fury overwrought,

The heavy stone above her head quite easily the maiden brought,

And with terrific energy a long extended distance flung;

Then after leaped so heftily that loudly there her armor rung.

The stone descended to the earth full four and twenty yards away,

Yet in her spring she overpassed the spot of earth whereon it lay.

The active Siegfried now arrived at where the stone its place had found,

Which thereupon the hero threw, but Gunther raised it from the ground.

Enormous strength did Siegfried have, was also tall and very bold;

He threw it farther off than she, and far beyond his spring did hold.

But now the greatest wonder comes: that in his leap, his magic art,

To carry Gunther in his arms, did strength enough to him impart.

Accomplished was the wondrous jump; upon the earth reposed the stone;

The king, so far as could be seen, had done it all, and he alone.

Brunhilda, the majestic queen, with passion and chagrin was red:

Except for Siegfried's timely help would Gunther now be lying dead.

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When she the valiant hero saw within the ring all safe and sound.

The queen, with sadness overwhelmed, said to her men upon the ground:

Come hither, friends and followers, without delay to where I stand;

As Gunther's subjects now become must you and all within the land.

These resolute and hardy men their arms in sadness all laid down;

And many a grim old warrior, who had in battle won renown,

Was found prostrated at the feet of Gunther, King of Burgundy.

They thought that he the games had won alone by his own energy.

He greeted her with tenderness, for courtly was he in his mind,

Then taking his right hand in hers, the lovely queen in manner kind

To him surrendered every power that she possessed in all the land.

And Hagen, dextrous man, rejoiced that matters so had come to hand.

The noble knight invited she back with her at once to go,

To visit her extensive hall, where many men themselves did show,

Who through a salutary fear so much the better service gave;

For Siegfried, the invincible, had managed them from harm to save.

- Siegfried's great activity was equalled by his wariness;
- So his tarnkappe speedily he carried to its hidingplace.
- Then back he hastened to the hall, where many a woman had her seat:
- And there to Gunther loud he said, in words intended them to cheat:
- For what, lord king, do you delay? Why do you not the sports begin,
- That you her gracious Majesty hath promised she will deftly win?
- Pray give us opportunity to see what each therefrom may glean.
- And this the crafty hero said to make believe he naught had seen.
- The Queen Brunhilda then remarked: However hath it come to pass
- That you have not already seen the issue of the games, alas,
- Wherein King Gunther's powerful hand the victory hath grandly won?
- An answer to her Hagen gave, great Burgundy's illustrious son.
- While you, my noble queen, he said, were so afflicting us in heart,
- And when the master of the Rhine at last the victor did depart,
- Was Siegfried, our good warrior, within the vessel at the shore:
- On that account he doth not know how each the brunt of battle bore.

Right glad am I to hear this news! the hero said when this he heard;

Our journey, I am glad to learn, so good an issue hath incurred;

That on the earth exists one soul to whom the mastery you resign.

You now will have, my noble maid, to follow us toward the Rhine.

Not yet will that event take place, replied with emphasis the queen;

I first must ask my relatives, and those who at my court convene.

It would not do at all for me so readily to quit my land;

My nearest kinsmen, be thou sure, shall first the matter understand.

Then ordered she her messengers in all directions out to go,

Deputing them to all her friends, and those who fealty did owe,

To bid them come without delay to visit her at Isenstein;

She also had on each bestowed attire that might a prince enshrine.

Thereafter, each successive day, from early morn till late at night,

To Brunhild's castle travelling did troops of warriors come in sight.

What now, said Hagen, is to pay? What this implies, I'd like to know.

Some injury from Brunhild's men we may expect before we go.

- When they with all their forces here within the country have been thrown,
- The queen's intention is to us a secret totally unknown.
- And what if she disdain us then? Assuredly should we be lost;
- That noble maiden was, indeed, born to our disastrous cost.
- The mighty Siegfried then observed: To hinder that will I contrive;
- What now doth so excite your fears I will not suffer to arrive;
- Assistance I to you will bring, as unto you shall soon be shown,
- In choice selected men-at-arms, who now to you are quite unknown.
- A journey I from here will take, and after me you must not ask:
- May God your honor safely guard till I have carried out my task.
- Soon back again shall I arrive, and with me bring a thousand men,
- The very best of warriors that ever came within your ken.
- Do not too long remain away, remarked the king, sedate and sad;
- We shall of all the help you bring, with reason good, be very glad.
- In twenty days, he then replied, here back again shall I be seen.
- That you have ordered me away, you must assert before the queen.

EIGHTH ADVENTURE

HOW SIEGFRIED JOURNEYED TO THE NIBELUNGS

THENCE Siegfried went without delay toward the haven in the sound,

In his tarnkappe well concealed, where he his little vessel found.

Within the boat he slyly stole, invisible to every eve:

And quickly sped away from there, as if he on the wind did fly.

Unseen by all the boatman was, yet swift its way the cutter held,

From Siegfried's superhuman strength, by which alone it was impelled.

The people thought it was the wind in active force that sent it on;

But no, it was by Siegfried urged, the lovely Siegelinda's son.

At flight of but a single day, toward the middle of the night,

To land so far away he came, by means of his prodigious might,

As commonly a hundred days, or even more, would have consumed:

The Nibelungenland it was, where he his treasure had inhumed.

- Alone the hero set his foot upon an island broad and long;
- His coracle securely tied that warrior robust and strong.
- He then toward a mountain went that had a castle on its ground,
- And there asylum he besought, as weary ones to do were found.
- Then came he up before the gate, which he discovered firmly closed;
- For men defended honor then as even now they are disposed.
- Upon the door began to knock the stranger who had thus arrived;
- But guarded well was this retreat. As sentinel, within there lived
- A giant of enormous size, who kept his watch with carefulness;
- And by whose side at every hour his weapons stood in readiness.
- Who is it there outside, he said, that knocks so loud upon the door?
- In simulated voice, thereon, this answer to him Siegfried bore:
- A knight I am I'd have you know, so open up your portal wide,
- Or else methinks that not a few will I bring forcibly outside
- Who would prefer to be at rest, and on their beds in peace to lie.
- The porter's anger was aroused when he received this gruff reply.

- The bold colossus, full of wrath, was instantly completely armed;
- With helm already on his head; and, ere the sleepers were alarmed,
- He had his shield in readiness. He then the gate wide open threw,
- And, ignorant of who stood there, he furiously at Siegfried flew.
- How darest thou arouse from sleep so many brave and hardy men?
- Then rapidly his sturdy hand delivered blows with force of ten.
- The noble stranger saved himself from many a death-intending stroke.
- The porter struck so lustily that he his shield in pieces broke
- With a bar of solid iron, which put the swordsman in distress.
- He even death began to fear, so mighty and so piti-
- Became the heavy blows which fell from this custodian of the door.
- Yet for his resolute defence his master loved him all the more.
- So doggedly they struggled there the castle echoed with the sound;
- The rumble even could be heard as far as Niblung's palace ground.
- At last the porter was subdued, and bound by his resistless hand;
- The news thereof was spread abroad throughout the Nibelungenland.

- The din of this terrific strife across the mountain had been heard
- By Alberich, a savage dwarf, a hardy man who nothing feared.
- He soon was in his armor clad, and hurried off to where he found
- The bold adventurous unknown just as the giant he had bound.
- Now Alberich was very brave, and had abundant strength in store;
- A helmet and a coat of mail he on his stunted body wore;
- Meanwhile a heavy golden whip he carried in his crooked hand,
- And ran like rushing wind to where he found the hardy Siegfried stand.
- Seven heavy metal knobs suspended on the scourge there were,
- And he with these, upon his left, the shield that hardy Siegfried bare
- With so much force and vigor smote that very near he shivered it.
- Again the view of speedy death before the hero's eyes did flit.
- His buckler, totally destroyed, out of his hands he threw away,
- And hastily within its sheath his trusty sword did he convey,
- As he his sturdy chamberlain had not the least desire to kill.
- His people's lives he tried to save, his faithful duty to fulfil.

With nothing in his powerful hands, on Alberic he swiftly ran,

And resolutely grasped the beard of that archaic, hoary man,

Whom he so violently shook that loud he bellowed with the pain.

The youthful hero's punishment did every nerve in Albric strain.

Now lustily the dwarf cried out: Take not away from me my life.

If to another I myself had not already made the fief,

And faithfully unto him sworn his servant evermore to be,

Sincerely would I you obey till I my final hour should see.

Then Alberic he also bound, as he the giant had before:

And he from Siegfried's mighty strength had sore affliction to endure.

The dwarf began to question him: What is the name that thou dost own?

And he replied: I Siegfried am; I thought I should by thee be known.

That news is grateful to my ears, said Alberic in glad surprise;

By your heroic, furious deeds, I now can fully recognize

That you do verily deserve the lord of all this land to be.

What you may order I will do, if only you will set me free.

- Then Siegfried hastily remarked: Make off as if upon the wind,
- And bring me of my warriors the boldest fencers thou canst find,
- A thousand of the Nibelungs I here desire at once to see.
- No wish have I to take thy life, thou nothing hast to fear from me.
- From Alberic and Hercules he cut the ribbons which them bound;
- And like a dart the pigmy flew to where the warriors he found.
- He anxiously awakened them, who in King Niblung's service were,
- And said: Arise, ye heroes all, and off at once to Siegfried fare.
- They quickly from their couches sprang, and soon in preparation he
- A thousand nimble warriors in armor could before him see.
- To Siegfried instantly he led the gallant and intrepid band:
- He gracious salutation gave, and greeted many with his hand.
- They lighted tapers not a few, and claret offered him to drink.
- For coming in such willing haste, he heartily them all did thank,
- And said he every one desired with him across the sea to go;
- For which he found, among them all, not one unwillingness to show.

Full thirty thousand warriors had come his summons to obey;

A thousand of the best of whom selected he with him to stay.

Their helmets and full harnesses were in a moment brought to hand,

As requisite for them to take within the fair Brunhilda's land.

Ye noble knights, to them he said, a word of warning in your ear:

Apparel of the richest kind to that far court you all must wear,

For we shall have to go before many a fine and lovely dame.

Such garments with you therefore take as fittingly adorn the frame.

Some fool may possibly incline to give the lie to this and say:

How could so many warriors themselves together thus display?

Where could they provisions find, or where obtain so much attire?

Though thirty countries he controlled he never could enough acquire.

But I have you distinctly told that Siegfried was immensely rich.

The Nibelungen hoard was his, the kingdom, too; from all of which

It came about that he could give, with lavish hand, to every knight,

Without reducing his supply, take from the treasure what he might.

- Quite early on the following morn their noted journey was begun,
- So enterprising were the men whom Siegfried to his cause had won.
- Fine horses with them they conveyed, and good apparel had at hand;
- In proud array they started off, and soon drew near Brunhilda's land.
- Behind the many windows stood maids and women fair to see.
- Then asked her Majesty the queen: Knows any one who they may be,
- That flying there before the wind upon the sea their presence show?
- Magnificent the sails they spread, of purer white they are than snow.
- Then said the monarch of the Rhine: These men are some who me obey,
- And, when I made the journey here, remained behind, not far away;
- I lately sent for them to come, and now, my lady, they are here.
- This multitude of stately guests was welcomed with the best of cheer.
- Then Siegfried plainly was perceived standing in the vessel's prow,
- Attired in height of princely style, with other fighting men enow.
- The queen now pleasantly remarked: Will you, lord king, me deign to tell,
- If I these guests shall welcome here, or such intent within me quell?

I wish, said he, that you would go before your palace them to meet,

And thus make evident to them that you desire them well to greet.

The royal maid herself demeaned precisely as the king advised;

And, having singled Siegfried out, with special greeting him surprised.

Good lodging was for them procured; their arms removed with careful hand.

By this time had so many guests made their appearance in the land

That everywhere about the place in crowds they every moment thronged.

Their homeward journey to begin much the brave Burgundians longed.

Just now the maiden queen remarked: I ever in esteem should hold

The man who could, with even hand, dispense my silver and my gold,

In which I lavishly abound, among these guests who us invade.

Then Geiselher's heroic man, Sir Dankwart, her this answer made:

Most gracious and exalted queen, to hold its key give me the right,

And I will so distribute it, said the bold and gallant knight,

That, if I any shame shall earn, it I alone may have to bear.

That he beneficent would be to all was made entirely clear.

- When Hagen's brother to himself appropriated had the key,
- The richest gifts unlimited he gave to all whom he could see.
- Should any one a mark desire, to him so many did he give
- That all the poor within the land in joy could ever after live.
- Pounds sterling by the hundred he, without account, distributed;
- And many, in superb attire, from that great hall with pleasure sped,
- Who never in their lives before had such luxurious garments worn.
- At last the queen about it heard, and was at once with anguish torn.
- She spoke about it to the king: I very much should like to know
- Why nothing now is left to me of all the raiment I could show,
- By your unthrifty chamberlain, who also dissipates my gold.
- Whoever will his zeal abridge shall I forever worthy hold.
- Such costly gifts he throws away, the knight must certainly believe
- That I have here invited death; but somewhat longer shall I live,
- And competent myself I am my patrimony to exbaust.
- No queen, indeed, had ever had a chamberlain at such a cost.

At this Von Tronya Hagen said: My lady, be it known to you

That my good master from the Rhine, of gold and fine apparel, too,

Hath such a store to give away that he hath not the slightest need

To have away from here removed the smallest part of Brunhild's meed.

Nay, nay, the queen to him replied, if you for me have any love,

Let me a score of travelling chests when we depart from here remove,

Filled up with gold and silken stuffs, that empty may not be my hand,

With naught to give when we arrive at home in our Burgundian land.

The chests were laden to their lids with every kind of precious stone.

And some of her own people must be present when the work was done;

For she would not the task entrust to Geiselher's unthrifty man.

Gunther and Hagen both thereat in merriment to laugh began.

Again the royal maiden asked: To whom shall I entrust my lands,

That must, ere we departure take, be settled under both our hands?

To this the noble king replied: Call hither to your swift relief

Whomsoever you may choose, that he may be appointed chief.

- Of her most confidential friends the damsel one beside her saw.
- Her uncle on her mother's side, to whom she then began to say:
- Let me surrender unto you my various castles and my land,
- Until his chosen officers King Gunther here may please to send.
- Among her faithful followers she chose two thousand warriors fine,
- To sail across the sea with her when starting off toward the Rhine,
- Together with the thousand knights from out the Nibel-ungenland.
- When they were properly equipped, they rode away toward the strand.
- She also carried with her hence six and eighty noble dames;
- As well as full a hundred maids, all candidates for beauty's claims.
- No longer did they stay behind, but soon were on the waters deep.
- Of those who then at home were left how many now began to weep!
- With graceful marks of courtesy the maiden left her native land.
- And kisses to her next of kin, who near her to the last did stand.
- With kind, affectionate farewells, within the ship they left the shore.
- Her father's dear ancestral land beheld that maiden nevermore.

Upon the voyage oft were heard enchanting strains of melody;

And almost every kind of sport enjoyed they all upon the sea.

A favoring wind they also had to waft them to their journey's end.

When they began to leave the land from many an eye did tears descend.

No sign of love toward the king would she upon the passage give;

Diversion such as this must wait till they at home together live

Within the citadel at Worms, when they a hightide would enjoy;

To which themselves, with their esquires, they soon could happily convoy.

NINTH ADVENTURE

HOW SIEGFRIED WAS SENT TO WORMS

WHEN they about nine days had thus been following their ocean way,

Von Tronya Hagen thus remarked: Now, hearken well to what I say.

Long ago some word should we have sent to Worms upon the Rhine;

Already should our messengers in Burgundy at ease recline.

King Gunther answered him in turn: All that you say is very true;

And, verily, we no one have so ably qualified as you,

Friend Hagen, this to undertake. In readiness then soon be found;

Our voyage and vicissitudes can no one better there expound.

You ought to know, respected lord, that I as envoy am not good;

Let me continue chamberlain, and keep my place upon the flood.

The women's wardrobes let me guard with my accustomed vigilance,

Till them to Burgundy we bring over this ocean's vast expanse.

Far rather should you Siegfried ask your royal message to convey;

This duty he would well perform with ardor and propriety.

If he this favor you refuse, then you, in your most kindly way,

For your beloved sister's sake can him to make the journey pray.

At once he for that hero sent, who came as soon as he was found;

To him he said: We near the land to which we all of us are bound;

To my dear sister it behooves me now a messenger to send;

My mother also should be told that we upon the Rhine descend.

I therefore you, Lord Siegfried, ask this enterprise to undertake;

For which I ever shall you thank; thus the royal swordsman spake.

But Siegfried this declined to do, the sensitive, intrepid man,

Till him the grave, illustrious king to fervently implore began.

I warmly beg of you, he said, to humor me in my desire,

For my beloved sister's sake, whom you so ardently admire.

The charming maiden will with me her gratitude unite to show.

When this arrived at Siegfried's ears he speedily resolved to go.

- Demand you may whate'er you will, and I will gladly undertake
- To satisfy your utmost wish, for that enchanting maiden's sake.
- To her whom in my heart I bear how can I anything refuse?
- On her account will I perform whatever you to ask may choose.
- Then go and to my mother say, Dame Uta, the illustrious queen,
- That I upon the voyage home have ever in good spirits been.
- That we our object have attained let both my brothers surely know;
- And also to our other friends the facts about the journey show.
- As soon as you my sister see, be sure you all to her reveal;
- With Brunhild at my side I hope ever her to serve with zeal.
- To my retainers make it known, and all acknowledging my sway,
- That what I most at heart desired I have obtained in every way.
- I wish you also to direct my dearest nephew, Ortewein,
- To have commodious seats arranged along the borders of the Rhine.
- And lastly to my men and friends assuredly let it be told,
- That with Brunhilda I intend a wedding-festival to hold.

My sister you will please request, when she is made to understand

That I, with my illustrious guests, have set our feet within my land,

She will with courtesy receive my dear and well-beloved bride.

Thus shall I ever ready be for service at Kriemhilda's side.

Of Brunhild then, the noble queen, and her attendants, every one,

Without ado to take his leave hastened Siegfried, Sigmund's son,

As seemly and decorous was. Then off he started for the Rhine;

And none could ever his affairs to better messenger consign.

With four and twenty warriors his way to Worms he fast did wing,

And speedily became it known that he had come without the king.

At this the swordsmen, every one, in eminent distress were found,

Fearing that their sovereign his death had met on foreign ground.

They hastened, soon as they arrived, to boldly from their horses spring;

Then came at once Lord Geiselher, the youthful and intrepid king,

And his good brother, Prince Gernot, whose bitterness of heart was keen,

When they their brother Gunther found was not with Siegfried to be seen.

- Lord Siegfried, I you welcome bid, let not your tidings be delayed;
- The king, my brother, why hath he with you not his appearance made?
- Brunhilda's overwhelming strength may him have taken from our side;
- Thus would his ambitious love to us much misery betide.
- You may banish all your cares; to you, and all your friends as well,
- By me hath my companion sent his greetings with much news to tell.
- I left him in the best of health; to you he me hath deigned to send,
- That I might, as his messenger, bring news of him into your land.
- Now let me your assistance have in making matters so agree,
- That I may Uta, your great queen, and your beloved sister see;
- For I at once would let them hear the tidings that I have to tell
- Of Gunther and Brunhilda, too, with both of whom doth all go well.
- Then spake the youthful Geiselher: At once to them you may proceed,
- Since you my sister have inspired with ardent love by noble deed.
- For her beloved brother's sake she suffers great anxiety.
- The maid will gladly you receive, I can you that well guarantee.

- The noble Siegfried thus replied: If I to her of use can be,
- A faithful and devoted slave will she forever find in me.
- To both the noble ladies, now, who my arrival will declare?
- Then Geiselher said gracefully that he himself the word would bear.
- Straightway the youthful Geiselher unto his mother quickly went,
- And to his sister as to her he thus allowed his feelings vent:
- To us hath Siegfried now arrived, the hero of the Netherlands;
- My brother Gunther hath him sent upon the Rhine with his commands.
- He tidings hither brings to us of how the king's affairs proceed;
- To him permission therefore grant to court without delay to speed;
- Upon the news you may rely that he imports from Isenland.
- In tribulation and distress the noble women still remained.
- For fresh apparel now they sprang, and speedily were clad therein;
- And Siegfried then invited was to court his passage to begin.
- This cheerfully he set about, for he was anxious them to see.
- The noble Kriemhild said to him, with utmost affability:

- Sir Siegfried, thou most welcome art, thou unexampled warrior;
- Where doth my brother Gunther stay, the noble king of signal power?
- Afraid was I that Brunhild's strength had him forever from us torn.
- Oh, woe to me, unhappy girl, that I should ever have been born!
- Then said the bold and gallant knight: Bestow on me the envoy's meed.
- You two enchanting women both lament without the slightest need.
- I left him healthy and robust, so much to you can now be shown;
- To both of you have I been sent to make this information known.
- With deep affection's tenderness, my noble and illustrious queen,
- He proffers you his services, and joining him his bride is seen.
- Now wipe your every tear away, for speedily will they be here.
- For many a dilatory day no news had they received so dear.
- With kerchief white as driven snow, away from her bewitching eyes
- The maiden wiped her falling tears. Then, in accents all might prize,
- She thanked the envoy who such news to her so zealously had brought,
- Which made her tribulation seem, compared with present joy, as naught.

- She bade the messenger sit down, and he thereto was nothing loth.
- Then said the lovely, smiling maid: It would a pleasure be, forsooth,
- To give you, if I so could dare, as compensation, of my gold;
- But you by far too wealthy are; as guerdon you my thanks must hold.
- If I should thirty lands, he said, within my sole dominion have,
- Yet I a gift from thy fair hand should always gratefully receive.
- To this replied the virtuous maid: If that be so, it shall be done.
- At once the recompense to fetch, she bade her chamberlain be gone.
- Four and twenty golden clasps, richly set with precious stones,
- She gave to him as his reward; but, such the soul that him enthrones,
- Not one of them would he retain; he had them all apportioned round
- Among the fair attendant maids, whom in the room with her he found.
- Her mother also proffered him her services with graciousness.
- I ought you further to inform, said he, at end of this recess,
- Concerning what the king desires on his arrival at the Rhine.
- If that, my lady, you will do, in love to you will he incline.

His Majesty sincerely hopes that you his celebrated guests

Will deign to graciously receive. He also earnestly requests

That you will ride outside of Worms to welcome them upon the shore.

Your acquiescence in his wish with confidence doth he implore.

All this most gladly shall I do, replied the tender-hearted maid;

Wherein I him can pleasure give, his every wish shall be obeyed.

With sympathetic faithfulness shall his desires all be fulfilled.

Her color took a deeper hue from joy within her heart instilled.

Never better in this world was princely messenger received.

If she had dared him to embrace, she gladly would, it is believed.

Far otherwise, though warmly yet, did they adieu at parting say;

And then those good Burgundians to do his bidding sought the way.

Sindold and Sir Hunold, too, with Rumold, that intrepid knight,

No respite to themselves allowed, but labored with unsparing might,

Till seats enough erected were in front of Worms upon the strand;

And them the stewards of the king assistance rendering were found.

- And Garie, too, with Ortewein, no longer stayed their eager hands,
- But messengers at once sent off to friends in many other lands
- The nuptial banquet to announce, that soon would therein be in sway;
- For which did many a favored maid herself in gorgeous clothes array.
- All finely decorated were the palace and the outer wall
- For welcoming these visitors. King Gunther's large and splendid hall
- Refurnished was in regal style for many a foreign nobleman.
- And then this famous festival with joyful compliments began.
- All over, riding, could be seen, by every road within the land,
- The intimates of these three kings, who summoned were on every hand
- To give a greeting to the guests who to the festival should press.
- From its abode was taken then many a rich and costly dress.
- Intelligence was soon received that Queen Brunhilda's retinue
- Already drawing near was seen. At this the crowds in number grew
- To one vast overwhelming mass of those who lived in Burgundy.
- And then what warriors were there on every side for one to see!

- The lovely Kriemhild now remarked: All those of you, my maidens dear,
- Who to the meeting of these knights have any wish with me to fare,
- Seek out the very finest clothes that are secluded in your chests,
- That praise and honor unto us may be awarded by our guests.
- The warriors now began to come, and those attending them were told
- Their finest saddles to bring out, heavy with the purest gold;
- For now the women should proceed out of Worms toward the Rhine.
- Elsewhere it would be hard to find equestrian furnishings so fine.
- How blinding on these ambling nags the lustre of the shining gold!
- From jewels, too, upon their reins, could one the radiance behold.
- Footstools, also, tricked with gold, and made of precious tapestry,
- Were for the women introduced; and they enjoyed the revelry.
- The horses for the womenfolk all ready in the courtyard stood,
- As you were previously told, full of strength and hardihood.
- And narrow ribbons on their chests these animals were seen to wear,
- Made of the very finest silk that we have heard of anywhere.

Six and eighty noble dames advanced in order scrupulous,

With hair in ornamented bands. Unto Kriemhilda, at the house,

The beauties salutation gave, with rich attire on them displayed;

And also came, in gems bedecked, many a young and lovely maid.

Of these were four and fifty found, belonging all to Burgundy,

Who beauty had of such a type as very seldom one can see.

With flaxen tresses they appeared, imprisoned by irradiant lace;

Whatever Gunther had desired was done with energy and grace.

Of excellent and costly stuffs, the very best that could be found,

Wore every one before the guests attire for gorgeousness renowned,

Which with their countenances fair most admirably did accord.

Who could disapprobation feel, a sorry humor must have stored.

Ermine robes in goodly count, as well as sable could be found;

And many an arm as well as hand to satisfaction was adorned

With rings and other jewels rare, upon the silk these maidens wore.

The details of this goodly show could no one now in full restore.

- Girdles of artistic make, both costly and extremely long,
- Encompassing their shining robes, within the women's hands were swung
- Over their gowns ferrandine, made of stuff from Araby;
- Such as in the whole wide world better could one never see.
- Many a maiden, too, was seen, with jewelled corset tightly laced,
- To bring to a more graceful size her fascinating little waist.
- They would be sorry had their faces their apparel not outshone.
- So beautiful a retinue hath now no woman on a throne.
- When all these fair attendant maids had donned their beautiful attire,
- Which they should wear at this event, there came upon them, with a stare,
- The mettlesome young warriors, trooping in in brilliant bands,
- Bearing bucklers on their arms, and ashen spears within their hands.

TENTH ADVENTURE

CONCERNING THE MARRIAGE OF GUNTHER AND BRUNHILD

UPON the river's yonder side could now be seen along the shore

The king and his illustrious guests, as nearer to the strand they bore.

And many a maiden, too, was seen, with palfrey by the bridle led.

Now those who had them to receive at once to give them welcome sped.

As now upon the ships approached the multitude from Isenland,

Together with the Nibelungs, who constituted Siegfried's band,

They hurried on toward the shore, with busy hand and armor's clank,

Where they the kinsmen of the king discovered on the farther bank.

Now lend your ear, while I the news convey to you about the queen,

The glorious Uta, noble dame; how with her damsels she was seen

Conducting a selected group and riding with them to the strand,

Where to each other were made known full many a maid and warrior grand.

- The Margrave Garie took the rein and led the fair Kriem-hilda's horse,
- Until before the castle gate; then Siegfried, in her further course,
- Would tenderly upon her wait, so beautiful she was and fair:
- And this by her, in after days, was recompensed with jealous care.
- The chivalrous Sir Ortewein Queen Uta's bridle had in hand:
- And so rode many a hardy knight, at some fair woman's soft command.
- At court reception such as this, I freely am compelled to own,
- So many of the gentle sex themselves together ne'er had shown.
- Assaults of arms in serried ranks, by heroes of sublime renown,
- Were entered on upon the spot, as could but ill be left undone,
- To gratify Kriemhilda's eyes until she at the ships arrived:
- Assistance from her saddle then by many a woman was received.
- The king already was ashore, with each attending foreign knight;
- And then before the women there what broken lances met the sight!
- Upon the shields was clearly heard the resonance of shock on shock.
- Aha, how loud the bosses rang, so many to the sport did flock!

As at the harbor entrance stood the women in a lovely band,

Did Gunther with his visitors the ship relinquish for the land.

Himself with Queen Brunhilda came, and held her hand in happiness;

In splendor one another vied scintillant stone and glowing dress.

With courtly affability did Lady Kriemhild forward go

The Lady Brunhild to receive, and those within her retinue.

Their alabaster hands were seen their coronets to put away,

As each the other gave a kiss her warm affection to display.

The fair Kriemhilda then observed, in tender sentences and bland:

Most welcome will you be to us in this my noble brother's land,

To me and my dear mother both, and all who us allegiance owe.

Friends and liegemen all alike. Then to the other each bowed low.

With necks encircled by their arms did each the other oft embrace;

A greeting so enriched with love had never anywhere had place,

As these two women heartily, Dame Uta and her daughter both,

Now gave to Gunther's promised bride, and they kissed often her sweet mouth.

- When Queen Brunhilda's women all descended had upon the strand,
- By valorous young warriors were then led forward by the hand,
- With friendly tokens of respect, maids in numbers fair to see;
- And there, with all these noble ones, Brunhilda stood in company.
- Ere all the greetings over were did long delicious moments slip,
- While kisses hearty were bestowed on many a youthful, rosy lip.
- They long by one another stood, this pair of queens, in loving wise;
- And many a peerless warrior rejoiced on them to feast his eyes.
- While they with eyes enraptured gazed, as others often had before,
- Such amplitude of loveliness they thought to witness nevermore
- As that of these two lovely dames; which would indeed not be a lie,
- For in their beauty nought was seen of blemish or hypocrisv.
- Who that for woman's graceful form high estimation could provide,
- Extolled, with ardor infinite, the beauty of King Gunther's bride:
- But those who better understood, and looked below the surface, said:
- Before Brunhilda must the prize for beauty be to Kriemhild paid.

- To one another now advanced stately dame and maid as well,
- And many a woman could be seen who did in every grace excel.
- Canopies of silken stuff and regal tents their places found
- Before the citadel of Worms; they seemed to cover all the ground.
- The king's companions forward pressed the lovely women to behold.
- Then Brunhild and Kriemhilda both, and all their women manifold,
- Were bidden go beneath the tents, within the cooling shade to stand;
- To which accompanied they were by many a swordsman of the land.
- Already had the various guests their seats upon the horses found;
- From lances breaking on the shields at once uprose a mighty sound.
- The plain began to fill with dust, as if o'er all the land were blown
- A conflagration's heavy smoke. The heroes soon themselves made known.
- Upon the actions of these knights did many a maiden keep her eyes;
- And Siegfried, with his warriors, on horses decked in lordly guise,
- Rode often proudly to and fro before the front of many a tent.
- The hero led the thousand men that him the Nibelungs had sent.

Just now Von Tronya Hagen came; and, as was counselled by the king,

With gracious air the swordsmen bade the tilting to an end to bring,

That by so great a cloud of dust the women might not be disturbed.

Without a murmur all the guests at once enthusiasm curbed.

Then said the noble Lord Gernot: Now let the horses stand at rest,

Until it cooler has become; for then can we the maidens best

Escort, if they will us permit, unto the portal of the hall.

If then the king would farther ride, be you prepared to do his will.

The passages at arms had ceased wherever lances had been bent:

And in the briefest space of time betook themselves, in many a tent,

The warriors to the maidens there, expecting pleasure thus to gain;

And therein spent delightful hours until they did the road regain.

Upon the sombre eve's approach, when sinking sun obscured the day,

And cooler it began to grow, no longer there did they delay,

But dame and knight together went toward the monarch's citadel;

And how the eyes of those gallants the damsels wooed, I will not tell.

By energetic, prompt esquires, the horses forcibly were spurred

Ahead of these intrepid knights, as was the custom, I have heard,

Until before the palace gates the noble king his ride did end.

The women then were waited on, and from their horses helped descend.

At this conjuncture, too, the queens in concord parted company.

Dame Uta and Kriemhilda went each her own respective way,

Attended by her retinue, toward the house wherein she lived;

And everywhere about was heard the sound of revelry contrived.

In order were the seats disposed; for now the monarch would attend

The banquet given to his guests; and by his side was seen to stand

The fair Brunhilda, his new queen, who had the right to wear the crown

In this her noble husband's land. Already had she mighty grown.

Luxurious seats were thus arranged, and also tables weighted down

With eatables of every kind, as we have had to us made known.

Whatever any might desire could there without default be seen:

And seated was there with the king a multitude of lordly men.

The high imperial chamberlains, in massive basins made of gold,

Presented water to the guests. With wasted breath should we be told,

By whomsoever it were said, that better service e'er obtained

At any prince's wedding-feast; our faith would be unduly strained.

Before the master of the Rhine the proffered water had received,

To Gunther Siegfried forward stepped, entirely of all shame relieved,

And him reminded of the oath that he had sworn upon his hand,

Before Brunhilda he had seen across the sea at Isenland.

And this is what to him he said: You swore to me upon your hand,

That if the Queen Brunhilda came back with us to this your land,

Your sister you would give to me. Where is now your plighted word?

You know that in this enterprise no pains by me were ever spared.

Then answered him the mighty king: With reason make you this demand.

I will not break the solemn oath that I affirmed by mouth and hand.

I you will help, as best I can, your cherished project to pursue.

Kriemhilda thereupon was told herself before the king to show.

- Attended by her pretty maids, before the hall Kriemhilda came.
- Descending with a spring the stairs did Geiselher the youth exclaim:
- Now bid these gentle maidens all hence upon their way to turn;
- Alone, my sister to the king within the hall must now adjourn.
- Kriemhilda forward then was led to where the monarch took his stand,
- Surrounded by exalted knights from many another prince's land.
- Now all were bidden silence keep throughout the hall's majestic space.
- At the same time did Brunhild go, and at the table take her place.
- She not the slightest notion had of what was floating in the air;
- Then said the noble Dankrat's son to all his men assembled there:
- Assist me that my sister here Sir Siegfried for her husband take.
- With one emphatic voice they said: A better choice she could not make.
- To her King Gunther blandly said: My sister, with affection stirred,
- In thy beneficence of heart release me from my plighted word.
- I've sworn thee to a warrior; and, if thou him for husband take,
- Thou wilt, in all fidelity, my solemn vow effective make.

- Dear brother, said the noble maid, to do what now I hear you say
- No urgent pressing do I need; your will I joyfully obey.
- If you of me have so disposed, then let it now be done as said.
- Him to whom thou me didst give, with satisfaction shall I wed.
- With love and his excessive joy did Siegfried turn a rosy red.
- To Kriemhild earnestly the knight his overtures of service made.
- As they by one another stood a friendly circle round them crept;
- And, thus surrounded, she was asked if she the hero would accept.
- Shy, as maids are apt to be, she somewhat disconcerted seemed:
- So kind, however, Siegfried was amid his happiness undreamed,
- That impotent was she to scorn the offer of his princely hand:
- But promised as her spouse to take the hero of the Netherland.
- As he was thus to her betrothed, and she affianced unto him.
- A fond affectionate embrace, without a moment's loss of time,
- By Siegfried's agitated arms was ready for the lovely maid;
- And then upon her lips a kiss in presence of them all he laid.

The retinue thereon dispersed. As soon as this had taken place,

Were Siegfried and Kriemhilda found within their scats the king to face,

In honor, side by side, to be served by men of dignity.

The Nibelungen knights were seen the neighboring seats to occupy.

The monarch so at table sat that Brunhild should beside him be.

✓ Now Kriemhild opposite she saw (and she no worse a sight could see)

Sitting at her Siegfried's side. At this she so was moved to sob

That drifts of heated tears began her cheeks of brilliancy to rob.

Then said the monarch of the land: What aileth thee, beloved wife,

That so permittest thou thine eyes to be despoiled of light and life?

Thou hast good reason to rejoice; surrendered to thy will have been

My land and all its fortresses, together with their valiant men.

Far better cause have I to weep, replied the maiden, sad and sore;

It is for thy dear sister's sake that I a heavy heart endure.

I yonder her, in humble seat, beside thy base dependant see:

Indeed, I must forever grieve that she should so degraded be.

- King Gunther thus to her replied: At present silence I demand;
- And I will, at some other time, thee let completely understand
- Wherefore my sister Kriemhild hath bestowed upon Sir Siegfried been.
- May she, with that intrepid knight, much happiness forever glean.
- I ever shall lament, she said, her birth and beauty infinite.
- If only I knew where to go I willingly would take my flight;
- Nor thee by any means permit ever at my side to
- Until I know why Kriemhild fair as Siegfried's bride I here espy.
- King Gunther then again replied: To thee I will it all make known.
- Himself possesseth forts, as I, and lands of vast extent, his own.
- Entirely mayst thou rest assured that he a monarch is of power,
- For this I give to him as wife that lovely maid without a peer.
- For all the king might say to her her gloominess she still retained:
- Then hurriedly the table left full many a swordsman sorely pained.
- The tournament so rough became that in the castle rang the sound:
- But to the host amid his guests the time most wearisome was found.

Much should I prefer, he thought, with my dear bride alone to be.

And from this sentiment he could his joyful heart no longer free,

That he, from her entrancing love, should revel in extreme delight.

With ardor he began to look on Dame Brunhild with eager eyes.

The guests of their chivalric sports were bidden now an end to make,

Because the monarch and his bride were anxious now some rest to take.

Upon the staircase of the hall together came they face to face,

Kriemhilda and Brunhilda both, which in all friendliness took place.

Their retinues behind them came without an instant of delay;

The elevated chamberlains brought lanterns in to show the way.

The warriors then went apart who in the princes' service were,

And many swordsmen then were seen Sir Siegfried company to bear.

The noble heroes came to where the night intended they to pass;

And each was full of happiness at thinking how, with sweet caress,

His consort he should overcome; which put them in a joyful mood.

With Siegfried, during this sweet time, went all exactly as he would.

- As Siegfried, that intrepid knight, beside the fair Kriemhilda lay,
- And to the dear, enchanting maid did delicate attentions pay
- With his most honorable love, was she to him as his own life.
- Not for a thousand other loves would he have given up his wife.
- I now will tell you nothing more of how he entertained the maid;
- But listen to some further news of what attention Gunther paid
- To Brunhild, his athletic spouse. That celebrated cavalier
- An easier time could well have had with many another woman there.
- Their people every one had left, as well the women as the men;
- And soon the door was shut, to form from curiosity a screen.
- He hoped, as they together were, that now she would be wholly his.
- A long time it however was before she granted him that bliss.
- In robe of whitest linen made she placed herself within the bed:
- The noble king reflected then: Now that for which my heart has bled,
- Through all these dilatory days, is wholly and entirely mine.
- And him, indeed, ought well to please the beauty of that form divine.

The light that shone within the room he carefully from her concealed;

Then went he up toward the bed wherein his bride was now revealed,

And close beside her laid him down. With joy the hero's bosom swelled,

As that entrancing, lovely form at last within his arms he held.

Caresses of the tenderest would he upon her have bestowed,

If she herself in any way had willing to receive them showed;

But she with scorn resisted him and he was troubled much thereat.

He love was thinking to enjoy but met instead a fiendish hate.

Most noble knight, to him she said, all this I'll thank you to omit.

What you at present have in mind will I on no account permit.

I still a virgin will remain, majestic king, now mark you that,

Till I about that marriage learn. Then Gunther her began to hate.

To struggle with her he began, and badly he her garment tore;

The furious, insulted lass then seized a girdle that she wore,

Constructed of the strongest lace that ever round her waist was caught;

Wherewith she to her gracious lord the greatest tribulation brought.

His naked feet, as well as hands, together she securely strung;

Then dragged him off toward the wall, where him upon a nail she hung.

As he disturbed her in her sleep his love she utterly forbade;

While he, from her enormous strength, was very nearly left for dead.

Then earnestly began to plead the one who master should have been:

Be good enough to ease these bonds, my celebrated wife and queen.

I undertake, most lovely dame, you never further to constrain;

And verily hereafter will from lying near to you refrain.

She questioned not how he might fare if she could quietly repose.

Suspended had he to remain till daybreak caused the night to close,

Until the morning's dawning light within the window shed its gleam.

If ever he much strength possessed he little now to have did seem.

Lord Gunther, tell me if you please, how doth it to your joy redound

That you, the noble maiden said, hanging thus should there be found

By your devoted chamberlains, in bondage by a woman's hand?

To this the noble knight replied: Far worse thereafter you would stand:

And also, I confess, to me but little credit would it bring.

By all the virtues you possess loosen this infernal string;

And since my honest love for you so fearfully abhorrent is,

I promise that my hand again shall never even touch your dress.

Then loosened she the monarch's bonds that he not any longer hung.

Again upon the nuptial bed beside his bride himself he flung;

But still he lay so far away that he thereafter with her dress

Not often into contact came, for even that gave her distress.

Their retinue by this time came, with fresh attire, select and grand,

Of which there was, this wedding-morn, a good supply for them on hand.

However pleased the others were depressed enough was in his mood

The noble sovereign of the land, although beneath a crown he stood.

As forms of etiquette decreed, by ancient custom of the land,

Did Gunther longer not delay, but with Brunhilda took his stand

Beneath the minster's sacred roof; and there a nuptial mass was sung.

Thither also Siegfried came, and countless crowds about them hung.

- By regal honor, as required, prepared there was for each to don,
- As they of right could well demand, a crown and full caparison.
- Their consecration then took place, after which, with hand in hand,
- Beneath the royal crowns were seen together all the four to stand.
- By imposition of the sword, a full six hundred knights were made
- In honor of these fairy queens, as in veracity is said.
- The utmost joy thereat arose throughout the whole Burgundian land;
- And snapping javelins were heard in warrior's chivalric hand.
- Sitting in the balconies the lovely maidens scanned the field,
- And down below them saw the gleam of many a scintillating shield.
- The king, however, gloomily apart from all his courtiers stood:
- Whatever other men might do observed was he in pensive mood.
- He and Siegfried quite unlike in character and temper were:
- Of what the matter was with him the noble swordsman was aware.
- Then went he up toward the king, and him to question thus began:
- How prospered it with thee last night? Explain to me as man to man.

The host responded to his guest: Degrading shame and foul disgrace

From my wife's fury have I been, in my own house, compelled to face.

Affectionate I tried to be when I by her was quickly bound,

And soon suspended to a nail upon the wall myself I found.

Thereon in agony I hung throughout the night until the day;

And while she had me hanging there upon the bed she softly lay.

All this in friendship thou, of course, between us two wilt let remain.

The noble Siegfried then replied: This gives me truly cruel pain.

But I will thee a method show by which thou canst thine anger slake.

I so will act that she to-night so near to thee her place must take

That she no longer can withhold from thee the love that is thy due.

The monarch listened joyfully, and off his sorrow quickly flew.

Examine now my swollen hands and see how they have been defiled;

She crushed them with a mighty force as if I were a little child;

The blood, which ran all over me, gushed out from every finger-nail.

Without a question I supposed that life within me soon would fail.

- The mighty Siegfried then replied: Everything will yet be right;
- Dissimilar indeed our lots when with our brides we lay last night.
- Thy charming sister is to me far dearer than my very life;
- And now my Lady Brunhild must before to-morrow be thy wife.
- To-night will I, without a doubt, be within thy chamber led,
- So thoroughly invisible, within my good tarnkappe hid,
- That no one ever shall suspect the artifice that I shall play.
- Give orders to thy chamberlains within their own abodes to stay.
- Thy every light will I put out, and when thou findest this is done,
- The indication let it be by which I wish to make it known
- That I have come within the room. Then will I compel thy wife
- Thy love's caresses to receive, or at her hands will lose my life.
- If thou wilt not affection show, the king replied, with halting seized,
- To my beloved virgin bride, with all the rest I well am pleased.
- Whatever thou mayst do to her, if even thou shouldst take her life,
- I could it patiently endure, for she hath proved an awful wife.

I pledge, said Siegfried in reply, my honor and my sacred word,

That I in love will touch her not; by me thy sister is preferred

To any woman I have known ever on this earth to tread.

The king implicitly believed everything that Siegfried said.

Meanwhile in games of chivalry was joy received, and also pain;

But now was bidden every one from tournament and noise abstain.

Whereas the women would again their steps toward the hall retrace

The chamberlains the crowd enjoined itself not in the way to place.

By horses and by people both vacated was the castle yard,

And each of these two lovely dames was by a holy bishop led,

As they, before the noble kings, to table would again repair;

And many a gallant warrior each one escorted to her chair.

Beside his young, attractive wife the king in joyful longing sat;

He contemplated Siegfried's pledge and meditated naught but that.

To him it seemed as if the day was certainly full thirty long.

Toward Brunhilda and her love his heart was drawn with impulse strong.

- He hardly could himself contain until the meal had found an end.
- Brunhilda to her chamber then did many chamberlains attend;
- And with Kriemhilda was the same, for they would now retire to sleep,
- And many valiant warriors about the two their places keep.
- Sir Siegfried of the Netherlands looked very handsome as he sat
- Beside his fair and lovely bride in pleasure unalloyed with hate.
- She lovingly caressed his hands with hers so delicate and white,
- Till suddenly before her eyes, she knew not how, he passed from sight.
- Since he had faded thus away, as they with one another played,
- To her attendants standing near the queen in trepidation said:
- I wonder what has taken place. Wherever can the king have gone?
- Or who can possibly his hand have out of mine just now withdrawn?
- And there she let the matter drop. He hastened till he had his stand
- Where he the waiting chamberlains found with burning lights in hand.
- He these extinguished, unperceived, as if the boys did out them blow.
- That Siegfried had at last arrived was Gunther thereby made to know.

- Aware was he what this implied, so ordered he to leave the room
- The maidens and the women all. When everybody thus had gone,
- That noble-minded king himself quickly locked the chamber door
- With two substantial iron bolts, by which he made it quite secure.
- Behind the curtains of the bed the light he carefully concealed.
- An entertainment soon began which bounden was to be revealed,
- Between a man of mighty strength and this delectable young maid.
- Whereat the king, as well might be, while gratified was also sad.
- Now Siegfried laid him softly down beside the maiden on the bed.
- Sir Gunther, let this stop at once, whatever you desire, she said,
- Unless to-night you wish to be reduced to suffer as before.
- It yet may happen once again that pain you from my hands endure.
- Whatever she might do or say he uttered not a single word.
- The king, although he saw him not, yet all her conversation heard,
- And thereby knew that secretly was very little taking place.
- Not very much upon that bed did they enjoy of calm and peace.

- He ever made the damsel think that it was Gunther lying there,
- And with his sturdy arms embraced that woman born without a peer.
- She threw him out from off the bed upon a bench that stood near by,
- So forcibly that on the stool his head resounded in reply.
- But up again with agile strength sprang the bold, undaunted man,
- That he again might better try. His next endeavor he began
- By trying her to overpower, but here again he came to grief.
- That such defence again will be from maiden seen is past belief.
- As he would her not let alone the damsel quickly sprang upright:
- It is not seemly on your part to treat my linen with such spite.
- Uncivil and ill-bred you are; your just desert you can't evade.
- I now will bring it home to you. Thus said to him the lovely maid.
- Her forcible and shapely arms she locked around the hardy knight,
- And him endeavored then to bind, as with the king the former night,
- That she within her bed might rest with some degree of quietude.
- The tearing of her snowy robe would she avenge with promptitude.

But what availed him all his strength or stratagems of magic art?

She let the swordsman fully know that she could well sustain her part.

Supporting him with mighty strength, and letting him her powers test.

She bore him down beside the bed, and pressed him hard against a chest.

Alas, the sturdy hero thought, is it decreed that I my life

Shall yield into a maiden's hand? If this be so, then every wife,

In all the ages yet to come, toward her husband will display

A more outrageous attitude than ever yet she dared betray.

The monarch everything had heard and trembled greatly for the man;

And Siegfried, out of very shame, to get incensed with rage began.

With vigor irresistible Brunhilda's onslaught he opposed;

And, full of deep anxiety, his every power against her used.

However she might hold him down, his overwhelming wrath and strength

So in his favor worked that he was able to arise at length,

In spite of all that she might do. His apprehension still was great,

As, up and down within the room, they fought together in their hate.

- King Gunther also suffered much, from deep perplexity and care,
- For many times he had to flee, for his own safety, here and there.
- They struggled so the wonder is that out of such a lusty strife
- A single one of all the three should ever issue with his life.
- King Gunther was solicitous; because of each he held his breath;
- Intensest yet was his concern lest Siegfried be exposed to death;
- For she that swordsman, certainly, had very near deprived of life.
- He gladly would, if he had dared, have aided him against his wife.
- Long time it was between the two before that conflict great was laid,
- Until again upon the bed at last he forced the vanquished maid.
- However much she might resist yet weak at length was her defence.
- On Gunther crowded many thoughts in his unbearable suspense.
- The king it found exceeding long till Siegfried silenced her at length.
- So forcibly she pinched his hands, with her unprecedented strength,
- That blood effused from every nail, whereby he into grief was thrown.
- But, after all, did he compel the noble maiden to disown

The violent, impetuous will that hitherto she had displayed.

The monarch understood it all; but, hearing all, he nothing said.

He pressed her down upon the bed so forcibly that loud she cried.

The strength of Siegfried's mighty arm most wickedly did hurt the bride.

She made a grasp upon her hip, where she her useful girdle wore,

Expecting him therewith to bind; but he so hard upon her bore

That all her limbs began to crack, indeed the bones in all her frame.

The struggle then came to an end and she King Gunther's wife became.

My noble king, she cried aloud, pray do not me deprive of life;

Whatever I have done to thee I now will be thy duteous wife;

No more will I thy love resist, but freely yield myself to thee,

For thou decisively hast shown thou canst a woman's master be.

The warrior Siegfried then arose and left the maiden lying there,

And did as if he would remove the garments he just then did wear;

And from her finger he purloined a little treasured golden ring

Without her having taken heed, in her distress, of anything.

- He also from her took away the girdle hanging at her side:
- I know not what induced him thus, unless it were excessive pride.
- These things he handed to his wife, for which he later dearly paid.
- Then lay together, side by side, the monarch and the lovely
- With kindness to her he behaved, as fitting was in this display.
- Her chastity and anger both she yielded to his loving sway.
- His ardent manner of approach made her a little pale at length,
- And, as the consequent of love, departed her enormous strength.
- Henceforward no superior powers to other women she possessed.
- With all a wooer's tenderness her lovely body he caressed.
- If she should try him to resist what could she ever gain therefrom?
- King Gunther her completely had, with his affection, overcome.
- How tenderly that warrior beside the charming damsel lay,
- In demonstrations of true love, till late into the light of day!
- The lordly Siegfried had meanwhile long removed himself from there;
- And he was also well received by his good wife, serene and fair.

The questions he well turned aside that she to put before him sought,

And long from her secreted he the trinkets he with him had brought;

Until at last, within their home, the precious gem to her he gave

Which him, and many a warrior, untimely sent within his grave.

Next morning did the royal host reveal a much more lively mood

Than on the days but lately past. Then became the spirits good,

Throughout his territory vast, of many a great and noble one.

To those invited to the court the best of services was done.

For fourteen happy days endured the merrymaking at the court;

Nor ever was the sound allayed, for any time, however short,

Of recreation of all kinds that one could think of or devise.

And riches vast the king dispensed upon these court festivities.

The kinsmen of the noble host, as by their master they were told

To do him honor, gave away a store of rich attire and gold,

And silver, too, with noble steeds, to many a gallant foreign man.

Now those who gladly took his gifts most gladly to depart began.

- The bold and hardy Siegfried, too, the king of all the Netherlands,
- With his ten hundred warriors all the garments in their hands
- That they had to the Rhine conveyed, away they everything did give,
- The saddles and the horses, too; they knew in lordly style to live.
- Before these rich and costly gifts they could entirely all bestow
- The time was found extremely long by those who wanted home to go.
- Ere this were servants never seen released in any better plight.
- So ended this great wedding-feast, from which departed many a knight.

ELEVENTH ADVENTURE

HOW SIEGFRIED RETURNED HOME WITH HIS WIFE

WHEN over was this festival and homeward all the guests had gone,

To those who formed his retinue, observed King Siegmund's noble son:

We also will ourselves prepare toward our land again to go.

His consort much elated was when she this resolution knew.

Thereon the princes went to him, and thus accosted him all three:

We wish you, Siegfried, to assure that ever at your call will be

Our service in all faithfulness till we within our graves be laid.

He made obeisance to these lords when they to him this offer made.

We also will with you divide, observed the youthful Geiselher,

The many castles and the land of which the ownership we share,

And all that in our vast domains submissive to our sway endures.

You with Kriemhilda shall receive the utmost portion that is yours.

- Then to the brothers of his wife the only son of Siegmund said,
- As their devoted interest to eye and ear were thus displayed:
- God grant that your inheritance a blessing be to you for life,
- And also all the folk therein. It well may be that my dear wife
- Will abdicate the share thereof that you to her would gladly give.
- Where she the diadem will wear, if long enough we both shall live.
- She must far wealthier become than any other on the earth.
- What otherwise you may command your slave I am in all I'm worth.
- Then Kriemhild interrupted him: Although my land you set at naught,
- Belittle shall you not the men who well for Burgundy have fought,
- For these might any sovereign conduct with pleasure to his land:
- Thereof will I allotment have at my illustrious brother's hand.
- Now King Gernot put in a word: Take all away thou wouldest have;
- A number here thou'lt surely find who us for thee will gladly leave.
- Of thirty times one hundred men, a thousand take along with thee
- As thy domestic retinue. Kriemhilda now much wished to see

- Von Tronya Hagen brought to her, and also brave Sir Ortewein,
- To know if they and their allies would her attend upon the Rhine.
- But Hagen, when he heard of this, into a violent temper flew,
- And said: King Gunther cannot us upon one soul on earth endue.
- Others are there at his court that you upon your way can take.
- You fully know our Tronyan ways, to which we no exception make;
- With our three noble sovereigns we purpose henceforth to remain,
- Whose servants hitherto we've been, whose favor we would still retain.
- There they let the matter rest, and measures took from there to flee.
- As her especial following, took Kriemhild in her company.
- Two and thirty lovely maids and half a thousand hardy men,
- With whom the Margrave Eckewart travelled in Kriemhilda's train.
- The visitors now took their leave, squire and most exalted knight,
- Enchanting maid and stately dame, according to established right.
- With kisses intermixed with tears the bonds of home at last were cleft;
- With satisfaction every one King Gunther's land behind him left.

- Escorted by their many friends a distance were they on their way;
- And anywhere upon the road that they at night desired to stay,
- In all the country of the kings were lodgings for them ready found.
- Swift messengers were also sent with promptitude to King Siegmund,
- The information to convey to him and Mistress Siegelind,
- Their son they very soon would see home again with Uta's child.
- Kriemhilda, loveliest of maids, from far-off Worms upon the Rhine.
- No news could be by them received more gratifying and benign.
- Oh, glad am I, King Siegmund said, that I the happy day shall see,
- When beautiful Kriemhilda here with crown upon her head shall be:
- An increase great in value that to my inheritance will bring.
- Dear Siegfried, my beloved son, himself shall be the country's king.
- Queen Siegelind the envoys gave red velvet garments richly made,
- With gold and silver furthermore, by which their services she paid.
- Delighted was she at the news conveyed to her of Siegfried's plan;
- In haste the women of her court their raiment to prepare began.

- Informed she was of all who would with Siegfried come into her land;
- Then ordered she commodious seats to be constructed out of hand
- Whenever he before his friends should undertake the regal sway.
- The vassals of King Siegmund then went forth to meet them on the way.
- Who better ever were received to me are utterly unknown,
- Than were the heroes who had come as visitors to Siegmund's throne.
- His mother Siegelind rode forth Kriemhilda on her way to meet,
- With numbers of her lovely dames, as well as many a hardy knight.
- A day were they upon the road ere they upon the guests set eyes.
- To friends and strangers all alike did great annoyances arise;
- Till luckily they came at last up to a fort for size renowned,
- That Xanten designated was, in which they afterward were crowned.
- With happy heart and smiling lips did Siegelind and Siegmund kiss
- Again and many times again, Queen Uta's daughter, in their bliss,
- And Siegfried, too, the warrior. Of sorrow now were they relieved;
- And all of their grand retinue were joyfully and well received

- Conducted were the visitors directly to King Siegmund's hall;
- The beautiful young damsels then were aided, as was natural,
- From off their horses to descend; and many a bold, heroic man
- Those lovely women now to serve with assiduity began.
- How rich soe'er the wedding-feast upon the Rhine itself had shown,
- Yet given to the heroes here were costlier gifts of dress alone,
- Than anything, in all their lives, they ever had a chance to wear.
- Of their exceeding store of wealth could we great wonders well declare.
- Thus in honor sat they all, and had enough with much to spare.
- What richly gold-embroidered clothes their many followers did wear!
- Most costly gems and laces fine woven in the cloth were seen.
- Thus zealously did Siegelind well entertain the lovely queen.
- Then standing up before his friends, King Siegmund now began to say:
- To all my kin and many friends I gravely here announce to-day
- That Siegfried, my beloved son, henceforward here the crown shall wear.
- This proclamation gratefully those of the Netherlands did hear.

- To him committed he the crown, with jurisdiction in the land
- Of which he now was lord and king. When judgment came into his hand,
- Or he acquitted or condemned, with so much fairness was it done,
- That all sustained a wholesome fear of Siegelinda's worthy son.
- In honor and respect he lived, so much can certainly be said,
- And exercised his kingly rule until a half-score years had fled,
- When to the good and lovely queen was born a noble son and heir,
- By which the monarch's many friends saw fulfilled their wishes fair.
- The infant soon they had baptized, and gave the little one the name
- Of Gunther, for his uncle's sake, which never could to him bring shame.
- In similar mould should he be cast he would become a hardy knight;
- With vigilance was he brought up, wherein they acted as was right.
- At just about the selfsame time Queen Siegelinda passed away.
- Then took the noble Uta's child upon herself supremest sway,
- As well became within the land so powerful and rich a queen.
- For her whom death had taken off was universal mourning seen.

- Yonder also on the Rhine, as current information showed,
- Upon the mighty Gunther was an infant son and heir bestowed
- By the beautiful Brunhild, within their home in Burgundy;
- Who designated Siegfried was their high regard to signify.
- What pains and ever jealous care were to his education brought!
- By Gunther, master of the court, was bidden all to him be taught
- That he could possibly require. Should he grow up to man's estate,
- Alas, how soon, through his own kin, unhappiness would be his fate!
- Now at all times was heard report of what continually was said.
- Of how, in style magnificent, the hardy swordsmen undismayed,
- At all the seasons of the year, spent the time in Siegmund's land.
- And so King Gunther also lived with boon companions at command.
- As all the Nibelungenland was under Siegfried's regal swav.
- Not any of his relatives could treasures vast as he display.
- He, too, had Schilbung's warriors, and all the property of both:
- Accordingly the more was filled with arrogance that Kardy youth.

The treasure was of greater worth than any hero yet had won,

And he who first its owner was was governed by this daring man:

Now it before a mountain base had he by force secured in strife,

Wherein was many a hardy knight by his right arm deprived of life.

High honors to the full he had, and could he but the half display

Must everybody be constrained of this most noble knight to say,

That he the worthiest hero was that ever sat upon a horse.

Afraid of him was every one for reasons of the utmost force.

TWELFTH ADVENTURE

HOW GUNTHER INVITED SIEGFRIED TO A FESTIVAL

A SINGLE day did not go by but Queen Brunhilda had in mind:

My noble Lady Kriemhild I extremely high and mighty find;

Sir Siegfried now her husband is, who, though a vassal of our king,

Since many days have passed away doth very meagre service bring.

This carried she within her heart, but not a word did she express.

That strangers to her they remained gave her unlimited distress.

Why tribute money was not paid by those within that prince's land,

How it was that this arose she much would like to understand.

From Gunther she essayed to learn if it would truly be in vain

For her to think, as time went by, that Kriemhild she might see again.

Confided she alone to him with what her thoughts were occupied.

The king, however, was not pleased with these reflections of his bride.

By what means, asked the mighty king, do you imagine we could bring

Her hither to this land again? Impossible is such a thing.

Too far away from us they dwell; to ask her here I should not dare.

To him this answer Brunhild gave, with haughty and imperious air:

However powerful and rich the vassal of a king may be,

Whatever may his lord command, in that he always must obey.

A smile crept over Gunther's face at this expression of the queen.

But little he of duty thought when Siegfried by his side had been.

My dearest lord, she further said, by all the love that I you bear,

Assist me now to bring about that Siegfried and your sister dear

Anew to this your land may come, and we them both may see again.

From nothing else upon the earth could greater pleasure I obtain.

Your sister's noble qualities, her loftiness of heart and mind,

When I upon these meditate, what profit and delight I find!

How we together used to sit when I agreed to be your wife!

That she the gallant Siegfried chose will honor her to end of life.

- So long did she the king implore that finally to her he said:
- Aware you are that I no guests would sooner ask my land to tread.
- You need not further me entreat; my messengers I will assign,
- And invitations send to both to visit us upon the Rhine.
- Thereat the queen to him replied: To me be good enough to say
- When you these envoys will despatch, or let me know upon what day
- Our charming friends I may expect to make their advent in our land;
- And tell me also, in advance, who those may be whom you will send.
- Indeed I will, replied the king; I thirty men will have now sought,
- And sent at once across to them. These were all before him brought,
- The intimation to receive that he would send to Siegfried's land.
- Brunhilda then on them bestowed much apparel rich and grand.
- The king these men instructed thus: Ye warriors from me shall say,
- And nothing secret shall you keep of all that you entrust I may,
- To Siegfried, mighty warrior, and that exalted sister mine.
- That not to any on the earth more strongly doth my heart incline.

- And heartily invite them both to come to us upon the Rhine;
- Then we in gratitude to them shall everlastingly combine.
- Before the sun again shall turn, I trust that he and all his men
- Will be with us; and every one to do them honor will be seen.
- To Siegmund, also, in my name, convey our homage and esteem,
- And say that I and all my friends attached shall ever be to him.
- My sister be you sure to beg that she for nothing will omit
- To come again among her friends; no feast could her so well befit.
- Brunhilda and Queen Uta both, and all the women to be found,
- Their services commended then to noble Siegfried's distant land,
- To all the amiable dames, and many a knight serene and gay.
- According to the royal will the envoys soon were on their way.
- All ready for the road they stood; the needful horses and attire
- Before them were together led; then from the land did they retire.
- They hastened them unto the goal at their protracted journey's end.
- The monarch with these messengers a goodly company did send.

- Within the land they all arrived before a dozen days were spent;
- And at the Nibelungen fort, whither they had all been sent,
- On the Norwegian boundary they found the bold, intrepid knight.
- Horses and people all were tired, as well from such a jaunt they might.
- Siegfried and Kriemhilda both were soon apprised, at this abode,
- That warriors had there arrived who wore attire of such a mode
- As with the good Burgundians it was the custom to display.
- They quickly from the bed arose whereon reposing then they lay.
- And one of her fair maids she bade toward a window now to go;
- Who then the valiant Garie saw standing in the yard below.
- As well as those associates who thither with him had been sent.
- This news gave comfort to a heart so long with tribulation rent.
- She to her husband then exclaimed: Look out and see them down below,
- Who with the sturdy Garie are within our courtyard standing now,
- And whom my brother Gunther sends hither to us from the Rhine.
- Then the mighty Siegfried said: They all shall have a welcome fine.

Their retinue all quickly ran to where the visitors were seen,

And each, upon his own account, spake words of kindliness serene,

The very best within his power, to those good messengers of peace.

Their gathering within his land King Siegmund greatly did rejoice.

For Garie lodgings were prepared, and all who in his service wrought,

And care was given to their steeds. The messengers were early brought

Within the castle to the place where Siegfried and Kriemhilda sat;

These envoys glad were they to see and surely gave no sign of hate.

The royal master and his wife at once arose that they might stand

To Garie properly receive from out the great Burgundian land,

With all his fellow travellers, who Gunther's vassalage sustain;

The margrave Garie then was bid on foot not longer to remain.

Our message let us you present before we think of sitting down;

Us travel-wearied visitors allow to stand till we have shown

You what the royal message is, that unto you by us is sent

By Gunther and Brunhilda both, whose health remaineth excellent;

- And what your mother Uta hath commanded by us to be brought,
- As well as Geiselher, and, too, your other brother, Lord Gernot,
- And all who dearest are to you; by whom is sent this honored band,
- To proffer you their services, from out the great Burgundian land.
- May God, said Siegfried, them reward; full perfectly am I aware
- Of all their loving sentiments, fidelity, and friendly care;
- Their sister also shares my thoughts. I hope you further will us tell
- If our profoundly valued friends are in their situation well.
- Since we took our departure thence, hath any to them evil done.
- My wife's devoted brothers three? Let that to me be fully known.
- I always in fidelity would help their honor to sustain,
- And all their enemies compel of my assistance to complain.
- Then said, in his august reply, the noble Garie, faithful knight:
- Good qualities they exercise, with joyfulness and spirits bright.
- They ask you to the Rhine to come to join in courtly festival;
- With pleasure keen they you will see, as you without a doubt must feel.

- My lady also they invite with you thereat her grace to lend,
- So soon as winter in our land hath come to its accustomed end:
- Before the height of summer sun they would with great delight you see.
- To this the mighty Siegfried said: Hard would that to compass be.
- The noble Garie further urged, the hero from Burgundian land:
- Your mother Uta, noble dame, hath deigned us also to command,
- With Lords Gernot and Geiselher, to hope that you will not refuse.
- Of placing you so far away they daily do the fates accuse.
- Brunhilda, my respected queen, as well as each attendant lass,
- Will greatly at the news rejoice, if ever it can come to pass
- That they may see you once again; high will rise their spirits thence.
- The fair Kriemhilda realized delight from this intelligence.
- To her Lord Garie was of kin, so him the host desired to rest.
- Nor longer did he then delay to order wine for every guest.
- King Siegmund now appearance made, and when he saw the messengers
- He uttered many friendly words to those Burgundian foreigners.

- Welcome are you warriors, who mighty Gunther's vassals are.
- Since Siegfried, my beloved son, hath Kriemhild, the maiden fair,
- Selected for his lovely wife, we ought more often you to see
- In this our land; between us then eternal brotherhood would be.
- They answered that, if so he wished, they willingly would come again;
- The pleasure now by them received put an end to all their pain.
- The messengers were bidden sit, and food was then to them conveyed,
- Of which the noble Siegfried had enough before his guests displayed.
- For fully nine completed days must they within that land remain;
- On which account at length began these agile warriors to complain,
- Lest they should never thence depart to find again their native land.
- King Siegfried to his counsellors to come to him did send command,
- To give to him their best advice about his going to the Rhine.
- King Gunther, and his brethren too, the brothers of your noble queen,
- Have sent for me and my good wife, a festival with them to share.
- I willingly to him should go were not his land from ours so far.

They also have Kriemhilda asked with me unto their court to go.

Admonish us, devoted friends, how can we manage that to do?

Should I an army have to lead across full thirty sovereigns' lands,

Instantly to them should aid forthcoming be at Siegfried's hands?

His warriors gave him this reply: If you are in the mood to go

To this august festivity, we will advise you what to do:

You ought a thousand men, at least, to lead as escort to the Rhine,

That so, with these Burgundians, the glory of our land may shine.

King Siegmund of the Netherlands now interrupted with a word:

If you this feast would patronize, why have I nothing of it heard?

The journey with you I will make, if you thereover are content;

A hundred swordsmen I will lead so much your escort to augment.

And will you, then, loved father mine, bestow on us your company?

Said the hardy Siegfried then; a pleasure that will be to me.

Our land behind me I will leave when shall a dozen days expire.

To all who on them should attend were given horses and attire.

- As now the king decided had himself at this great feast to show,
- The agile messengers again permitted homeward were to go.
- For all the brothers of his wife a message to the Rhine he sent,
- That he with utmost cheerfulness would join them in their merriment.
- Sir Siegfried and Kriemhilda both, so we have often heard it said,
- Such presents to the envoys gave, that all the horses with them led
- Could not convey them to their home. He truly was a wealthy man.
- Their sumpter-horses sent they on and joyfully their trip began.
- Siegmund and Siegfried, too, alike gave to their people garments prime;
- And Eckewart, the margrave bold, without a moment's loss of time,
- Had raiment for the women sought, the most expensive to be found,
- Or possibly to be procured on any part of Siegfried's ground.
- The saddles all as well as shields were ready got in goodly show:
- To knights and women all alike who bidden were with them to go,
- Was given everything they wished, that out of nothing should they run.
- With him conducted to his friends were numbers of exalted men.

The messengers turned quickly back and hastened off with all their might;

Then came to the Burgundians Lord Garie, the exalted knight,

And royally was he received. To get them down they all contrived

From ambling horse and prancing steed as they at Gunther's hall arrived.

Both old and young together flocked, at such events a usual sight,

And asked about the latest news. To them replied the noble knight:

When I have told it to the king it also will by you be known.

He went with his companions in and was to Gunther quickly shown.

From his excessive joy the king sprang with vigor from his chair.

That they so early had returned Brunhilda, lovely queen and fair,

Her hearty thanks now did not spare. Then to the messengers he said:

With Siegfried how do matters go, from whom affection I have had?

The hardy Garie then replied: From happiness became he red,

Your sister too as well as he. More joyful news was never sped

By worthy and respected friends to any man on earth before,

As I to Siegfried, at your will, and his illustrious father, bore.

- Then to the worthy margrave said the noble monarch's lovely dame:
- Inform us if Kriemhilda comes. Doth until now her graceful frame
- That celebrated charm retain, which envy would in all excite?
- They both, he said, intend to come, and also many a famous knight.
- Queen Uta, too, the messengers without delay had to her brought;
- And by the way she questioned them the information that she sought
- Was very easily divined. Was Kriemhild well in her new home?
- The answer was that very soon she back upon the Rhine would come.
- Nor did there long remain concealed the costly presents manifold
- That Siegfried had on them bestowed, the rich apparel and the gold.
- To all the vassals of the kings was everything minutely shown,
- And for his generosity were honors great upon him thrown.
- Then Hagen jealously remarked: He well unsparingly may give;
- His riches all he could not spend should even he forever live.
- The treasure of the Nibelungs is carried in that monarch's hand.
- Would that it might some day come here to this our own Burgundian land!

Greatly indeed the knights rejoiced in expectation at the court

That they would come so speedily. Engaged in place of every sort,

From early morn to sun's decline, the vassals of the king were seen.

Erected most luxurious seats before the citadel had been.

Hunold, celebrated knight, and Sindold, swordsman good and bold,

Had very little time to spare. The offices the two did hold

The steward and cupbearer were, and they built stands in rising banks;

Also was helpful Ortewein, for which King Gunther gave him thanks.

Then as to Rumold, kitchen chief, how he their duties made discharge

All those who practised under him, with many a seething cauldron large,

With baking and with boiling pan! And, oh, what things therein were found!

For all were ample seats prepared who coming were upon that ground.

The labors of the women, too, were not the least that e'er were known.

Their new apparel they prepared, whereon they many a precious stone,

Whose rays bedazzled far and wide, embroidered in among the gold;

And when these dresses they put on was joyful many a warrior bold.

THIRTEENTH ADVENTURE

HOW THEY JOURNEYED TO THE FESTIVAL

F these and their anxieties, at present we our leave will take;

And of the Queen Kriemhilda now and her enchanting maidens speak;

Of how they travelled to the Rhine from out the Nibelungenland.

Ere this no horses ever bore so much attire or half so grand.

Full many a massive travelling-chest upon the road did they transmit.

Among his friends Sir Siegfried rode, a gallant swordsman every whit,

With Queen Kriemhilda at his side, and joyous hearts along they bore.

Yet was there soon for every one consummate bitterness in store.

Behind at home they let remain their much beloved infant son,

In charge of his devoted nurse; no otherwise could it be done.

The holiday that they had planned, for him a vast affliction bore,

And neither of his parents saw that child adored forevermore. The good King Siegmund also went away with them out of his land;

Could he have had a glimmering of what, in time so near at hand,

Would issue from this festival, he of a truth would not have gone;

For greater injury to him in all the world could not be done.

Their coming to announce betimes were emissaries forward sent.

To meet them on the road advanced, in lordly style and sentiment,

A company of Uta's friends and Gunther's swordsmen of renown.

The host commanded greetings warm to these beloved guests be shown.

Toward Brunhilda went he then where he the lady sitting found.

As did my sister you receive, when you set foot upon this ground,

So it is now my earnest wish that you do-Siegfried's wife receive.

That gladly shall I do, she said, to her most lovingly I cleave.

At this remarked the mighty king: To-morrow morning they arrive,

So not a moment must you lose, if you intend them to receive,

And if you do not them desire us in our castle to surprise;

Not often unto us approach such highly valued friends as these.

- She bade her women all, and maids, without the slightest waste of time,
- Apparel suitable to seek, the very best that they could find,
- For those within her retinue, before the noble guests to wear.
- Right willingly she did it too, that truthfully can I declare.
- Also hasted them to meet King Gunther's men in goodly show;
- His roll entire of warriors he ordered out with him to go.
- There also went the noble queen in haughty and majestic state.
- And they the welcome visitors entreated well, with joy elate.
- What lofty honors they bestowed on those who now had hither flown!
- Even more, to them it seemed, than had the Queen Kriemhilda shown
- To Brunhild, when she her received into the land of Burgundy;
- And every one who it observed was filled with joyous sympathy.
- Siegfried now had just arrived, with all his mighty retinue;
- The noble heroes then were seen, turning quickly to and fro,
- Everywhere upon the plain, in vast unnumbered multitude.
- From rising dust and press of folk could nobody himself seclude.

Soon as the monarch of the land Siegfried there before him spied,

And also Siegemund, the king, he forward came and kindly said:

My hearty welcome pray accept, you and all these friends of mine;

We all shall in high spirits be at this good enterprise of thine.

May God reward you, Siegmund said, the faithful and exalted man;

Since Siegfried, my beloved son, your friendship to secure began,

With all my heart have I desired to look for once upon your face.

In answer to him Gunther said: I'm glad it so hath come to pass.

The noble Siegfried was received, as only rightly could be done,

With many marks of high esteem, for he was loved by every one.

In this with gallantry took part the lords Gernot and Geiselher.

Such entertainment cherished guests quite possibly did never share.

On one another could the queens gaze with satisfaction there.

The saddles quickly emptied now, and many a stately lady fair

By valorous, heroic hands was lifted down upon the grass.

Who anxious woman is to serve will seldom idle hours pass.

To one another then came up the two young matrons in delight.

Rejoice in exultation loud did many a fine and noble knight,

That each the other should receive in so benevolent a guise.

And many warriors could be seen waiting on fair maidens' eyes.

The members of the retinues took one another by the hand,

Men and women curtseying wherever they were found to stand;

And kissing one another there could many a maiden fair be seen.

This with pleasure looked upon both the gallant princes' men.

No longer there did they delay, but rode away toward the town.

The noble host his honored guests commanded plainly to be shown

How great a joy it was to all to see them on Burgundian ground.

Many a sprightly tournament its place before the damsels found.

Von Tronya Hagen well in these, and also valiant Ortewein,

By vigorous displays of skill, in plenitude of strength did shine.

Whatever either might command, no sooner said than it was done.

By them toward the visitors was much of useful service shown.

- Resounding shields were audible outside the massive castle door,
- As blow and thrust were interchanged. There whiled away full many an hour
- The royal host with all his guests, till every one had entered in.
- In many a game of chivalry away the merry hours did spin.
- Joyously they now drew up before the great reception hall.
- Many a tasteful covering, rich, well-cut and good withal,
- Upon the saddles of the steeds, whereon the lovely women rode,
- Hanging far below was seen. Soon themselves the servants showed.
- The rooms for them to occupy the visitors were quickly shown.
- And often was Brunhilda seen with scrutinizing glances thrown
- Upon Kriemhilda's radiant form, which beautiful enough did look;
- The brightness of well-burnished gold her lovely countenance betook.
- On every hand could now be heard at Worms entirely through the town,
- Rejoicings of the retinues. King Gunther sent an order down
- To Dankwart, who his marshal was, to see that all was pleasant made;
- And this was done; the visitors to proper lodgings were conveyed.

- Within as well as out-of-doors was food supplied in ample store;
- Such good attention they received as guests had never had before.
- Whatever any one could wish with hearty will did they provide;
- So rich was this benignant king that nothing was to them denied.
- They in affection well were served, without a sign of any hate.
- The king with his illustrious guests before the festal table sat.
- The noble Siegfried had his seat where he in former days had done:
- To table with the swordsmen went full many an illustrious one.
- Twelve hundred hardy warriors to take their places now were seen
- With him before the social board. Then Brunhild, that most stately queen,
- Began to think no servitor could ever richer be than he,
- Yet kindly unto him she felt, and hoped he prosperous might be.
- As evening cast its shade around, and thus the noble monarch sat,
- Was many a fine and costly dress with upset wine made very wet;
- And now cup-bearers of the king about the table made their way,
- Replenishing untiringly the glasses that should need betray.

According to formalities at court festivities observed,

The maids and women all, betimes, to their repose from table stirred.

From wheresoever any came the host to him did care outreach;

In honor and in friendliness was great abundance given each.

As night was drawing to an end, and dawning rays of morning shone,

Taken from the travelling-chests was many a costly precious stone,

Glistening on the rich attire, worked therein by woman's hand.

Out of the cases now they sought many dresses rich and grand.

Ere yet the day had fully come, before the dining-hall were found

Many knights with their esquires, from whom arose a mighty sound

Of voices in an early mass, which for the king was being sung.

For those young heroes riding thus the king had thanks upon his tongue.

Then the sackbuts sounded loud, and much the air did agitate;

From clarions, as well as flutes, the perturbation was so great

That from the spacious citadel the echo none in Worms did spare.

Upon their horses quickly sprang the valiant heroes everywhere.

Thereon arose within the land of joust and tournament the sound,

From numbers of bold warriors; and many a one thereat was found

Whose young and animated heart pulsated high with sheer delight.

Protected by the shields was seen many a bold and valiant knight.

Behind the windows of the hall the ceremonious matrons sat,

And many a fair enchanting maid in gay apparel there did chat.

Below inspected they the sports of many a bold and valorous man.

The host among his many friends himself to take a part began.

Thus expended they the time, which never seemed to them too long.

These now to the cathedral called many a massive bell and gong.

The women's horses soon arrived and thither they to ride began.

Behind the two majestic queens followed many a valiant man.

Before the church alighted they and stood about upon the grass.

No enmity toward the guests did Queen Brunhilda yet possess.

Beneath their coronets they went, both, within the spacious kirk:

But soon their love away had fled by jealousy's accursed work,

After the service had been sung they further their procession made,

Amid the plaudits of the crowd. Then joyfully their course they laid

Toward the tables of the king. They did not their enjoyment stay

At these august festivities till close upon the eleventh day.

In privacy the queen now mused: Suspense no longer can I bear;

Whatever may the upshot be, Kriemhilda must to me declare

Why doth her husband so neglect his tribute unto us to pay,

Since he our feudatory is. This question I will not delay.

Thus she kept in view the hour, as her the Evil One inclined,

When she the great festivity and joyous sports to grief consigned.

What lay so heavy at her heart speedily must come to light;

In consequence were many lands plunged in grief by sorry spite.

FOURTEENTH ADVENTURE

THE QUARREL OF THE QUEENS

NE day, before the evensong, was heard a thundering acclaim,

That from the many warriors below within the courtyard came.

At games of chivalry they played, for merely recreation's sake,

And haste to view the merriment did many a man and woman make.

The eminent and mighty queens together sat the games to watch,

And thought upon two warriors of whom was each without a match.

At last the lovely Kriemhild said: For husband such a man have I.

That well might all this kingdom be subjected to his sovereignty.

To this the dame Brunhilda said: I see not well how that could be.

If not another person lived upon this earth than thou and he,

Then possibly it might arise that he the kingdom should command;

But long as Gunther has his life it never thus will come to hand.

- Kriemhilda then in turn replied: Observe him now as there he stands;
- How he, in might and majesty, all other swordsmen far transcends,
- As doth the radiance of the moon in glory every star excel,
- On which account within me must a cheerful spirit ever dwell.
- But Brunhild answered yet again: However brave thy husband be,
- However handsome and sincere, yet higher far in his degree
- Doth Gunther stand, the warrior, the noble brother of thy care,
- Who must above all monarchs be, as you most surely are aware.
- Yet still again Kriemhilda spake: Such virtues in my husband run,
- That not without sufficient cause hath he from me such homage won.
- In various and many things with him transcendence doth inhere.
- Believest, Brunhild, what I say? He without doubt is Gunther's peer.
- It seems, Kriemhilda, in thy wrath that me thou hast misunderstood;
- My speaking in this way to thee is not without a reason good.
- I heard it by them both affirmed, when they my eyes did first invade,
- And when the king his royal will effected in the games we played,

- And at the selfsame time my love, in true chivalric fashion, won;
- Asserted Siegfried then himself, that he as Gunther's man was known.
- I thus consider him as mine: himself I heard it plainly state.
- To this the fair Kriemhilda said: Unhappy then had been my fate.
- How could my noble brothers all have given their complete assent,
- To have their only sister's life with one of their dependants spent?
- Brunhilda, therefore I will thee in friendly fellowship request,
- Henceforward of thy courtesy to cease with me such idle jest.
- The noble queen to this replied: Desist I certainly shall not.
- Why should I so many knights absolve from payment of their scot,
- Who, with the swordsman mentioned now, to us a vassal's service owe?
- The beautiful Kriemhilda now extremely wroth began to grow.
- Thou yet wilt have it to renounce, for in this world, as thou wilt see.
- He never service will thee yield. Of nobler blood, indeed, is he
- Than my good brother Gunther e'en, the warrior whom all do dread.
- Unsay at once the foolish things that unto me thou now hast said.

And ever must I feel surprise, if he be thine in vassalage,

And thou canst now against us twain such ample power disengage,

Why he so long hath unto thee his tribute-money failed to pay.

With thine unbridled arrogance would I with reason do away.

Thyself thou vauntest overmuch, remarked again the noble queen;

Now, after all that thou hast said, it manifestly shall be seen

If honor unto thee be paid as high as that received by me.

At length the noble women both were in a rage of high degree.

Further yet Kriemhilda said: That soon to thee shall be made known;

Since thou my Siegfried dost presume to claim as vassal of thine own,

So to the men of both the kings before this evening I will show

If I, in front of Gunther's queen, within the minster dare to go.

I speedily will let thee know that I both noble am and free,

And that my husband higher is than thine can ever hope to be.

I will not thus insulted be, as soon distinctly shall be seen;

Ere night approaches thou shalt see how this ignoble serf of thine

- Than any knight of Burgundy shall have at court more honor shown.
- I claim to be of higher rank than ever yet by one was known,
- The daughter of a regal prince, who yet the crown with justice wore.
- These queens to one another now the most ferocious anger bore.
- Then Brunhild spake another word: If thou thyself no vassal rate,
- Then wilt thou graciously thyself and all thy women separate
- From my attendant retinue, when we toward the minster go.
- It verily, Kriemhilda said, is that which I shall surely do.
- Yourselves array ye, maidens mine, Kriemhilda further did exclaim,
- If you would now your mistress see set free from every trace of shame;
- Then let it on this day be seen that grand apparel you possess;
- She yet shall fully contradict what did her speech just now express.
- To this no urging needed they; they looked up all their best attire,
- And soon in all their finery could one these women all admire;
- The monarch's wife proceeded then, with all her brilliant retinue:
- And clad as one might wish to see was beautiful Kriemhilda too,

As well as three and forty maids, who with her travelled to the Rhine,

And wore those soft Arabian stuffs, than which is nothing half so fine.

In this way to the minster came the lovely maidens thither bound,

Where them awaiting at the door King Siegfried's warriors they found.

In wonder were the people all at what could possibly have been

That these two admirable queens should separated now be seen,

And not with one another walk as they had always done before.

This did many a hardy knight in grief and misery deplore.

Before the great cathedral stood the wife of Gunther, noble king;

And many a swordsman brave was found, in pleasant chatter dallying

With the lovely women there, who round about her kept their post.

The fair Kriemhilda then appeared with her supremely vested host.

What garments ever had before by child of noble knight been worn,

Compared with her fine retinue were but as wind in passing borne.

So fine in her attire was she, that thirty monarchs' wives, I ween,

Could no such gorgeousness display as on her garments rich was seen.

- Whatever any might have wished by no one there could it be said,
- That he such beautiful array had ever seen before displayed
- As on these lovely maids of hers so finely at that moment shone.
- Brunhilda much she wished to vex or this Kriemhilda had not done.
- Before the great cathedral doors together face to face they met.
- The mistress of the monarch's house, with savage jealousy beset,
- Commanded Kriemhild haughtily no further on a step to tread:
- Before the consort of the king shall no one go, to vassal wed.
- To this the fair Kriemhilda said, and very angry was her mood:
- If thou wouldst silence now preserve it would appear extremely good.
- Thy body, beautiful and fair, disgraced thou hast for all thy life;
- Can concubine of any man become a noble sovereign's wife?
- Whom callest thou a concubine? in anger asked the monarch's wife.
- That do I thee, Kriemhilda said; thy body, with such graces rife,
- My husband Siegfried was the man to whom in love it first hath gone;
- My brother surely it was not who thee from celibacy won.

Wherever had thy senses flown? Deceit indeed there was in thee.

How gavest thou thyself to him if he thy humble vassal be?

I hear, Kriemhilda further said, without a reason thee complain.

In very truth, Brunhilda said, to Gunther I will this explain.

And what regard have I for that? Thy arrogance hath thee deceived.

In conversation me thou hast into thy vassalage received.

Thou in fidelity must know that this will ever pain afford;

True friendship nevermore can I in future unto thee accord.

Brunhilda now began to weep. Kriemhilda did not there delay,

But in before the monarch's wife within the minster made her way

With all her lovely retinue. There then arose a deadly hate,

And many a scintillating eye thereat was much bedimmed and wet.

Whether God was served in prayer, or praise went above in song,

Brunhilda in impatience found the time employed to be too long.

In mind she much excited was, and very gloomy in her mood;

For which must ruefully atone many a warrior brave and good.

- Brunhilda with her women went before the minster to appear;
- She thought, with agitated heart: More from Kriemhilda must I hear,
- Of what so loud she me accused, the terrible and sharp-tongued shrew!
- If he have boasted of this thing he soon to life shall bid adieu.
- And now the noble Kriemhild came, with many a bold intrepid man.
- Stop thou there where now thou art, Brunhilda then to her began.
- Thou hast me called a concubine; thy evidence now let us see.
- Heartrending, as thou well must know, this accusation is to me.
- The beautiful Kriemhilda said: Wilt thou from passing hinder me?
- As evidence I bring the gold that on my finger you can see.
- To me was that by Siegfried brought after he beside thee lay.
- Before had Brunhild never passed so sorrowful and sad a day.
- That gold I recognize, she said; it stolen was and then retained;
- For many years, most wickedly, it hidden from me hath remained.
- Discover can I fully now who it abstracted from my home.
- By this time had the women both to height of indignation come.

The lovely Kriemhild spake again: I will not thief be made appear;

Far better hadst thou silence kept if honor be to thee so dear.

This girdle too is evidence that round about my waist doth span

That I to thee no lie have told: Siegfried was indeed thy man.

Made cf silk from Nineveh a cestus she around her wore,

Beset with many a costly gem whose excellence could all adore.

When Brunhild got a sight of that she lustily began to cry.

Of this must Gunther now be told, and all who owe him fealty.

Then exclaimed the country's queen: Hither send at once to me

The mighty monarch of the Rhine, and he shall hear without delay

How much that sister dear of his my honored name doth undermine.

Before the people she hath said that I am Siegfried's concubine.

The monarch with his warriors came. As soon as he saw weeping there

Brunhilda, his beloved one, he said to her with kindly air:

From whom, my venerated wife, have you a grievance to withstand?

She thus responded to the king: Dejected I am forced to stand.

- My honor all Kriemhilda would, that dear, beloved sister thine,
- Before the people rob me of, and therefore I to thee complain.
- Asserted hath she here that I the mistress of her husband am.
- The king to her sincerely said: Then evil hath she done extreme.
- My girdle she presumes to wear, that long ago from me was torn;
- The ring, moreover, that I lost. Would that I had not been born;
- Intensely that must I regret. If thou, my lord, do not me free
- From such an ignominious shame I nevermore can honor thee.
- To this the angry Gunther said: Him hither call to answer this.
- If he have boasted such a thing he openly will it confess:
- If not he then will it deny, that hero of the Netherland.
- The hardy Siegfried, thereupon, was expeditiously at hand.
- When the swordsman Siegfried saw such melancholy round him spread,
- And could not tell the reason why, he speedily and warmly said:
- For what do all these women weep? At once let that to me appear;
- And furthermore on what account am I in this way summoned here?

King Gunther thus to him replied: My people all are greatly vexed.

Some news my wife Brunhilda brings, in which thou art expressly taxed

With having given forth the boast that her affection thou first won.

Thy wife Kriemhilda so asserts. Hast thou, brave swordsman, likewise done?

Never, Siegfried said at once, and if she such a thing hath said,

Not any more will I take rest till she the penalty hath paid,

And I thereof myself have cleared. Before thy whole majestic host,

With my most solemn oath I say, I never made this idle boast.

Then said the monarch of the Rhine: So let it now at once befall;

The oath that you have offered us let now be sworn before us all:

And then of everything that's wrong I you will thoroughly acquit.

He made the proud Burgundians form in a ring as seemed most fit.

The hardy Siegfried took the oath, as he his lifted hand did show.

The mighty king at this remarked: I now most absolutely know

That thou art free from all reproach, and so acknowledge thee to be.

What Kriemhild hath asserted here emanated not from thee.

- Then Siegfried furthermore observed: And if to her it seemeth good
- Thy beautiful and noble wife to have so troubled in her mood,
- To me undoubtedly it will a source of pungent sorrow be.
- Thereon at one another glanced these warriors so grand and free.
- Our women nurtured so should be, Siegfried said with sorrow stung,
- That they such miserable talk would never let proceed from tongue.
- Forbid it henceforth to thy wife, and I will do the same to mine:
- Such bitterness and arrogance in truth to shame me now incline.
- By angry and resentful words have women oft divided been.
- In such deep misery and grief thereafter was Brunhilda seen,
- That she to earnest pity moved the warriors in Gunther's pay.
- Von Tronya Hagen now was seen toward the queen to make his way.
- What amiss had gone, he asked, that her he found with troubled brow.
- She told him what had taken place, and he affirmed a solemn vow
- That fair Kriemhilda's husband should endure the expiating pain,
- Or he himself a day of joy would never know on earth again.

- While they in conversation were came Prince Gernot and Ortewein;
- And they to counsel Siegfried's death unitedly did all combine.
- Just now came also Geiselher, the lovely Uta's youngest child,
- Who, understanding what was said, remarked, with true devotion filled:
- Alas, ye honorable knights, how could you such a thing as that?
- Never, since we Siegfried knew, hath he deserved such bitter hate
- That he for anything he's done should be condemned his life to lose.
- Full many things there are indeed that woman's anger will arouse.
- Shall we the cuckoo's issue rear? said Hagen with a cruel sting.
- To swordsmen spirited as we but little honor that would bring.
- Since he has made that shameful boast against my noble monarch's wife,
- Revenge upon him will I have or sacrifice therein my life.
- At this the king himself spoke up: He nought to us hath ever done
- But for our glory and our good; henceforward then let him alone.
- Why should I against the knight encourage such a direful hate?
- To us hath he been ever true, and unconstrainedly at that.

- At this began the man from Metz, the chivalrous Sir Ortewein:
- Scarcely his enormous strength can help him further I opine.
- If you, my lord, will but permit, I'll injure him in every form.
- Thus ready were these heroes now without a reason him to harm.
- Beyond would nobody have gone, except that Hagen in his hate,
- On all occasions suitable, would in Gunther's ears repeat:
- If Siegfried did no longer live beneath your sway would you receive
- Full many a mighty prince's land. The monarch then began to grieve.
- The matter there they let remain and went to jousting as before:
- And oh, how many solid spears they broke before the minster door,
- Far as to the palace gate, in presence of King Siegfried's wife!
- And many of King Gunther's men were out of temper at the strife.
- Thereupon the monarch said: Get rid of all this deadly scorn;
- To both our honor and our weal was the noble Siegfried born.
- He also is so great in strength, this wondrous man devoid of fear,
- If he an inkling got of this would no one dare to him draw near.

Not so, said Hagen, you yourself unrest thereover well may spare;

We so this matter will arrange in secrecy with every care,

That fair Brunhilda's bitter tears to misery shall lead the man,

And ready Hagen ever stands to do him all the harm he can.

King Gunther thus replied to him: How can this be brought about?

In answer spake Sir Hagen thus: That speedily shall you find out;

Some messengers will we procure within our land to be soon thrown,

And war upon us to declare, who should to all be quite unknown.

You then can tell your visitors that you must go with all your men

To hasten to the coming war. When he all this hath taken in,

Of help will he an offer make; which signifies his loss of life,

After I some weighty news have wheedled from the warrior's wife.

Sadly followed then the king his vile retainer's bad advice;

And thus began to meditate on base and treacherous artifice,

Without a soul suspecting it, these warriors inured to strife.

By wrangling of two angry dames did many a hero lose his life.

FIFTEENTH ADVENTURE

THE BETRAYAL OF SIEGFRIED

AT fourth arrival of the sun were two and thirty men perceived

Proceeding hither to the court. By Gunther was the news received,

That he, the celebrated king, was threatened with repeated strife.

The falsehood to the women caused the greatest sorrow of their life.

The messengers permission got toward the court to persevere.

On their arrival they affirmed that they belonged to Ludiger,

Who once completely overcome had been by Siegfried's able hand:

And whom he had, as prisoners, conducted into Gunther's land.

The envoys Gunther greeted well, commanding them to go and sit.

Then one the observation made: To stand, lord king, pray us permit,

Until we have the tidings told that we are given you to show:

Know, then, that many a mother's son himself regardeth as your foe.

King Ludigast will you withstand, as also will King Ludiger,

On whom you, once upon a time, did injuries untold confer.

With mighty armies now will they entirely overrun this land.

King Gunther then began to storm as if he did not understand.

The spurious messengers were told to certain lodgings to repair.

How possibly could Siegfried then of such vile treachery beware,

Or any other man indeed, so wickedly around him spun?

Yet finally it was themselves who were distressingly undone.

The noble king amid his friends went softly talking up and down,

And him Von Tronya Hagen let no sign of rest or peace be shown.

While many servants of the king were willing the affair to drop,

Yet did he not possess the power Sir Hagen in his scheme to stop.

Now Siegfried, on a certain day, abruptly on them whispering came;

And then to question them began the Lowlander of signal fame:

Why is the king so sorrowful, and all who unto him belong?

In vengeance will I ever help if any one hath done them wrong.

Then the monarch Gunther said: Good reason have I for my grief;

Kings Ludigast and Ludiger threaten me with further strife.

Their armies will they lead again hither to invade my land.

Then said the gallant warrior: Siegfried will with able hand,

As veneration doth exact, withstand them with his utmost power.

I now will serve those warriors as once I treated them before.

Their citadels will I lay waste, as also will I all their land,

Ere I from my attempt desist; if not, my head you may demand.

Let you and all your warriors here at home maintain your post,

While I with my bold Nibelungs proceed against the adverse host.

That I am ready you to aid I hope that you will now believe;

From me shall all your enemies sufficient damage now receive.

This news to me a comfort is, did then the lying monarch add,

As if he were of Siegfried's help most earnestly and frankly glad.

The faithless and disloyal man in perfidy then lowly bowed,

At which the noble Siegfried said: Permit approach no anxious cloud.

Themselves with their attending squires ready for the march they made,

That Siegfried and his warriors they might deceive the plan was laid.

Then ordered he to be prepared his soldiers from the Netherland,

And they at once began to seek the weapons they would need at hand.

The mighty Siegfried then remarked: My noble father Siegemund,

Within this country you must stay; return we early safe and sound,

If God that happiness permit, to see the glorious Rhine again.

Meanwhile do you contentedly here with the king at home remain.

They now desired to be away; the banner to the staff was bound,

While many of King Gunther's men could wandering be seen around,

Who ignorant entirely were wherefore they had thus been armed.

A goodly show of men it was that Siegfried's potent cohort formed.

Their harnesses and helmets all upon the horses did they lade,

As then away from Gunther's land many a hardy warrior sped.

Von Tronya Hagen thereon went whither he found Kriem-hilda stand,

That he farewell to her might say upon departing from the land.

- How glad am I, Kriemhilda said, that I myself obtained the man,
- Who my most dear, respected friends so well defend and shelter can,
- As my good master, Siegfried here, my celebrated brother doth.
- Thereover, added now the queen, I ever must rejoice, forsooth.
- Sir Hagen, now, my valued friend, I truly hope that you perceive
- How willing you to serve I am; I never you have tried to grieve.
- Then let me still my joy and peace in my beloved husband keep;
- May he not suffer for the harm that I to Brunhild did so deep.
- I well repented have of that, went on Kriemhilda, penitent:
- And also he my body hath well beaten for my punishment,
- For having by my foolish words afflicted Brunhild in her mood;
- He hath it thoroughly avenged, the warrior so brave and good.
- Reconciled, he thereon said, you both again will shortly be:
- And now, Kriemhilda, lady fair, will you to me benignly
- How to your husband now by me the best of service can be shown:
- To none would I it sooner give, and freely, queen, will it be done.

- Exempt from fear should I exist, to him replied the noble wife,
- That any one could him in strife successfully deprive of life,
- If he did not so blind pursue his confident, courageous mood:
- Immune he then would surely be, that warrior so bold and good.
- If fearful you, my lady, are, Von Tronya Hagen thereto said.
- That he can ever wounded be, then unto me do you confide
- By what employment or device such machinations I can balk:
- To shelter him from harm will I forever by him ride or walk.
- Thou art my kinsman, she observed, and consequently I am thine:
- Thus I to thy fidelity my consort thoroughly consign,
- That mayest thou for me protect that earnestly beloved man.
- Then what were better secret kept to tell him she at once began.
- My husband, she remarked, is brave, as also is he very strong;
- When he the winged serpent slew that did upon the mount belong,
- He bathed his body in the blood that he within its carcass found.
- Thereby no weapon ever made is able him in strife to wound.

- I, notwithstanding, apprehend, when he into a fight hath gone,
- And from the heroes' sturdy hands are many deadly weapons thrown,
- That I my loving husband may, by some mischance, forever lose;
- Ah, for my dear Siegfried's sake what sorrows oft in me repose!
- And now, my highly valued friend, will I thee tell in confidence,
- That thou, of thy fidelity, may furnished be with evidence,
- Where my beloved husband can sore wounded be and overthrown.
- This thou now shalt understand; in sacred faith I make it known.
- When the dragon's ghastly wound spurted forth the heated blood
- In which his body he immersed, that warrior so brave and good,
- Just then upon his shoulder fell a leaf from off a linden tree,
- And there can he a wound receive; this fearfully doth trouble me.
- To this Von Tronya Hagen said: Let now upon his mantle stand
- For me a certain little sign, and sew it on with your own hand;
- By this can I well recognize the spot that I must needs protect.
- She thus imagined him to save: the way to death did she direct.

- With finest silk, she answered him, will I upon his mantle sew
- A little crosslet secretly. And where, O hero, that shall show,
- Be sure my husband to protect when violent becomes the strife,
- And he before his enemies in stress of battle risks his life.
- That, said Hagen, will I do, as you, fair lady, soon shall see.
- The good Kriemhilda thought, no doubt, that to his profit this would be;
- Yet by this very act of hers Kriemhilda's husband was betrayed.
- His leave Von Tronya Hagen took; in joy from her his way he made.
- What he upon his visit learned his master ordered him to show.
- If you will change this enterprise, and let us all a-hunting go,
- I now have ascertained the way by which to death I can him bring.
- Will you give orders for the hunt? I that will do, replied the king.
- The servant of the noble king was full of joy when this he knew.
- Such arrant wickedness, indeed, no warrior again will do,
- Until the final day hath fled, as that which now by him was done,
- When faithful service was from him expected by the beauteous queen.

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- Early on the following morn, with his intrepid thousand men,
- The gallant Siegfried rode away, and never merrier than then.
- He now expected to avenge the insult to his comrade's pride.
- Up near to him did Hagen ride, and his apparel closely spied.
- When he the indication saw he speedily sent back unseen,
- Still other tidings to convey, a couple of his trusted men,
- That peaceable could still remain the whole extent of Gunther's land,
- As Ludiger to him had sent directly from his royal hand.
- Siegfried most unwillingly renounced the long expected strife
- Before he satisfaction had for his dear friend's vain care and grief.
- Hard it was for Gunther's men to get him now to change his plan.
- He went directly to the king who warmly him to thank began.
- Now God, Sir Siegfried, recompense your ardent zeal and energy,
- In doing with such eagerness what necessary seemed to me.
- I fully that will compensate as in all justice is your
- Of my esteemed and faithful friends I value none so high as you.

As we no longer need our men in this contention forth to lead,

Let us in hunting bears and swine to spend our energies proceed,

Up in the grand old Odenwald, as I ere this have often done.

Before had Hagen this advised, the faithless and disloyal man.

To all of my devoted friends this moment it announced shall be,

That in the morning I will ride. Let all who wish to hunt with me

Hold themselves then in readiness. And those who wish behind to stay

Can with the women pass their time. Content shall I be either way.

With air becoming any prince the noble Siegfried thus replied:

If hunting you intend to go I pleased shall be with you to ride.

To me you will of course appoint a huntsman of experience

Attended by a few good dogs; then will I to the lindens hence.

Contented would you be with one? replied the noble king offhand;

You four can have, if so you will, who absolutely understand

The forest and its every path, where game in plenty makes its home:

And empty-handed will you not homeward be allowed to come.

- Then instantly unto his wife went that great warrior so bold:
- And meantime Hagen to the king had introduced himself, and told
- How to ruin he would bring the valiant and intrepid knight.
- Of such outrageous perfidy let every man eschew the sight.
- As soon as these nefarious men to murder him had laid the plot
- Were all the rest thereof informed; but Geiselher and brave Gernot
- Decided not to join the hunt. I know not through what enmity
- They him neglected to forewarn, but dearly for it did they pay.

SIXTEENTH ADVENTURE

THE MURDER OF SIEGFRIED

K ING GUNTHER and Sir Hagen both, high warriors with foul designs,

Pledged themselves in treachery a hunt to hold beneath the pines,

And with their sharpened javelins the boar to follow in the chase,

As too the bison and the bear. What bolder deed could one embrace?

Together with them to the sport Siegfried rode with kingly air.

Foods of every sort and kind on their account transported were.

There by a cool refreshing brook he afterward laid down his life,

As wickedly had been advised by fair Brunhilda, Gunther's wife.

Now went the hardy soldier in to where Kriemhilda he should find.

Already packed and laden was the hunting gear of every kind,

For him and his associates. Across the Rhine they all were bound;

Whereat Kriemhilda never could in greater misery be found.

His well beloved's ruby lips with kisses ardently he pressed;

With sight of thee, dear wife, in health, God grant that I again be blest,

And thine eyes also look on me. With joyful friends in merry vein

Shorten thou the weary hours. I cannot now with thee remain.

She then remembered what she'd said yet dared not mention the event

Concerning which had Hagen asked. She then began to sore lament,

This noble offspring of a king, that ever she was given life.

Profusely then to weeping fell the hardy Siegfried's lovely wife.

She thereon to the warrior said: Do not to hunting be beguiled;

Last night I had a horrid dream, of how you by two boars wild

Across the heather were pursued whereon the flowers all were red.

A wife's excessive misery now causeth me these tears to shed.

I cannot apprehending help some vile outrageous treachery.

To this or that one has, perhaps, been done some fcarful injury,

Who could us easily pursue with bitter, unrelenting hate.

I counsel you to stay with me, and so avoid an adverse fate.

My love, he said, be not alarmed, I shortly shall be back again;

I know not here of any one who grudge against me doth retain.

All the dear, good friends of thine in like way are kind to me;

Nor have I from these swordsmen earned any other sort of pay.

Ah, no, beloved Siegfried, no, some grave mishap to thee I fear.

Last night I had a fearful dream, how high above thee did appear

Two mountains, which upon thee fell, that thee I never saw again;

And if from me thou dost depart it home will come in bitter pain.

His sturdy arms he threw around his lovely wife's most virtuous form,

Held her to his loving heart and pressed her lips with kisses warm.

He took a most affecting leave, and then he tore himself away.

She saw him not again alive from that farewell, O sad to say!

Away the hunting party rode within a dense and ample wood

In expectation of the sport; and many were the huntsmen good.

Who there accompanied the king. Also in their midst was stowed

An ample store of needed things to eat and drink upon the road.

- Numerous laden sumpter mules before them went across the Rhine.
- Which carried for the hunters' use a full supply of bread and wine,
- With meat and fish and other things of almost every kind and sort,
- As rich and powerful kings to have on such an expedition ought.
- A most convenient camping-ground in neighbourhood of forests green,
- Near the savage creatures' haunts, chose the mighty hunters keen,
- Where able would they be to hunt upon extensive pasture land.
- Siegfried also had arrived, as did the monarch understand.
- By all the partners in the chase about them carefully was set
- A good lookout on every side. Then said the bold, heroic knight,
- Siegfried, full of health and strength: Who now can us within the wood
- Direct to where the game is found, ye warriors select and good?
- If we from one another part, Sir Hagen then to him replied,
- Before we enter on the chase, here within the forest wide.
- We certainly can ascertain, I and these good masters mine,
- Who the best of sportsmen is, as to the forest we incline.

Let hunters all as well as dogs be separately therein thrown,

And travel where his fancy leads let every one of us, alone;

And whose showeth best in chase to him let rise a thankful song.

The huntsmen thereupon remained together not for very long.

Then the noble Siegfried said: Of dogs I have not any need,

Except a solitary hound of training good and gentle breed,

To scent for me the creatures' tracks in the forest vast and wild.

Sport in plenty we shall have, said the husband of Kriemhild.

Thereon an aged hunter took a broken bloodhound at his heel,

And brought the company of lords before the time away did steal

To where the game was plentiful; and all they started in their way

At once the fellow sportsmen chased, as skilful hunters do to-day.

Whatever did the dog arouse, to that a blow with his own hand

The hardy Siegfried quickly gave, the hero of the Netherland.

So great the speed of his good horse that very few could him outrun;

And he from those who hunted there more praise than any other won.

- In every kind of exercise was he excessively adroit.
- The first of all the animals that he to speedy sure death smote,
- Was a powerful buffalo, which soon lay dead upon the ground;
- And not a long time after this the knight a savage lion found.
- When him the dog had started up he bent on him his mighty bow,
- And with a sharpened arrow hit, that skilfully he on him drew.
- The lion after he was shot three leaps essayed and nothing more;
- Then his companions in the chase their gratitude to Siegfried bore.
- A furious bison next he slew, and furthermore a monstrous elk.
- With four immense and savage bulls, besides a stag of matchless bulk.
- So swiftly carried him his horse that not a thing could him outrun;
- Alike it was with buck and doe, he took them captive one by one.
- After this a savage boar the bloodhound scented from its lair:
- As off he started on the run came swiftly as a flying
- This master of the hunting craft, and speedily at him took aim:
- Then in fury charged the beast upon this hero of such fame.

Kriemhilda's husband drew his sword and through the animal it ran,

As not another huntsman there could half so easily have done.

When dead upon the ground it lay they fastened up the eager hound.

The news of his abundant prey its way to the Burgundians found.

His huntsman thereupon remarked: If it will not your comfort thwart,

Preserve, Sir Siegfried, unto us, of all our game a little part;

Such work as yours to-day will soon our woods and mountains all exhaust.

At this remark began to laugh the hero who such deeds could boast.

On every side the noise that rose could hardly one exaggerate.

The sounds from men, as well as dogs, together made a din so great,

That over hill and linden woods the echoes of the tumult rose.

Twice a dozen packs of hounds had by the huntsmen been let loose.

A host of savage animals were driven to their death that day.

Each man endeavored so to act that unto him might come and stay

The hunter's prize for skilfulness; but that could hardly well have been.

Then, standing by the camping fire, the hardy Siegfried could be seen.

- To hunting now a halt was called, yet was it not entirely done;
- Within the kitchen to the fire took the hunters what they'd won,
- The skin of many an animal, and then of game a wondrous store.
- Ah, what things unto the cook the servants of the monarch bore!
- The king commanded them to tell the haughty sportsmen, nobly born,
- That he to luncheon now would go; then lustily upon the horn
- At once the signal forth was sent, to make it known to all around
- That now the noble prince could within the camping place be found.
- Now one of Siegfried's hunters said: By signal of the blowing horn.
- Is information to us brought, that we, my lord, at once should turn
- Our steps toward the camping ground; an answer to it I will send.
- The trumpet long for these compeers the air most lustily did rend.
- The noble Siegfried thus replied: We from the woods our way will take.
- Serenely him his horse bore off; the others followed in his wake.
- By all the great commotion was aroused a beast of fearful kind,
- A monstrous and ferocious bear; then shouted he to those behind:

- To us, companions of the hunt, I sport will furnish now afresh:
- A short way off I spy a bear; let slip the dog from out the leash.
- Within our camping quarters now that bear itself with us shall show.
- Escape from us he cannot make however swiftly he may go.
- Free the bloodhound then was set; the bear sprang off with fury wild;
- At once to overtake him tried the agile husband of Kriemhild.
- He came upon a deep ravine and to the beast could not get near;
- Himself now from the hunter safe forever thought the lusty bear.
- At this alighted from his horse the gallant knight in bounding haste,
- And on his feet pursuit began. No shelter had the growling beast,
- Nor chance of making his escape. He seized it with his mighty hand;
- Without inflicting any wound the swordsman had it quickly bound.
- Neither with his claws nor teeth could he his captor irritate.
- The beast he to his saddle tied and sat thereon in regal state.
- Then to the fire he carried him in frolicsome and hearty mood
- To furnish pastime for his friends, that warrior assured and good.

- Full of overbearing pride within the camping ground he rode;
- The spear was mighty that he bore, and also long and very broad.
- A richly ornamented sword which reached his spur upon him hung;
- A princely horn of ruddy gold about his person had been slung.
- Of more elaborate hunting gear I never yet informed have been:
- Of black material was the coat that on the hero's back was seen;
- His hat was made of sable's fur and rich enough for any king;
- And what superb and costly lace upon his quiver there did cling!
- A panther's fine and fleecy skin as covering for this did show.
- For its attractive odor's sake. Likewise carried he a bow,
- Such as would an engine need an arrow forth from it to send.
- Should any other than himself endeavor it alone to hend.
- With pelts of foreign animals was all the fine apparel bound.
- That from his head down to his feet was ornamented on him found.
- Upon the rider's either side, on all this glittering shaggy fur.
- Which this chief of huntsmen wore, was many a gold bespangled star.

The good Balmung he also wore, the massive sword so fine in grain:

This weapon was so very sharp that nought uninjured could remain

Were helmet by it ever struck; its cutting power indeed was good.

The hunter, lordly and superb, sustained himself in haughty mood.

If I to you should all they say about this noble hero tell,

His spacious quiver, I'd relate, with useful arrows then was full,

With ferrules all of gold composed, and iron shafts a full hand wide:

Whatever should by one be struck not long therein did life abide.

Then rode the noble warrior magnificently from the wood;

When Gunther's people saw him come, as up to them he grandly rode,

To meet him speedily they ran, in order there to hold his horse;

And he upon his saddle bore the bear that yielded to his force.

As he dismounted from his steed he loosened and untied the band

From captured bruin's mouth and paws; and all the dogs there out of hand

With vehemence began to bark when they upon the bear set eyes.

The beast toward the wood would go; in many a man did terror rise.

- Away it through the kitchen ran as him the uproar did inspire;
- And then how rapidly the cooks forsook their stations at the fire!
- Full many a pot was overturned, and scattered many a burning brand,
- While quantities of luscious meats were lying in the ashes found.
- Then suddenly sprang from their seats all the princes and their men,
- For signs of anger showed the bear; the king commanded quickly then
- To loosen all the pack of hounds that side by side in leashes lay:
- And had the matter ended well it would have been a merry day.
- With bows as well as lances sharp, without a moment's more delay,
- The expeditious hunters ran to where the bear had made his way;
- But not a person dared to shoot for fear of slaughtering a hound.
- So great was the commotion made that loud the forest did resound.
- The bear before the pack of dogs began to fly with terror wild,
- And not a soul could follow him except the husband of Kriemhild.
- He overtook him, sword in hand, and struck the life out of him there;
- Then once again toward the fire the servants reconveyed the bear.

Now those who this transaction saw decided him a mighty man.

The bold companions of the chase to table all were called again;

Upon the beautiful green lawn the heroes sat, a goodly crowd;

And now what palatable joints were set before these hunters proud.

The butlers were, however, slack, and failed to bring them any wine;

But otherwise more grandly served had noble heroes never been.

Had not among them many borne within their hearts such infamy

Those warriors would all have been from blame and ignominy free.

Not the slightest consciousness had that betrayed and hardy man

That such a vile, atrocious plot against his life had there been spun.

His undefiled and virtuous heart of all deceitfulness was bare;

And some must for his death atone who profit from it did not share.

Then the noble Siegfried said: I cannot my amazement hide,

While plenty from the kitchen comes and in profusion is supplied,

Why the butlers do not bring, to wash it down, a little wine.

If thus a sportsman here is served hereafter I shall hunts decline.

- I think that I have well deserved to be with more attention fed.
- The king then at his table rose, and in rejoinder falsely said:
- Another time will we atone for wants with which we now are cursed;
- The censure must on Hagen rest, who wishes us to die of thirst.
- To this Von Tronya Hagen said: My dear and most respected lord,
- Methought the hunting of to-day had been, by general accord,
- To Spessart, far away, assigned, and thither sent I all the wine:
- Thus now is nothing here to drink; henceforward no such fault is mine.
- To this the noble Siegfried said: For that I you but little thank;
- Seven laden mules at least, with meat and purest wine to drink,
- Should hither forwarded have been; or, if that could not be done,
- We should, for hunting purposes, nearer to the Rhine have gone.
- Von Tronya Hagen spake again: My noble and respected king,
- A very little distance off I know a cool and pleasant spring.
- That you your anger may abate I thither counsel you to go.
- To many a swordsman this advice decreed infinitude of woe.

The noble Siegfried by his thirst beyond endurance was oppressed;

At once the table to forsake he orders to his men addressed.

Off to the mountain would he go, there to seek out the cooling brook.

The crafty counsel of the knight in confidence and truth he took.

The animals, on wagons piled, were carted off across the land,

That had of life been dispossessed by the noble Siegfried's hand.

Whoever eyes upon this laid the highest praise for him bespoke;

But Hagen with his noble guest his word of honor foully broke.

As they were all about to start to gain the giant linden tree,

Von Tronya Hagen thus cried out: It ever hath been said to me,

That not a living human soul can with Kriemhilda's consort hold,

When he at running sets the pace; now let us see, O warrior bold.

Then said the noble warrior, who from the Netherlands had gone:

That easily can you find out if any one will with me run

As far, for wager, as the brook. If you to that are all agreed,

Whoever then the prize shall win shall best of runners be decreed.

- Then let us see what each can do, said Hagen, the perfidious knight.
- The noble Siegfried then replied: Myself I will beneath your feet,
- If I shall unsuccessful prove, lay down, in truth, upon the grass.
- When Gunther heard this confidence a joyful tremor felt he pass.
- Then further said the warrior: Still more to you will I declare:
- My weapons and my full attire will I upon my passage wear;
- My javelin as well as shield, with all my heavy hunting traps.
- His quiver and his trusty sword he speedily upon him clasps.
- The others who with him would run the outer garments both removed:
- And standing were together seen in their white shirts, as them behooved.
- Like two impatient panthers wild across the clover field they ran:
- The rapid Siegfried at the brook before them to arrive was seen.
- The best rewards in everything from all to him were apt to glide.
- He speedily threw off his sword, and then his quiver laid aside:
- His massive spear for its support he leaned against the linden tree.
- Beside the brooklet's limpid stream stood that guest of high degree.

The courtly breeding of a knight was then by Siegfried fully shown.

Upon the flowing water's edge he laid his massive buckler down;

However much by thirst oppressed, yet not a drop the hero drank.

Until the monarch had imbibed, who him for that did badly thank.

The water of the brook was clear, cool and good for beast or man:

King Gunther bent his royal back and forward bowed to where it ran;

As soon as he thereof had drunk arose again the faithless one.

The same with pleasure later on Siegfried gladly would have done.

He suffered for his courtesy; his sturdy bow and agile sword

The crafty Hagen bore aside from where the hero had them stored.

Then back again he made his way; his spear within his hand he took,

And now upon the hero's coat he for the sign began to look.

Just as the noble Siegfried bent to taste the water he had found,

He sent his dagger through the cross so savagely that from the wound

The blood an eager exit made, and over Hagen's garments poured.

No hero to a fouler deed was ever by the devil spurred.

The spear within his noble heart he left imbedded deep and tight;

And then did Hagen, terror-struck, in such a hurry take his flight

As never on this earth before had he escaped from any man.

When Siegfried consciousness to get of his atrocious wound began,

With fury from the brook he sprang, like any sorely wounded deer;

Projecting from his shoulder stuck the handle of a lengthy spear.

Could he his mighty bow or sword at that fell moment have discerned,

Sir Hagen would indeed have had the full reward that he had earned.

The hero, wounded unto death, discovered that his sword was gone,

And not a thing to him was left except his massive shield alone.

That pulling quickly from the brook he Hagen rushed upon with might,

And him unable to escape was Gunther's mean, perfidious knight.

Though stricken with a mortal wound so rough was his attack and hard,

That his substantial buckler had, from off its surface, to discard

An ample store of precious stones; the shield was nearly broken too.

Thus gladly would the noble guest have vengeance had upon his foe.

- Sir Hagen, by that mighty hand, soon lay his length upon the ground.
- So heavy were the blows he gave the meadows echoed with the sound.
- Had only he his sword in hand he certainly had Hagen slain;
- Maddened was he by the wound, but him did anguish now constrain.
- His color grew a deathly white, not able more was he to stand:
- His body's overwhelming strength no longer was at his command.
- A signal sure of death's approach his pallid countenance did bear;
- And afterward was he bemoaned by multitudes of women fair.
- Upon the grass, among the flowers, fell the husband of Kriemhild;
- The blood that issued from his wound glided over all the field.
- Thereon began he to upbraid, impelled by his acute distress,
- Those who brought about his death by their most base unfaithfulness.
- The wounded hero then exclaimed: Woe betide you, cowards all;
- What good are all my services since now beneath your hands I fall?
- To you I ever faithful was, and must for this by death atone;
- Whereby have you to all your friends nought, alas, but evil done.

- A curse for this shall follow all, however many may be born
- To you, from this unhappy day. Your vile hostility and scorn
- Upon my conscientious life, too well, indeed, have you enforced;
- With shame from all good warriors shall you hereafter be divorced.
- Now hither hastened every knight to where he sorely wounded lay;
- To many in that company was this a sad and doleful day.
- Who truth and honor recognized lamented much the sorry sight;
- For well indeed of all deserved this able and courageous knight.
- The King of Burgundy himself much deplored the hellish deed.
- Then said to him the dying man: There is not the slightest need
- That he about the evil cry by whom the damage hath been done;
- Great dishonor hath he earned; he had it better left alone.
- Then the ruthless Hagen said: I know not what it is you rue;
- Hereby at last an end is made of all that can us trouble brew.
- From now will there be very few who us will venture to withstand;
- Glad am I his mighty sway by me at last hath seen its end.

- You easily can make your boast, said the Lowland hero, prone;
- If I of your bloodthirsty plot in any slight degree had known,
- I also fully should have known how to shield my threatened life.
- Now nothing troubles me on earth except Kriemhild, my well-loved wife.
- May God upon me pity have that ever I begot a son,
- Who now and ever after will, of a truth, the shame have won,
- That any one among his kin a paltry murderer should live:
- Had I the opportunity of that should I with justice grieve.
- There never yet did perpetrate so foul a slaughter any man,
- Unto the noble king he said, as that which you on me have done.
- You uninjured I have saved in times of most distressing need,
- And ill have you rewarded me for serving you with such good deed.
- Still further in his anguish said this hero at the gate of death:
- If ever you, most noble king, upon the face of this fair earth
- Can true to anybody be, pray take, as I lay down my life,
- Into your mercy and your care, my innocent and lovely wife.

- To her advantage let it be that she your only sister is;
- By all the virtue of a prince, help her from this grief to rise.
- A long time now for me may wait my father and my faithful men;
- Never by a cherished friend hath woman greater trouble seen.
- In bitter agony he writhed, constrained by his intense distress,
- And said, with sorrow in his heart: This murder and its wretchedness,
- In days the future has in store, may you in penitence well rue:
- For verily it seems to me that you have struck yourselves a blow.
- Wherever any one could turn wet with blood was every flower.
- He struggled with impending death, but not for long could that endure.
- For him the murderous, sharp spear too well had forced its fatal way;
- No longer could express a word this warrior as pure as day.
- When these perfidious lords had seen the hero there before them dead,
- They laid him out upon a shield whose face with purest gold was red.
- A council they began to hold concerning how they might succeed
- In fully keeping it concealed that Hagen had performed the deed.

- A number of them now remarked: A great misfortune hath occurred;
- The matter must you all conceal, and say of it with one accord,
- That as he rode to hunt alone, the worthy husband of Kriemhild,
- He was by forest thieves attacked, and in among the lindens killed.
- Thereat Von Tronya Hagen said: I will convey him to our land.
- To me it will no trouble cause if she the matter understand,
- Who could so thoroughly disturb the temper of our Gunther's queen.
- Then little shall I ask or care how she to weep and act be seen.
- About the celebrated brook where Siegfried was so foully slain,
- The truth and nothing but the truth by me before you shall obtain.
- Before the Oden forest lies a village christened Odenheim,
- Where yet meandereth that stream, and doubtless will for endless time.

SEVENTEENTH ADVENTURE

HOW SIEGFRIED WAS MOURNED AND BURIED

- THEY waited until eventide, and then again they crossed the Rhine;
- And in a more disastrous hunt could no good heroes ever join.
- For some of their selected prey did tears from women freely flow,
- And for the blood by them poured forth must many a knight his life forego.
- Of overweening arrogance you now a narrative shall hear,
- And vengeance horrible and grim. Von Tronya Hagen bade them bear
- The murdered Siegfried's body hence, knight of the Nibelungenland,
- To where the queen Kriemhilda dwelt with her devoted maiden band.
- And there he ordered him to be laid secretly before the door,
- So that she surely would him find when she, as ever heretofore,
- To-morrow went to early mass, ere had arrived the light of day;
- From which the lady Kriemhild would but very seldom stay away.

- As customary then was heard the tolling of the minsterbell,
- At which the lovely Kriemhild roused the maidens who with her did dwell;
- A light she bade them bring to her, and her attire they also bore.
- Then forward came a chamberlain, who Siegfried found before the door.
- With blood he noticed he was red, his garments also soaking wet;
- But that it was his master there by no means realized he yet.
- Then carried he within the room the lighted candles in his hand;
- The lady Kriemhild now from him much sad intelligence obtained.
- As she with her attendant maids toward the minster would depart,
- My lady, said the chamberlain, do not so early make a start.
- Outside before the chamber door a murdered warrior doth lie.
- O misery! Kriemhilda cried, why do you me so terrify?
- Ere she herself had been made sure that it was her beloved mate,
- Upon the question Hagen asked began she much to meditate,
- How he could him from harm protect. An omen then she had of grief.
- With his untimely sudden death all joy was gone beyond relief.

- Then down she sank upon the floor; another word spake not the queen;
- The beautiful unhappy one prone and speechless there was seen.
- Kriemhilda's lacerated heart was brimming o'er with misery,
- And after coming from her swoon the room resounded with her cry.
- Then spake her followers to her: It well a stranger yet may be.
- The blood now issued from her mouth so heartfelt was her agony.
- No, no, said she, it Siegfried is, my husband dear, without a doubt;
- Brunhilda hath the evil planned, and Hagen hath it carried out.
- She had herself conducted then to where they had the hero found:
- His splendid head with her white hand she lifted softly from the ground.
- All reddened as he was with blood, she knew at once her hero grand,
- As dolefully there lay the king of all the Nibel-ungenland.
- In lamentation's saddened tones cried out now the gentle queen:
- Alas the day of this great wrong! And even now thy shield is seen
- Without a mark of foeman's sword; thou fell'st by an assassin's hand.
- If I but knew who this hath done revenge would ever I demand.

The whole of her vast retinue lamented much and cried aloud

With their beloved sovereign. In misery their heads they bowed,

For their devoted lord and king, who there before them lay forlorn.

Most cruelly had Hagen thus avenged Brunhilda's rage and scorn.

The fair unfortunate then said: Let some one now with swiftness run,

And waken in the greatest haste the noble Siegfried's gallant men;

He also shall to Siegmund tell the grievance under which I groan,

That he may hither come and help the valiant Siegfried to bemoan.

Then ran a messenger at once to where he in their slumber found

The heroes who with Siegfried came from out the Nibel-ungenland.

All joy away from them he took when he had brought them this sad word.

Indeed, they would it not believe till they the lamentations heard.

Then also came the messenger to where the king himself reposed;

But Siegmund, that most mighty lord, his wakeful eyelids had not closed,

As if the recent happenings had been engraved upon his brain,

That he his cherished only son should never living see again.

- King Siegmund, rouse thyself at once; to summon thee me sternly bade
- Kriemhilda, my respected queen, to whom hath come a grief most sad,
- That more than any other loss may well afflict her lonely heart.
- This thou wilt help her to bemoan, for by it thou wilt also smart.
- Up hastily King Siegmund sprang. What hath taken place to pain
- The beautiful Kriemhilda's heart that you would now to me explain?
- With tears the messenger replied: She reason hath indeed to mourn:
- Brave Siegfried of the Netherlands hath of his precious life been shorn.
- Thereon King Siegmund quickly said: With jesting instantly be done
- About such miserable news respecting my beloved son;
- And unto no one say again that he by any hath been killed:
- With bitterness my heart would be until my end completely filled.
- If you have not full confidence in what you now have heard me say,
- Then come at once yourself and hear Kriemhilda's accents of dismay,
- And those of all her retinue, because of noble Siegfried's death.
- How terrified was Siegmund then! With pain he nearly lost his breath.

Then bounded he from off his bed, and all his men, a hundred strong;

They grappled in their sturdy hands their trusty weapons sharp and long,

And hurried off toward the place from which proceeded cries of pain.

A thousand warriors also came of gallant Siegfried's chosen men.

When they the lamentations heard of these poor women so distressed,

Then first to them remembrance came that fittingly were they not dressed.

Before their misery and pain their reason had them partly left;

A weighty load of grief there lay buried in those hearts bereft.

At last the noble Siegmund came to where he saw Kriemhilda stand.

The journey cursed be, said he, that we have made into this land!

Who now has you of your good knight, and me of my beloved child,

So murderously now deprived, since those about us friends are styled?

Indeed, if him I only knew, replied the sorrow-stricken queen,

No tenderness on his account would ever in my heart be seen.

Such ills for him would I contrive that every friend on earth he had

By me would surely be compelled through deep affliction's tide to wade.

- Within his arms King Siegmund took the lifeless body of his son.
- From all his followers then became so piercing loud affliction's tone,
- That from the lamentation there, throughout the palace and the hall,
- And all the ample fort of Worms, the echoes of the shrieks did fall.
- To Siegfried's widow no one could aught of aid or comfort give.
- His handsome body they began from all its clothing to relieve.
- The wounds examined were and washed, and he was laid upon a bier.
- His people suffered cruelly in unconsolable despair.
- Then said his sturdy warriors who came from Nibelungenland:
- Now him to thoroughly avenge may ever ready be our hand:
- The man within this palace dwells by whom the dastard deed was done.
- To arm themselves in haste began those warriors of Siegfried's own.
- This well-selected band of men came every one behind his shield,
- Eleven hundred warring knights, of whom the chief command did wield
- King Siegmund of the Netherlands. The death of his beloved son
- Would he too gladly have avenged, as honor told him should be done.

They were, however, not aware on whom their vengeance dire to wreak,

Unless it noble Gunther was, and those whose service he bespake,

And who with Siegfried to the hunt had ridden that ill-fated day.

Kriemhilda now beheld them armed, which bred in her a fresh dismay.

However great might be her grief, however exquisite her pain,

Yet so severely did she dread lest Nibelungen knights be slain

By her own brothers' warriors, that she against this spake also,

Rebuking them in loving words, as friend to friends may always do.

My lord, King Siegmund, she observed, full of misery and care,

What would you now attempt to do? You surely cannot be aware

Of all the brave and hardy men King Gunther hath behind his back;

Destroyed will you be, every one, if you those warriors attack.

With elevated bucklers they all eager for the conflict stood.

The noble and unhappy queen entreated every way she could,

These bold, intrepid warriors from such a project to forbear.

That they would not abandon it filled her with excess of care.

- My lord, King Siegmund, she remarked, pray let the matter quiet lie
- Till a more fitting time shall be. My noble husband then will I
- Assist you ever to avenge. The one who him hath torn from me.
- When who it is I've ascertained, shall suffer for it bitterly.
- So many overweening men may here upon the Rhine arise,
- That you to enter now on strife can I most surely not advise.
- For every thirty men of theirs can you supply not more than one.
- May God them in like way reward for what they unto us have done.
- Continue here within the house and bear with me this awful grief,
- Till daylight shall begin to show, ye heroes anxious for relief;
- And my beloved husband then within his coffin help to lay.
- The soldiers unto her replied: We will, dear lady, you obey.
- No one could upon the earth the wonders all to you relate
- Of these unhappy knights and dames, how they were heard bemoan their fate,
- Until the echoing thereof could in the city be perceived.
- Then came the noble burgesses hurriedly to those bereaved.

They sorrowed with the visitors their great affliction to bemoan.

What Siegfried had been guilty of to them was utterly unknown,

For which the noble warrior had been condemned to lose his life.

Then with the doleful women wept many a worthy townsman's wife.

The smiths were bidden come in haste a shell for him to fabricate

Of silver intermixed with gold, of great solidity and weight,

And have it thoroughly encased with layers of the finest steel.

Then all the people in their hearts the utmost tenderness did feel.

The night at last had taken flight, reported was the morning dawn.

Commanded then the noble queen within the minster to be borne

The body of the noble dead, her murdered and beloved one.

With her attended, full of tears, all the friends that she had won.

When she toward the minster came, how many bells gave out their clang!

On every side were clearly heard the priests as they the service sang.

Then the monarch Gunther came and all his men in great display,

With whom the ruthless Hagen was, who better far had stayed away.

- Dear sister, said the noble king, O woe upon thy misery!
- Alas, that we could not have been from such a misadventure free.
- For our devoted Siegfried's death must we eternally lament.
- In that you show yourself most false, the wife in sorrow did resent.
- If you had much regretted it this never would have taken place.
- You fully had forgotten me, that must I utter to your face,
- When I thus separated was from my own best beloved one.
- Would to God in heaven above that unto me it had been done!
- They held together in their lies. Thereat Kriemhilda did commence:
- Who wishes guiltless to appear he soon can show his innocence.
- He needeth only to the bier before the people here to
- And then to us, upon the spot the truth he speedily can show.
- A miracle indeed it seems, yet one that often taketh place.
- That if a murderer be seen the victim of his crime to face,
- The wounds begin afresh to bleed; and here indeed it so fell out.
- Thereby was this atrocious crime to Hagen traced without a doubt.

- The blood anew began to flow as freely as it had before,
- And all who heavily bemoaned now fell to weeping even more.
- King Gunther thereupon remarked: Now listen to the real truth;
- By robbers was the hero slain, and Hagen did it not, forsooth.
- These robbers unto me, she said, most unmistakably are known;
- And by his noble kinsmen's hands may God this infamy atone.
- Gunther and Hagen are indeed those by whom was done the deed.
- Then Siegfried's irritated men to battle would again proceed.
- But unto them Kriemhilda said: Endure with me my bitter woe.
- Then to where the dead reposed did her two loving brothers go,
- The melancholy prince Gernot, accompanied by Geiselher.
- In honesty bemoaned they him, their eyes bedimmed with many a tear.
- Kriemhilda's husband they bewailed with sorrowful and heavy hearts.
- But now was time the mass to sing, so to the minster from all parts
- Were men and women to be seen thronging to that building blest;
- Those even who him little missed mingled weeping with the rest.

- Then said Gernot and Geiselher: Dear sister of us princes three,
- Thyself now solace for the dead, since otherwise it cannot be;
- To thee will we it compensate so long as ever we may live.
- Yet knew not one upon the earth how consolation her to give.
- The coffin now was all prepared, about the middle of the day;
- Then lifted was he from the bier whereon in silent death he lay.
- The queen, however, not as yet could give consent to bury him:
- And this to everybody there much trouble gave and labor grim.
- In clothes of rich material the body of the dead was wound.
- It certain is that no one there without a tearful eye was found.
- At bottom of her saddened heart the noble Uta felt remorse,
- And also all her retinue, over Siegfried's gallant corse.
- Now when the tidings went abroad that mass was in the minster sung,
- And that the knight encoffined was, the crowd in numbers thither strung.
- In his immortal soul's behalf what offerings the people gave!
- For even there among his foes he many trusty friends did have.

Herewith unto her chamberlains the sorrowful Kriemhilda said:

For all the love you bear to me, will you this labor undertake?

To those who wish him happiness, and faithful unto me now hold,

For benefit of Siegfried's soul distribute equally his gold.

No child so little could be seen who had but reason grown to have,

But went to make an offering ere he was placed within the grave.

A hundred masses certainly did every day ascend in song.

Of Siegfried's uncorrupted friends assembled there a mighty throng.

When all the chanting came to end the people rose and went away.

Kriemhilda further then implored: O leave me not alone, I pray,

Nor let me solitary watch my valiant warrior tonight.

With his fair body in that chest lies every joy and pure delight.

For three unbroken days and nights will I my vigil here maintain,

Till I myself have satisfied with my beloved murdered one.

The will of God perhaps may be that to me death shall come also.

And this would be a joyful end for poor Kriemhilda's bitter woe.

- The folk belonging to the town back to the dwellings went again,
- But every priest and every monk awhile she ordered to remain,
- And also all her retinue, with her to watch the dead and pray.
- In tedium the nights they passed, in painful labor every day.
- Fasting, without meat or drink many a man did there remain.
- The news, however, was conveyed to those unwilling to abstain,
- That all they wanted could be had; King Siegmund had adjusted that.
- Of all the Nibelungen knights was heavy care and toil the fate.
- Within the space of these three days, as we repeatedly have heard,
- Had with the sorrowing Kriemhild much work and trouble to be shared
- By those who tunefully could sing. And then what offerings they bore!
- For even those who had been poor had riches now enough in store.
- Whenever any poor were found who nought to offer could provide,
- She had them make their offerings in gold that was to them supplied
- Out of Siegfried's private funds. As he in life no more abode.
- For his immortal soul's repose were many thousand marks bestowed.

Possessions vast and revenues divided they throughout the land

To every one in convent found, and all the holy men at hand.

Of silver and apparel, too, abundance to the poor they gave.

She let it be distinctly seen how she was his devoted slave.

At morning of the third sad day, precisely at the hour of mass,

Was seen the great necropolis, that by the minster had its place,

Of weeping folk from field and farm to be to utmost limit full,

To show allegiance to the dead, as from his friends was dutiful.

In these four days that followed close, so the tale to us has come,

Fully thirty thousand marks, perchance it was a larger sum,

To bring salvation to his soul, were given to the poor's relief.

Meanwhile had vanished wholly his great beauty as his life.

As in the service of the church the sound of singing died away,

So could the unrestricted grief of all the crowd no one allay.

From under the cathedral roof he then was carried to the grave,

And now was nothing to be heard except of tears and groans a wave.

- The people with depressing cries in long procession came behind.
- No happy soul could there be found of either man or womankind.
- Before he rested in his grave the services were sung and read:
- And what a number of good priests were at this burial of the dead!
- Before Kriemhilda had arrived at her lamented husband's grave,
- Over noble Siegfried's corpse so overcome was she with grief,
- That with the water from the brook they often thoroughly her wet:
- The sorrow of her broken heart was then beyond expression great.
- A marvel in reality it was that she remained in
- Many a worthy woman there helped her to give voice to grief.
- You, my noble Siegfried's men, said most mournfully the queen,
- Accord to me a kindness great out of your compassion keen.
- After the sorrow I endure grant me but the smallest grace,
- And me allow just once again to look upon his handsome face.
- In her absorbing misery she begged so constantly and long.
- That broken open was at last that beautiful, forged coffin strong.

After that the queen was led to where he in his casket lay.

She lifted up his comely head with her white hand right tenderly,

And planted kisses on the lips of that bold warrior and good;

In misery her shining eyes abundantly shed tears of blood.

A harrowing adieu it was as ever seen at any hour.

Away she then was carried hence, for she to walk had not the power.

Without a sign of consciousness the noble woman long did lie;

From her inordinate despair she seemed as if about to die.

When this most noble warrior thus placed within the earth had been,

In utter grief and bitterness the heroes everywhere were seen,

Who him had here accompanied from out the Nibel-ungenland.

But seldom ever after that was Siegmund happy to be found.

Many there among them were who for the space of three full days,

Because of their great misery, did neither thirst nor hunger ease;

But longer able were they not their bodies' needs to quite forget.

Their sorrows they recovered from, as many another doeth yet.

- Kriemhild, bereft of every sense, in a deep swoon unconscious lay
- For all that day and evening, indeed until the following day.
- Whatever any one might say to her was utterly unknown.
- And also did King Siegmund lie equally with reason flown.
- Intelligence to bring to him they barely able were at length,
- For utterly exhausted was, by deep affliction, all his strength;
- Which verily no wonder was. His men remarked in tones sincere:
- Let us now homeward wend our way, no longer we can bear it here.

EIGHTEENTH ADVENTURE

HOW SIEGMUND RETURNED HOME AND KRIEMHILD REMAINED BEHIND

- THE father of Kriemhilda's dead to her advanced with outstretched hand,
- And to the noble queen remarked: Let us return into our land;
- Our welcome we have well worn out, methinks, now here upon the Rhine.
- So come, dear daughter, home with us to hold the country that is mine.
- Since we in this accursed land deprived are thus compelled to be
- Of your beloved husband's form by vile and dastard treachery,
- On you shall vengeance not be had. With pity for you I am filled,
- Through love of my devoted son and your exalted infant child.
- My lady, you shall also there with fullest power take command
- That Siegfried had on you bestowed, the warrior so bold and grand.
- The land entire as well as crown shall ever at your service be.
- And all of Siegfried's trusty men will you be ready to obey.

- The servants duly were informed that they must go before the night;
- In hurried preparation then the horses soon were brought in sight.
- With these detested enemies a torment now it was to live.
- For women fair, as well as maids, to seek attire do all now strive.
- When ready now King Siegmund was toward his home to ride away,
- Kriemhilda's mother came to her and pleaded with her earnestly,
- That she should with her relatives in her own country yet remain.
- The joyless woman then replied: I hardly that can entertain.
- However could my tearful eyes the sight of that one man endure.
- Who unto me, poor woman, did this great calamity secure?
- Then said the youthful Geiselher: Dearly beloved sister mine,
- You should, for your maternal love, with your dear mother here remain.
- Of all who to distress your heart and vex your spirit did
- You have no need of services, my property you can consume.
- She then responded to the prince: How possibly can that take place?
- I verily should die of grief had I to look on Hagen's face.

- All that will I for you prevent, my dearest sister, you shall see;
- With your true brother Geiselher here forever you shall be,
- And I to you will make amends for Siegfried's death by every deed.
- Then said again the joyless queen: That would be sad Kriemhilda's need.
- As her young brother unto her his earnest pleadings did outpour,
- Queen Uta and her son Gernot began her also to implore,
- And all of her devoted friends, that she would there remain behind;
- Among the whole of Siegfried's men few kinsmen would she ever find.
- Strangers are they all to you, replied to her the brave Gernot;
- However mighty one may be, with death resistance goes for nought;
- My sister, well consider that, and comfort take unto your heart.
- Remain with your own kinsmen here, that is by far the better part.
- She to her brother then engaged within his country to remain.
- At this were led the horses up for Siegmund's servitors and men,
- Who anxious were at once to go toward the Nibelungenland.
- Well laden for the warriors, too, was all they needed at their hand.

- Thereupon King Siegmund went before Kriemhilda's face to stand;
- And to the lady he remarked: The men of Siegfried's own command
- Are waiting with the steeds below. To leave directly is our aim:
- For I in most unwilling mood to stay with these Burgundians am.
- The Lady Kriemhild thus replied: My kinsmen now have counselled me,
- The wisest friends that I possess, that here my residence should be.
- Blood relations have I none within the Nibelungenland.
- To Siegmund it a sorrow was to find Kriemhilda thus to stand.
- Thereto King Siegmund thus replied: Let that be said to you by none.
- Before all kinsmen I possess shall you control the land and crown,
- With all the appertaining power, as heretofore you well have done.
- None shall e'er on you avenge the loss of my beloved son.
- Go with us now toward our home for your unhappy infant's sake;
- Remain not here behind and thus doubly him an orphan make.
- When he to manhood doth arrive he'll be to you a solace bright;
- Meanwhile at your command will be many a brave intrepid knight.

My good Lord Siegmund, she replied, I cannot with you go away.

To tarry here am I compelled, whatever to me happen may,

With my devoted relatives, who me will comfort when I grieve.

These tidings did those warriors with displeasure now receive.

With one consent they all exclaimed: By this we must with freedom own,

That not until this dismal hour have we misfortune ever known.

If in this country you decide with our much-hated foes to stay,

Then never yet did sadder knights upon a journey start away.

Fearlessly, my friends, depart, and God will keep you in his care.

A proper escort you shall have who will your every danger share

Until you at your land arrive. My beloved infant son

Will you, my warriors, protect, in memory of him that's gone.

When finally they clearly saw that she with them would not depart,

Then began Lord Siegfried's men each to weep with heavy heart.

In sorrow fully as acute thereafter did King Siegmund take

A sober leave of Queen Kriemhild. He sore lamented for her sake.

- A curse upon this festival, muttered the despondent king;
- To any monarch and his friends can never more a pastime bring
- A more lamentable result than that which we have suffered here.
- Never more to Burgundy shall we our wretched footsteps steer.
- Then openly replied the knights who unto Siegfried did pertain:
- It possibly may come to pass that we this way may come again,
- If we can only find the man who our good master foully slew:
- Deadly enemies enough among his friends they then would view.
- The king Kriemhilda then embraced, and said to her in grievous pain,
- When her he so determined saw at home without him to remain:
- As joylessly we ride away to seek again our native land,
- The full extent of my despair I first do fully comprehend.
- Forthwith they unattended rode away from Worms upon the Rhine;
- They well might fully be convinced, and easy rest within the mind.
- That ever if in enmity should any one them dare attack.
- The lusty Nibelungen hands would drive their foemen quickly back.

- Before the time of setting out no taking leave did intervene;
- The brave Gernot and Geiselher with friendly aspect both were seen
- To come toward the noble king; his sore affliction did them grieve,
- And this they let him plainly see, the heroes dignified and brave.
- Then said with royal courtesy the brave and noble Prince Gernot:
- As to the noble Siegfried's death doth God in heaven fully know
- That I entirely guiltless am. I never even heard one say
- Who here unfriendly to him were. Him mourn with reason then I may.
- A fitting escort then him gave the young and handsome Geiselher.
- He brought, without an incident, save such as sorrow did confer,
- The king and all his warriors again within the Nether-lands.
- How few among his relatives they joyous found within those lands!
- Of what concerned them afterward I plainly nothing can declare.
- But here was Queen Kriemhilda heard to ever mourn in her despair.
- No one there could her console, in her sad heart and sober mood,
- Except her brother Geiselher, and he to her was true and good.

- The beautiful Brunhilda nursed her arrogance and pride throughout.
- How grievously Kriemhilda wept, what cared she to inquire about!
- And nevermore did she to her fidelity or love display.
- But later on Kriemhilda brought to her much sorrow and dismay.

NINETEENTH ADVENTURE

HOW THE TREASURE OF THE NIBELUNGS WAS CARRIED TO WORMS

WHEN the noble Kriemhild thus widowed was in life and heart,

Remained beside her in the land the gallant margrave Eckewart,

With all his hardy warriors, as true allegiance him required.

He zealously his mistress served until his own sad death occurred.

By the minster's side at Worms apartments were to her assigned,

Within whose wide and roomy space richness and comfort were combined.

Herein with her large retinue the joyless woman mostly sat,

And often visited the church; with great devotion did she that.

To where her husband buried lay she went with utmost diligence;

Thither went she day by day, with wounded soul and injured sense,

And there she prayed almighty God his soul into His care to take.

Her noble hero she bemoaned; her loyalty could nothing shake.

- Dame Uta and her retinue tried oft to interest her mind,
- But in her weary, wounded heart she little peace could ever find.
- The consolation did no good that constantly to her they turned;
- For her beloved absent friend in misery she ever yearned.
- Some hero doth each woman have whom she hath ever canonized.
- The strength of her fidelity herein could well be recognized,
- That she for him did truly mourn till she herself was called to die.
- And even in her fierce revenge she showed her perfect loyalty.
- In tribulation there she sat, and this to be quite true is known,
- After she her husband lost, until beyond three years had flown.
- In which to Gunther not a word by her had ever spoken been;
- And Hagen, her relentless foe, in all that time she had not seen.
- Von Tronya Hagen now spake forth: If only it were brought about,
- That you your sister's tenderness again could ardently call out,
- Then into your domain would come the Nibelungen store of gold;
- Whereby immensely you would gain if us the queen in love did hold.

- We can but try if such may be, replied the royal murderer;
- For this together shall entreat the lords Gernot and Geiselher,
- Until they manage to succeed in making her this gladly see.
- I do not think, said Hagen then, that such result will ever be.
- Then bade he Ortewein of Metz to be by him at court received,
- The margrave Garie with him too, and having fully this achieved,
- Gernot was also there conveyed, together with young Geiselher,
- Who unto Queen Kriemhilda played the part of friendly messenger.
- Gernot, the bold Burgundian, said to her when he had come:
- My lady, you bewail too long the noble Siegfried's doléful doom.
- The king is anxious you to show that he your husband did not slay.
- In every quarter it is heard that you bemoan him grievously.
- No one, she said, accuses him, for he was slain by Hagen's hand.
- The spot where he could wounded be allowed I him to understand.
- How was I to be aware that Hagen bore to him such hate?
- Had I known anything of it I could have kept him from his fate,

- And not his body beautiful so thoughtlessly have then betrayed;
- So now my tears must ever flow that I myself did thus degrade.
- I nevermore can friendly be to those who this to him have done.
- Then Geiselher began to urge, the valiant and intrepid man.
- I must him now salute, she said, since you the matter so do urge;
- But you in this are much to blame, for Gunther hath me to the verge
- Of sense-destroying sorrow led, free from any fault of mine.
- My mouth forgiveness may him grant, my heart must ever so decline.
- Hereafter better it will be, remarked her kinsmen then, apart;
- For possibly he may succeed in quieting her troubled heart.
- He yet may make to her amends, interrupted then Gernot:
- The sorrow-laden woman said: To do thy bidding I am brought.
- The noble king will I receive. When thus he had the queen's consent,
- With his most highly valued friends the monarch to his sister went.
- But Hagen trusted not himself into her presence yet to come:
- He knew his great iniquity, aware that he had done her harm.

- As she was willing to forget to Gunther her long-cherished hate,
- That he his sister should embrace appeared to him to well befit.
- If she with his conniving will had not within such ill been drawn,
- Then with courageous mien could he into her presence oft have gone.
- With such a flow of woeful tears was reconciliation late
- Between friends parted never made. Her injuries were very great,
- Yet everything did she forgive to all of them excepting one,
- For surely none would him have slain if Hagen had the deed not done.
- Now only shortly afterward were things by them so well arranged,
- That this fair daughter of a king the unrestricted hoard obtained
- From out the Nibelungenland, and had it carried to the Rhine.
- Her nuptial morning gift it was, and therefore hers by right divine.
- In consequence to fetch it went young Geiselher and brave Gernot.
- Eight thousand of her hardy men Queen Kriemhild ordered to the spot,
- To bring it all away to her from where it safely hidden lav.
- Protected well by Alberich and all the men beneath his sway.

- When they, because of this vast store, were seen advancing from the Rhine,
- The bold and dauntless Alberich said to his companions fine:
- With reason can we longer not the treasure keep from her esquires,
- Since as her nuptial morning gift the noble queen it now desires.
- However, Alberich further said, it would not so have been contrived,
- If we had not unhappily been thus by treachery deprived
- Of our obscuring mystic cloak, and Siegfried also foully killed;
- For on him it he always bore, the consort of the fair Kriemhild.
- But now unfortunate, alas, for Siegfried hath it come to pass,
- That ever the tarnkappe took the hero from its restingplace,
- And that to him this country must be ever in allegiance bound.
- Then went the chamberlain within to where the key was lying found.
- Now there before the mountain stood Kriemhilda's men in good array,
- And many of her kinsmen too. The treasure then without delay
- They had transported to the sea, and in the vessels did confine.
- And bore it off upon the waves from that high mountain to the Rhine.

- Now listen to the wondrous things that of this treasure can be said.
- In twelve capacious wagons could it hardly thence be well conveyed
- Out of the mountain's vaulted pit, if four full days and nights be had,
- If even thrice on every day the journey to and fro were made.
- Therein were only to be seen costly precious stones and gold.
- And if one bought the world entire from this vast treasure yet untold,
- Still would it by a single mark not diminished have been found.
- The wary Hagen had indeed not wanted it without good ground.
- Among them lay the wishing-rod, a little golden magic wand,
- The which, if one should fathom it, would give him absolute command,
- Without excepting even one, of every man upon the earth.
- From Alberich, with brave Gernot, went many a friend of solid worth.
- Now when the warrior Gernot and his good brother Geiselher
- Possession got of this vast hoard, each one of them became master
- Of all the castles and the land, and many a dauntless warrior.
- These to serve them were compelled at once by fear and mighty power.

- When they the treasure had transferred within the noble Gunther's land,
- And of it had the lovely queen assumed the paramount command,
- Extensive chambers and high towers were filled as full as they could hold;
- Never of such riches vast have greater miracles been told.
- But had the treasure been indeed a thousandfold still greater found,
- Yet if the noble Siegfried could have risen to her safe and sound,
- Kriemhilda willingly with him without a mark had linked her fate.
- Not ever to a hero was a woman's faithfulness so great.
- As she the treasure had obtained, so she allured within the land
- A host of foreign warriors. So freely gave her queenly hand
- That liberality as great had no one ever before seen.
- Exalted virtues practised she, that truly can one say, I ween.
- To rich as well as to the poor so freely she began to give,
- That Hagen said unto the king: If she a little longer live,
- And be allowed to so proceed, she will into her service bring
- So many foreign warriors that unto us much harm will cling.

- King Gunther unto him replied: The property belongs to her:
- How shall I then interfere with how she doth it minister?
- I hardly managed to effect that she would me in pardon hold;
- And I shall never dare to ask how she divides her gems and gold.
- Then Hagen answered to the king: A man of wisdom would entrust
- A precious treasure such as this to no weak woman to adjust.
- With her excessive largesses she yet will furnish such a day
- That very grievously regret the mettlesome Burgundians may.
- Responded Gunther in his turn: A solemn oath to her I gave,
- That never once again by me should she a cause of sorrow have,
- And this in future I shall keep; my sister, bear in mind, is she.
- To this the wily Hagen said: Let me the guilty actor be.
- But little venerated they their guarantees and plighted word;
- The widow ruthlessly they robbed of all that overwhelming hoard;
- For Hagen now of all the keys possession got within his hand.
- Her brother Gernot furious was on finding how did matters stand.

- Then said the youthful Geiselher: A grievous injury is wrought
- By Hagen to my sister here, which firmly to oppose I ought.
- If he to me were not of kin the recompense should be his life.
- Anew with energy to weep began the noble Siegfried's wife.
- Then said the worthy King Gernot: Ere we such punishment and pain
- Shall suffer by this heap of gold, will we within the river Rhine
- It all have sunken out of sight; to no one then will it belong.
- Then Kriemhild went to Geiselher, bemoaning this enormous wrong.
- Dear brother, she complained to him, do not, I pray, abandon me;
- Of life as well as property must thou for me the guardian be.
- To her he then responded thus: It certainly shall fall out so,
- When we again this country reach. Upon a journey now we go.
- King Gunther and his noble friends made their exit from the land,
- The very highest of them all that possibly could there be found.
- And Hagen only there remained, to nurse the unrelenting hate
- That he toward Kriemhilda bore, and harm to her to perpetrate.

Or ever had the mighty king again within the land arrived,

Meanwhile the crafty Hagen had the treasure all to seize contrived;

And had the whole at fair Lochheim deposited within the Rhine.

Alone he thought it to enjoy, but unfulfilled was that design.

Before Von Tronya Hagen had the treasure thus put out of sight,

Together solemnly they swore and sacredly their word did plight

That hidden ever it should lie so long as either one might live:

Whereby they neither to themselves nor any other could it give.

In time the princes came again, and with them many a hardy man.

Kriemhilda of her injuries then loudly to complain began,

With maidens young and matrons both; their misery indeed was great.

Those warriors affected then upon his death to contemplate.

They said with unanimity: By her hath he unjustly done.

Till he in friendship had again the princes to his favor won

From their resentment he recoiled. Unpunished then they let him go;

But Kriemhild could not well to him a more embittered hatred show.

- With all of these new grievances the burden of her heart was great;
- At first because of Siegfried's death, and now because her whole estate
- From her entirely was purloined. Her wailing she did not allay,
- So long as she existence had, not ever till her final day.
- After the noble Siegfried's death, as well is worthy of belief,
- For thirteen long and weary years existed she absorbed in grief.
- Her hero's melancholy death could she an instant not forget;
- To him she ever faithful was, and famed for that throughout the land.
- A princely abbey, rich and grand, Dame Uta founded and endowed,
- Soon after Dankrat had expired, from her own property bestowed,
- With great and goodly revenues, that it enjoys unto this day.
- At Rhenish Lorsch the convent is, and in high honor doth it stay.
- To this Kriemhilda also gave no mean a portion afterward.
- On account of Siegfried's soul, and every other soul to guard,
- In ruddy gold and precious stones, with willing and unstinted hand.
- A truer wife upon this earth not oft attention doth command.

- Since Queen Kriemhilda favor had again toward King Gunther shown,
- And afterward her treasure had lost by trespass of his own,
- Thereby increased so much the more the misery of her poor heart;
- And willingly the noble dame from there would speedily depart.
- For Lady Uta at this time erected was a widow's seat,
- Beside the priory at Lorsch, very stately, rich, and great.
- From all her children she withdrew, and an asylum here secured.
- And here within a coffin yet the noble queen remains immured.
- The widowed queen to Kriemhild said: My dearest daughter, as I see
- That you no longer here can stay, come and spend your days with me,
- In my secluded home at Lorsch. No longer then need you to grieve.
- To her Kriemhilda answered thus: Where then shall I my husband leave?
- Here let him in repose remain, replied Dame Uta, slow and mild.
- May God in heaven that prevent, replied her adoring child.
- No, no, beloved mother mine, I never such a thing could do;
- My dearest also must from here; he shall indeed with me now go.

- Then had that woman sorrowful her husband taken from his grave;
- And his most noble, hallowed bones another burial did have.
- Beside the minster down at Lorsch, with honors great and manifold.
- There within a coffin great lieth still that hero bold.
- But when the moment had arrived that beautiful Kriemhilda should
- With her good mother thither go, where willingly indeed she would,
- Was she behind compelled to stay and quite abandon her design,
- Because of tidings she received from far away beyond the Rhine.

TWENTIETH ADVENTURE

THE WOOING OF KRIEMHILDA AT WORMS BY KING ETZEL

A BOUT the time now spoken of, King Etzel's wife, Queen Helka, died;

Whereat the royal monarch sad another consort would provide.

To him commended then his friends, across the sea in Burgundy,

The widow of a noble prince, whose name, Kriemhilda, known would be.

Since he had now no loving queen, the charming Helka having died,

If you now meditate, they said, on gaining soon a noble bride,

The most exalted and the best that ever yet a prince hath gained,

Kriemhilda is the one to take, whom Siegfried formerly obtained.

To this the mighty king replied: Pray how can that be brought about?

You know that I a heathen am, who have baptism gone without,

While she a zealous Christian is, who never here would make her home.

A wonder it might well be called if hither she should ever come.

308

- The sprightly courtiers replied: Perhaps she such a thing might do
 - Because of your exalted name, and all the riches you can show.
 - A trial could at least be made in person with the lovely dame;
 - In you most fitting it would be her lovely form as yours to claim.
 - The noble monarch then inquired: In whom among you can be found
 - A knowledge of the river Rhine, the people there as well as land?
 - Then from Bechlaren made reply the noble margrave Rudiger:
 - To me are known from infancy those most exalted sovereigns there.
 - The monarchs Gunther and Gernot, of chivalry the flower both,
 - The other's name is Geiselher; and each of these unchanging doth,
 - In full accord with equity, what best he can both good and great.
 - And also of their ancestors can I the same thing truly state.
 - To him again King Etzel said: Inform me now, my noble friend,
 - Would it then fitting be that she upon my throne should here ascend?
 - If she have beauty so extreme, as say the tidings we receive,
 - The very best among my friends can nothing have thereat to grieve.

The beauty of her lovely face resembles that of my fair dame,

Queen Helka, my devoted spouse; more beautiful you could not name,

Upon the whole of this wide earth, a soul to take a queenly part.

The one whom she selects as friend may well take solace to his heart.

So woo her, Rudiger, he said, as thou dost love and honor me;

And if I to the fair Kriemhild shall ever joined in wedlock be,

I thee will thoroughly reward, by any means that can be brought;

For thou wilt then my urgent wish most faithfully have carried out.

From my extensive treasury so much to thee I'll have them give,

That thou and all thou holdest dear in peace may ever after live.

Of horses and of fine attire, whatever thou wouldst have in hand,

To carry on thy embassy, shall plenty be at thy command.

The noble margrave, Rudiger, for answer to the monarch said:

Desired I of your wealth to have, in honor's path should I not tread.

With pleasure as your messenger will I away toward the Rhine,

At charge of my own property; from you receive I all that's mine.

The mighty monarch then replied: How soon dost think to be away

Toward the love-inspiring dame? May God his grace to thee display,

By keeping thee from every harm, as also her my longedfor love;

And may the fates the favor grant that she accessible shall prove.

Then answered Rudiger again: Before we from this land can fare,

It necessary is for us both arms and raiment to prepare;

That when before the queen we come we may with honor her salute.

Toward the Rhine shall I conduct five hundred swordsmen of repute.

That, when in Burgundy shall be of me and mine the coming known,

With unanimity entire the people of the land shall own,

That never yet had any king so many fine and valiant men,

Transmitted hither from so far as you have sent upon the Rhine.

And you must know, most noble king, if you the matter would prolong,

That she to Siegfried, best of men, son of Siegmund, did belong;

A prince whom you have formerly here within your kingdom seen;

To whom may honors very high consistently have granted been.

Then said King Etzel in reply: Did she that mighty lord espouse,

The name of that exalted prince with such a flood of glory glows,

That I cannot the conscience have to disregard his gracious queen.

Her beauty, of such high degree, pleases well my senses keen.

The margrave answered yet again: In sooth I then to you declare,

That we in four and twenty days will ready be from here to fare.

To my dear consort, Gotalind, the tidings shall at once descend,

That to Kriemhilda I myself as envoy you have deigned to send.

Forthwith to Bechlaren away despatched the noble Rudiger

The information to his wife, the margravine superb and fair,

That he, upon the king's behalf, was sent to woo a highborn queen.

And then of Helka, tenderly, thought the lovely margravine.

As soon as this important news by Gotalind was understood,

In some degree she sorry was. Anxious was she that she should,

In very truth a mistress have like the one of heretofore.

Of Helka earnestly she thought, and heaviness of heart she bore.

- Sir Rudiger in seven days departed out of Hungary;
- Whereat most joyful in his mood was good King Etzel found to be.
- For their equipment to prepare Vienna was the town he chose;
- Delay then in their setting out would he no longer interpose.
- In Bechlaren awaited him Dame Gotalind, his consort fair:
- And there the youthful margravine, the daughter of Sir Rudiger,
- Looked on her father joyfully, and his good company of men.
- A glorious reception home did they from lovely women gain.
- Ere from Vienna's ancient town the noble margrave Rudiger
- Rode on his way to Bechlaren, for use of him and his were here
- Their weapons and apparel fine upon the sumpter-mules received.
- In such a manner set they out that they of little were bereft.
- When they as far as Bechlaren within the town their way had brought,
- For those who him accompanied about convenient quarters sought
- The landlord with enticing words, which speedily they did prepare.
- The mighty Gotalind rejoiced to see her husband coming there.

His loving daughter did the same, the margravine in fairest youth;

About her father's coming home overjoyed was she in truth.

The heroes out of Hungary she gladly looked on as they sped;

With great hilarity of mood the fair young noble maiden said:

Most welcome is my father here, and those who with him now alight.

Thereat expressed most gracious thanks many a proud and worthy knight,

Delivered in all friendliness to her, the youthful margravine.

Full well by Lady Gotalind were Rudiger's good wishes seen.

When she, upon the following night, reposed beside her noble lord,

In syllables of tenderness did she of Rudiger ask word

Whither he had thus been sent by his good prince of Hungary.

My wife, fair Gotalind, he said, that gladly will I let you see.

On my good sovereign's account I seek a bride for him to wed,

As Helka, his beloved spouse, hath now for many days been dead.

I now am destined forth to ride to fair Kriemhilda on the Rhine,

Who will, I hope, among the Huns become a great and powerful queen.

- May God so will, said Gotalind, that us this happiness befall;
- Such noble things of her we hear that hardly can we all recall.
- She may perhaps to us restore our Helka of the olden days;
- With crown on head among the Huns we joyfully on her may gaze.
- Then said the margrave Rudiger: Esteemed and precious consort mine,
- The bold companions who with us from here shall travel to the Rhine,
- With them I beg you graciously of your possessions some to part;
- When heroes live abundantly they entertain a valiant heart.
- No one there is, responded she, if he will deign it to receive,
- On whom I will not cheerfully bestow what best will him relieve,
- Ere you and your devoted men from hither your departure take.
- Again the margrave answered her: Thereby you me will happy make.
- Magnificent material then they from the wardrobes drew to light;
- Sufficient raiment of all kinds fell to the lot of every knight,
- To cover him most thoroughly, from shoulder even down to spur.
- Whatever fancied Rudiger, to give him they did not demur.

At dawn upon the seventh day from Bechlaren recession made

The landlord with his warriors. Enough of weapons they conveyed,

And in profusion rich attire, among them through Bavaria.

By robbers very seldom they assaulted were upon their way.

Within a dozen days from then they found themselves upon the Rhine;

And then the news that they had come could not a secret long remain.

To all the kings and all their men it speedily was now made known,

That foreign guests had there arrived. The monarch then to ask began,

In case that any did them know, they should inform him who they were.

The sumpter-mules were plain to see with all the burden they did bear;

How very rich these heroes were thereby was plainly to be seen.

Lodgings for them were prepared at once the city walls between.

When these mysterious visitors within the city had arrived,

The troop with curiosity was by the people there received.

Their eagerness to know was great from whence came they unto the Rhine.

The landlord then Sir Hagen asked: Who may these nobles be so fine?

- The knight of Tronya then replied: I have not on them set my eyes:
- When I have had a look at them it may be I can you advise,
- From whom and whence they hither come to visit us upon the Rhine;
- Utter strangers must they be if I cannot their names assign.
- By now these foreign visitors within their lodgings were received,
- His form the noble messenger in richest garments had arrayed;
- And also those who with him came as they toward the palace rode:
- Their whole apparel was superb, and cut exactly in the mode.
- The sprightly Hagen now remarked: So far as I do now believe,
- Many days have passed away since I these lords did e'er perceive.
- To me, however, it appears as if Sir Rudiger it were,
- Who comes from distant Hungary, the warrior so bold and fair.
- How am I able to believe, responded then the king, at hand,
- That he from distant Bechlaren hath travelled hither to this land?
- The stately and majestic king had hardly said his final word
- When lordly Hagen, where he stood, Sir Rudiger both saw and heard.

Then he and his devoted friends ran quickly forward him to meet;

And then, alighting from their steeds, five hundred swordsmen, on their feet,

A hearty welcome now received, these gallant knights of .Hungary.

Before had never messengers arrived in dress so fair to see.

Von Tronya Hagen shouted out, in tones the loudest at command:

Now highly welcome unto us are all the swordsmen here at hand,

The governor of Bechlaren, with all his gallant knightly host.

The agile Huns were now received with honors great within the post.

The nearest kinsmen of the king forward pressed and hither ran;

Then Ortewein, the knight from Metz, to say to Rudiger began:

A lengthy time has now elapsed since we about us here have seen

Visitors, I you assure, who half so welcome could have been.

For this reception so sincere they all together thanked the knight;

Toward the palace they repaired, the warriors and all their band;

Where they the noble monarch found, with numbers of his valiant men.

From off his seat the king arose, with courtesy and friendly mien.

- With smiling affability toward the envoy he advanced,
- And all his brave companions. The Prince Gernot also entranced
- The guest with his reception warm, and all the men at his command.
- To Rudiger the monarch then extended his imperial hand.
- He him conducted to the seat whereon himself had just now sat,
- And glasses ordered for them filled (and gladly always done is that),
- With hydromel of quality, and with the very best of wine
- That anywhere could be procured in all the land about the Rhine.
- Now Garie and young Geiselher, together, also had arrived,
- As well as Volker and Dankwart, who soon thereafter had contrived
- To learn about the worthy guests. Delighted were they in their mood,
- And greeted them before the king, the warriors so brave and good.
- Von Tronya Hagen then observed to Gunther, his imperial sire:
- With best of service to requite, should ever try your every squire,
- What now the margrave, by this trip, so much to favor us hath done.
- Some recompense receive for that should Gotalinda's honored one.

To this remark replied the king: No longer can I silence keep;

How are matters going now, that let me know before I sleep,

With Etzel and with Helka both, monarchs of the Huns' fair land?

The margrave as an answer said: I that shall place at your command.

He then arose from off his seat, both he and all his gallant men,

And then responded to the king: Let me your permission gain,

That I the tidings you may tell why my good master Etzel me

Hath now at this auspicious time hither sent to Burgundy.

He said: Whatever may by you have been transmitted unto us,

I authorize you now to say, without my noble friends' advice.

Your tidings let me understand, and all the warriors here with me;

And every honor you could ask shall here to you now granted be.

Then said the loyal messenger: To you commendeth, at the Rhine,

His best and faithful services the great and mighty monarch mine,

And all the most exalted friends that you about you now enjoy.

This message he, in sending you, doth true sincerity employ.

- My noble master begs that you to sympathy with him be led;
- Disconsolate his people are; my mistress now some time is dead,
- The mighty Helka, powerful queen, my noble monarch's lovely wife;
- By which have orphans now become many a maid with beauty rife,
- Exalted princes' progeny, whom she hath hitherto brought up;
- By consequence, in all the land, the people drink from sorrow's cup;
- Unhappily they no one have who now for them will truly care:
- And thus by only slow degrees the monarch's grief will disappear.
- Now God reward him, Gunther said, that he this offering now sends.
- Of good and willing services, to me as well as all my friends.
- I joyfully the greeting hear, that you to me have now made known;
- And this endeavor to deserve will all who me as master own.
- Then said the prince of Burgundy, the brave and noble Lord Gernot:
- For beautiful Queen Helka's death may all the world its sorrow show.
- Because of virtues numerous that she did ever bring to light.
- The same did Hagen also say, and many another valiant knight.

Then Rudiger again replied, the messenger in fine array:

If you allow me, noble king, to you still further I would say,

Of what my master hath to me entrusted for your royal ears;

Since his beloved Helka's death he dwelleth constantly in tears.

To him it lately hath been told that Kriemhild now a widow is,

Since Siegfried longer liveth not; and if the truth exist in this,

And you the favor will permit, she shall the crown hereafter wear

Before King Etzel's warriors. This bade my master me declare.

To this King Gunther made reply, with royal and majestic grace:

My wishes she will carry out if this proposal she embrace.

Of that I will you have informed before three days from now go by;

If she this plan do not refuse, King Etzel how should I deny?

Meanwhile apartments were assigned, to which the visitors were shown.

Such good attendance here they found that Rudiger was fain to own,

That now among the monarch's men he many zealous friends could claim.

Sir Hagen served him willingly, for once to him was done the same.

- The noble Rudiger delayed until the second day was through.
- The king his council had convened, as prudence prompted him to do,
- And catechized his trusty friends, if they advisable it found,
- That as a husband Kriemhild take King Etzel of Hungarian ground.
- They then advised it every one; alone did Hagen hesitate;
- And he to Gunther then remarked, the noble man of royal state:
- If you sagacity would show, then carefully should you prevent
- Her ever doing such a thing, if even on it she were bent.
- To him the king responded thus: Why should I not it now embrace?
- Whatever fortune to the queen may in the future come to pass,
- Shall I most freely to her grant, for she my only sister is.
- We ought the matter to promote if it will bring her any bliss.
- Responded Hagen then again: In that you would not be discreet.
- If you King Etzel knew as I, and his enormous wealth and might,
- And her permitted him to wed, as now apparently is shown,
- Above all others would you have cause the matter to bemoan.

Why that? asked Gunther in reply. Quite easily can I avoid

So narrow an approach to him that I his hatred ever should

Unfortunately have to bear, because her husband he becomes.

Thereon persisted Hagen yet: To me it inexpedient seems.

Invited then before the king were Geiselher and brave Gernot,

To ascertain if those two lords thought Kriemhilda well would do,

If for her consort she received the mighty and majestic king.

Thereto was Hagen yet opposed; none other did objection bring.

Then said the bold Burgundian, Sir Geiselher, the splendid knight:

Friend Hagen, you for once, I think, do something fairly by her might;

If only some amends to make for all the harm you have her done.

What her some happiness may bring do not against with envy run.

To my dear sister, certainly, a great injustice you have wrought,

Further said young Geiselher, a warrior in fear of nought;

And well have you it merited if hatred for you she have hatched;

As yet hath from a woman none so much enjoyment ever snatched.

- That I am well aware of this, already thoroughly you know.
- Wherefore if now she Etzel wed, and in his land her presence show,
- In every way she can ordain she mischief unto us will work;
- For in her service there will come many a hardy man of mark.
- The valorous and bold Gernot against all this to Hagen said:
- It probably will so fall out that not until the two are dead,
- We ever shall a visit pay within the mighty Etzel's land.
- Now let us fairly by her act, and to our honor it will tend.
- But Hagen then again replied: I none will let say that to me:
- And if Kriemhilda wear the crown that noble Helka's used to be.
- Much injury will she us do, whene'er she can it execute.
- To let the matter quite alone you warriors would better suit.
- Then Geiselher, fair Uta's son, replied in anger and dismay:
- We do not, every one of us, the traitor's part desire to play.
- If any honors her await, let all of us rejoice thereat:
- Whatever, Hagen, you may say, to her my aid I consecrate.

- When Hagen heard the prince's words he gloomy in his mind was found.
- Then Geiselher and Gernot too, intrepid knights in honor bound,
- Gunther as well, the mighty king, together made a covenant,
- That if Kriemhilda this desired they gladly would her wishes grant. .
- At this the margrave Garie said: I to my lady now will go,
- And tell that she to King Etzel herself benevolent may show;
- To whom so many warriors in fealty are duly bound,
- That he may well her compensate for all the grief she ever found.
- Then forth the agile warrior to fair Kriemhilda's quarters sped.
- She him received benignantly, and he to her now quickly said:
- A welcome you may give to me, and gladly, too, an envoy's fee,
- Since fortune you will disengage from all your grief and misery.
- To sue, my lady, for your hand hath hither to our country sent
- One of the very best of men that ever kingdom's vast extent.
- With veneration hath obtained, or stood beneath a royal crown.
- For this some noble knights apply, and me your brother bids make known.

- The sorrowing woman then replied: Forbid it God that ever you,
- Or any of my noble friends, should wish or inclination show
- To jest with poor unhappy me. What use should I be to a man,
- Who ever had the deepest love of any noble woman won?
- With energy she it opposed. And now at once to her drew near
- Her brother, chivalrous Gernot, with him the youthful Geiselher.
- They her entreated in all love to soften her despondent mood;
- For if King Etzel she accept for her it surely would be good.
- But nobody among them all was able to convince the queen,
- That she another man could love who ever on the earth had been.
- The swordsmen then entreated her: At least allow it so to be,
- If nothing else you will permit, that you the messenger may see.
- I will not that refuse to do, replied the royal dowager;
- Most willingly shall I receive the good and noble Rudiger,
- Because of his good qualities. If he had not to me been sent.
- From any other messenger I strictly should myself absent.

The knightly warrior, she said, at rising of to-morrow's sun,

To my apartment hither send. If thus by you it can be done,

What I thereon decided have, to him will I make fully known.

On saying this the queen began anew to weep and sadly groan.

For nothing else so earnestly desired the noble Rudiger,

As that permitted he might be to look upon the queen so fair.

He knew himself so sage to be that if but this to pass were brought,

He surely could with her prevail and well accomplish what he sought.

Betimes upon the following morn, while early mass was being sung,

Approached the noble messengers amid a great assembled throng.

Among them who with Rudiger toward the royal court would go

Many swordsmen there were seen superbly clad in goodly show.

The persecuted Kriemhild sat in grievous and despondent mood,

And there awaited Rudiger, the messenger so brave and good.

He found her in the same attire that she appeared in every day;

Howbeit her whole retinue the richest dresses did display.

- To meet him she arose and went as far as to her chamber door;
- And Etzel's warriors received with all the grace of heretofore.
- With but eleven men besides he sought the presence of the queen;
- And honors great were offered him. Were better envoys ever seen?
- The noble lords were offered seats, as also was the envoy's band.
- The margraves both were yet observed before her formally to stand,
- Brave Eckewart and Garie both, the noble knights so fair and good.
- By reason of her misery they no one saw in cheerful mood.
- They saw before her sitting down many a maiden fair to view:
- Yet Dame Kriemhilda nothing had but grief and misery to show.
- The bosom of the dress she wore was with her tears entirely wet:
- The noble marquis noticed this, and longer not before her sat.
- With courtesy to her he said: My lady fair, of royal blood,
- To me and these companions who with me upon this journey rode,
- Will you benignantly permit before you with respect to stand,
- And modestly to you impart the reason why we sought this land?

I joyfully will you allow, replied the queen, to grace inclined,

To set before me what you wish; and I am well disposed in mind

To listen to the tale you tell, for as an envoy you are good.

Then the others well remarked her disaffected attitude.

Then said the knight from Bechlaren, the noble margrave Rudiger:

By me to you, my noble queen, my master Etzel doth prefer

His great fidelity and love here within this beauteous land;

Your hand to worthily obtain good warriors he here hath sent.

He offers you a tender love, untinged by sorrow or distress;

Affection everlasting now to you henceforth doth he profess,

As he did once to Helka show, whom he bore ever in his heart.

He wishes you the crown to wear to which she once did grace impart.

To him the queen at once replied: Most noble margrave Rudiger,

Of all the grief of my poor heart should any one be made aware,

He surely would not me commend to any other gallant man.

I have already lost the best that any woman ever won.

- In sorrow what can more console, replied the persevering man,
- Than tender and devoted love? She who to it surrender can,
- And hath selection made of him, whose warm affection she hath gained,
- Hath found in love the antidote for all that one hath ever pained.
- And if you now vouchsafe to wed this high and noble lord of mine,
- A dozen rich majestic crowns shall in your occupation shine;
- And also thirty princes' lands my master at your feet will lay,
- Of which his mighty hand hath brought all beneath his regal sway.
- You also will the mistress be of many a brave and worthy man,
- Who to my lady Helka was subjected in her queenly span;
- And numerous enchanting maids who in her service did delight,
- Of most exalted princely race. Thus pursued the hardy knight.
- And further will the king you give, as he hath bidden me declare,
- If you the crown will but consent by my good master's side to wear,
- The majesty and might supreme that always Helka exercised.
- The whole of Etzel's warriors will in your service be comprised.

In what way ever could again, replied the queen, in martyrdom,

My heart or soul indulge the wish a hero's consort to become?

In consequence of death to one such bitterness hath come to me,

That I until the end of life can never be from suffering free.

To all of this the Hun replied: Oh, mighty and illustrious queen,

With Etzel ever will your life be so resplendent and serene,

That you will revel in delight, if you to it consent will bring.

A countless host of fearless men are in allegiance to our king.

The damsels who did Helka serve, and all the maidens now with you,

Together in one company shall constitute your retinue;

Thereat will many a warrior in spirit and in heart exult.

To this, my lady, be advised; your good alone will hence result.

She courteously to him replied: Let in repose the matter be,

Until to-morrow in the morn, when you again can come to me;

And on this offer I will then my resolution give to you.

But acquiesce in her desire the swordsman now could nothing do.

- When to their lodgings back again they all together had retired,
- That Geiselher to her be brought the noble woman then desired;
- Her mother also she would have. When they arrived, to both she said:
- It me befitteth but to weep; to nothing else should I be led.
- Then said her brother Geiselher: My heart betokens, sister mine,
- And gladly would I thus believe, that all thy misery and pain
- Would Etzel cause to disappear; if him for husband now you take,
- Whatever others may advise, I think it would you happy make.
- He surely can your wrongs repair, said Geiselher persistently;
- From rapid Rhone to lovely Rhine, from river Elbe unto the sea,
- A king more powerful than he hath never on the earth been seen.
- Thus fervently may you rejoice that you he chooseth for his queen.
- Dear brother, she to him replied, how can you me thereto advise?
- For me to weep and sorrow still seems more befitting in my eyes.
- Before his gallant warriors how could I at his court appear?
- If beauty ever I enjoyed, no longer have I that to cheer.

Dame Uta to her daughter said, the other's counsel to pursue:

The thing thy brother doth advise, that, my dearest daughter, do;

Follow what thy friends suggest and well will it result for thee.

Too long by far have I thee seen immersed in grief and misery.

Then earnestly to God she prayed, that she his guidance might acquire,

And wished that she had now to give gold and silver and attire,

As once she had when yet survived her husband of unrivalled powers:

But not again would she enjoy such happy and delightful hours.

Within herself reflected she: Shall I my body, to my shame,

Upon a heathen man bestow, while I a Christian woman am?

For that I justly should reproach have from all the world to bear.

Gave every kingdom he to me, I must of such a thing beware.

Here she let the matter rest. All night until the dawn of day,

The noble lady in her bed absorbed in meditation lay.

Of her so brilliant, speaking eyes did bitter tears obscure the sight,

Until to matins she repaired at first pretence of morning light.

- The kings had also now arrived to celebration of the mass.
- Their sister took they by the hand, and eagerly did her impress
- With admonition to espouse the mighty prince of Hungary.
- But no one could the lady give a moment of tranquillity.
- Then were bidden come to her the messengers whom Etzel sent,
- Whose minds upon obtaining leave, and quitting Gunther's land were bent,
- Whatever outcome might obtain, whether it were no or yes.
- When Rudiger arrived at court his comrades tried on him to press
- How necessary now it was to ascertain the monarch's mind:
- And this to set about at once. Expedient did all this find,
- As all again would homeward go, and dilatory was their road.
- Sir Rudiger was led therein to where the fair Kriemhilda stood.
- The warrior, as soon as there, solicited the noble queen,
- In gentle and persuasive words, to let explicitly be seen,
- The orders she did him desire to carry into Etzel's land.
- The hero found that his address she still determined to withstand.

She never would again on earth with any man herself unite.

To all of this the margrave said: You there are very far from right;

So fair a frame as that of yours would you to ruin let proceed?

With honor might you well become a worthy warrior's wife, indeed.

But nothing that was urged availed, until the crafty Rudiger

Whispered slily to the queen, too softly for the rest to hear:

He hopes that he may you avenge all injuries by you endured.

At last a little it appeared as if her sorrow might be cured.

Then openly to her he said: Now bid your tears cease to flow;

If you should have among the Huns no one but me to whom to go,

With me and my devoted friends, and all of those who me obey,

If any one have injured you, most dearly for it shall he pay.

Here it seemed as if a weight were taken from her burdened heart.

Take, Rudiger, an oath, she said, that if a soul shall do me hurt,

You will become the very first who will avenge the injury.

To her the noble margrave said: On that, O queen, you may rely.

- With all the men he had with him did Rudiger to her then swear
- Her ever faithfully to serve, and that his every warrior
- Would nothing unto her deny while she was in King Etzel's land,
- Whatever honor might demand. Thereon he offered her his hand.
- The true, devoted woman mused: If I by any means can gain
- So many strong and constant friends, but little care shall I retain
- Concerning what is said of me, who sorrow draw with every breath.
- Perhaps I yet may be avenged for my beloved Siegfried's death.
- As Etzel hath, she also thought, of warriors so great a show,
- Of whom I full control shall have, whate'er I will I then . can do.
- He riches also hath so vast that I shall have whereof to give.
- For me the ruthless Hagen did of all that I possessed deprive.
- She then observed to Rudiger: Had I not reason good to know
- That paganism he professed, I willingly with you would go,
- Wherever he might me command, and him receive as lifelong mate.
- Then again the margrave said: Do not, my lady, dwell on that.

- He not completely heathen is, of that you may be very sure;
- Baptized he was in days of yore, and is a master wholly pure.
- If possibly he hath again to paganism gone astray,
- Yet, lady, if you him can love you probably convert him may.
- So many Christian warriors are in the service of the king,
- That union with him could to you no inconvenience ever bring.
- You easily might bring about that he, beneath your love's control,
- Should turn himself again to God with fervency of heart and soul.
- Her brothers unto her then said: Surrender, sister, your consent;
- As to the winds you then can throw every grief you now lament.
- They thus entreated her so long that finally, in fear and dread,
- Before the heroes she agreed King Etzel of the Huns to wed.
- I now, she said, will follow you; poor and miserable queen,
- Unto the Hun will I away when suitable the time is seen,
- If I devoted friends can find to lead me over to his land.
- Then offered to the heroes all the beautiful Kriemhild her hand.

- Then Rudiger the margrave said: If but two warriors be brought,
- To them will I add many more. Thus well can it be brought about,
- That we can you with honor great accompany across the Rhine.
- No longer do I think it well that you in Burgundy remain.
- Five hundred warriors have I, and kindred who with me have come,
- Who at your service all will be both here and in your future home,
- In whatsoever you command. And I myself will by you stand;
- And never shall I feel ashamed if you me of my trust remind.
- The trappings for your horses have in readiness prepared for you.
- What Rudiger hath you advised, no reason shall you have to rue.
- And also to your maidens tell, who hence will you accompany,
- That we shall on the road be met by many a knight of chivalry.
- She yet possessed the jewelry that she in Siegfried's cavalcade
- Had hither on the journey worn; whereby both she and many a maid
- In fitting pomp could sally forth when they were ready to depart.
- And oh, what saddles ready were when all the women made a start!

- If ever they had heretofore magnificent apparel worn,
- A full supply of grander still was on this journey with them borne,
- Because to them about the king such wondrous stories had been told.
- They opened their capacious chests fastened up from days of old.
- Full busily engaged were they until the noon of the fifth day,
- In seeking what they wished to take upon this journey far away.
- The rooms where she her treasures kept Kriemhilda to unlock began,
- For she intended to enrich the noble envoy's every man.
- She yet possessed a store of gold from out the Nibelungenland,
- Which she among the trusty Huns would now divide with lavish hand;
- Scarcely could six hundred mules the whole of this deliver hence.
- The news of what Kriemhilda did was brought to Hagen's knowledge thence.
- Kriemhilda never will, he said, again me in affection hold:
- In consequence I must insist that here remain Sir Siegfried's gold.
- For how can I my foes permit with such a treasure hence to go?
- I know, indeed, too perfectly what Kriemhild with all this will do.

- If she it carry off from here, I have good reason to believe,
- She will it only so divide that harm she will to me contrive.
- Nor has she animals enough the whole upon their backs to hold.
- So Hagen will it here retain, of that let Kriemhild now be told.
- When she these tidings had received she was full of misery.
- Then also to the sovereigns the same was told, to all the three,
- Who tried the matter to arrange. Not able this to carry through,
- The noble Rudiger remarked, as he much merriment did show:
- My noble daughter fair of kings, why trouble you about this gold?
- King Etzel, my dear sovereign, in such affection doth you hold,
- That when before his eyes you come he will to you give such a hoard
- As you can never dissipate; for that, my lady, take my word.
- Responded then to him the queen: My very noble Rudiger,
- Not ever did a royal dame so great a store of wealth acquire,
- As that which stolen now from me my craven uncle Hagen hath.
- Then came her brother, Prince Gernot, within the chamber where it was.

Armed with the king's authority, he placed the key within the door.

Thereon the treasure of Kriemhild, of thirty thousand marks or more,

Was from the chamber taken out, that it distributed might be

Among the guests, as she desired, which Gunther pleased exceedingly.

Then said Bechlaren's noble knight, the husband of fair Gotalind:

If all of this vast treasure now did with Kriemhilda place still find,

That once upon a time was brought from out the Nibel-ungenland,

Yet never should it be disturbed by mine or fair Kriemhilda's hand.

Bid them keep it safely here, for surely none of it will I;

I brought away from our own land so much of what belongs to me,

That we upon our homeward road can quite well fare and without loss.

Enough and far beyond enough have we for all our journey's cost.

A dozen coffers large and full her maidens had away conveyed,

Of gold the purest and the best that ever eyes of man surveyed,

Preserved from ages long ago. To carry this they took good heed,

As well as many ornaments, which they upon the road might need.

- The ruthless Hagen's might, she thought, far too strong to be restrained.
- Of gold for pious offerings a thousand marks she yet retained;
- This was given for the soul of her devoted murdered one,
- And this imagined Rudiger to be with highest purpose done.
- Then said the poor, unhappy queen: Wherever shall I find a friend,
- Who, from devoted love to me, himself will into exile send,
- And in my company will ride toward King Etzel's distant land?
- Whoever will may have my gold to horses buy and garments grand.
- To her this answer was at once conveyed by margrave Eckewart:
- Since to your service long ago I sacredly was set apart,
- Have I with strict fidelity to all your interests been true;
- And will, unto the end of life, go on the same by you to do.
- I also will of my good men five hundred take along with me.
- Whom I in service offer you in strictest of fidelity.
- Unseparated we will stay till death shall us compel to part.
- Kriemhilda for his promises to him gave thanks with all her heart.

- The horses now were forward led; about were they to leave the land.
- In earnest then began to weep the comrades all with the brave band.
- Dame Uta, the illustrious queen, and many a maiden plainly showed
- The sorrow of their aching hearts when off from them Kriemhilda rode.
- A hundred beautiful young maids she carried with her from the land:
- In goodly garments every one, each according to her stand.
- From full many a flashing eye descended tears of parting pain.
- But at King Etzel's distant court they lived to see much joy again.
- Then came the youthful Geiselher, with whom was hardy Gernot, too,
- Their retinue attended by, as custom them required to do,
- Their cherished sister through the land upon her journey to escort.
- And in their company they had a thousand warriors' support.
- The agile Garie likewise came, as also did Sir Ortewein.
- The kitchen steward, Rumold, too, to follow her did not decline.
- Sleeping quarters they sought out for all the women on , the way.
- Sir Volker, as the marshal there, the cost of lodgings did defray.

After the parting kiss received, loud weeping over all was heard,

Ere they to cultivated fields from citadel had been transferred;

And many unsolicited attended her upon her way.

But ere the city they had left King Gunther did his progress stay.

Before the Rhine they left behind they ordered on ahead to fly

Some swift and trusty messengers, into the land of Hungary,

In order to inform the king that for his consort Rudiger

Had managed well to woo and win the noble queen so grand and fair.

Swiftly sped the messengers. To hasten strove they well and hard,

For sake of honor to be gained, and also the immense reward.

When they, with their intelligence, had now arrived at their own home,

King Etzel heard such joyful word as heretofore had seldom come.

Because of their inspiring news the monarch bade his men to give

So freely to these messengers that they would able be to live

Forever afterward in bliss, till death an end to all should bring.

Affliction and anxiety by joy were driven from the king.

TWENTY - FIRST ADVENTURE

HOW KRIEMHILD TRAVELLED TO THE HUNS

THESE messengers let travel now while you may better understand

How that daughter of a king, Kriemhild the queen, went through the land,

And where her brother Geiselher departed from her with Gernot,

When they upon her had bestowed such service as affection ought.

Upon the Danube's limpid stream, when they at Bergen had arrived,

The queen they then solicited from escort now to be relieved;

Because they all again desired to make their way toward the Rhine.

These true, devoted kindred then were tears unable to restrain.

The vigorous young Geiselher hereon to fair Kriemhilda said:

My sister, if at any time of me you have the slightest need,

Whatever harm may threaten you, send news thereof to me at home,

And I into King Etzel's land to serve you speedily will come.

- Upon the lips of all her kin implanted she a tender kiss.
- And thereupon to separate began, with words of friendliness,
- The spirited Burgundians and Rudiger's intrepid men:
- But many a maiden fair to see accompanied the noble queen.
- Of these above a hundred went, on whom was rich attire revealed,
- Of multicolored fabrics made; and many a broad and shining shield
- Supported was before the queen, for her protection on the road.
- Then Volker, the intrepid knight, departed for his own abode.
- Across the Danube they advanced and came within Bavaria.
- The news at once abroad was spread that guests in full regalia
- Unknown to all had now arrived, where yet a convent had its place,
- And where the Inn, upon its course, within the Danube ends its race.
- Within the city of Passau, a bishop had his holy seat.
- From houses and from royal court the people came with eager feet,
- To give to these arriving guests a welcome on Bavarian ground:
- And there the bishop Pilgarin the beautiful Kriemhilda found.

To eyes of warriors in that land not displeasing was the sight,

When in her brilliant retinue fair maids so many came bedight.

With amorous glances them to woo began the son of many a knight.

Good lodgings for the visitors were quickly found, to their delight.

At Pledelingen everything for needed rest was soon procured.

The people came from everywhere, by such a welcome sight allured.

Whatever any guest might need in best of will was him supplied,

And with all courtesy received. The same was done on every side.

The bishop and his lovely niece together travelled to Passau.

And quickly as the citizens within the town were made to know

The prince's sister's only child, the fair Kriemhilda, had arrived,

The merchants in a body met, and she with honor was received.

When hope the bishop signified that she a time with him would stay,

The margrave Eckewart replied: Impossible is that today;

It necessary is that we at once proceed to Rudger's land.

Many swordsmen us await, for they the news have now at hand.

- By this time had the tidings reached the lovely Gotalinda's ear;
- She then herself prepared in haste, as also did her daughter dear;
- For Rudiger had sent her word that he would like, when drawing near,
- If she would the illustrious queen try to comfort and to cheer,
- By riding out to welcome her with all the men at her command,
- As far as to the River Ens. While that in preparation was,
- The roads at hand and far remote full of people could be seen,
- Who wished the visitors to meet, both on horses and on foot.
- As far as Everdingen now had come the fair, illustrious queen.
- 'Twas known that in Bavaria numerous robbers could be seen.
- Who them would plunder on the road, as was their custom at this time;
- And gladly would upon them all inflict much injury and harm.
- But this provision made against had well the noble Rudiger;
- Along with him a thousand men, or even more, did he transfer.
- Then came the lovely Gotalind, Lord Rudiger's devoted wife;
- With her a troop of warriors in numbers great and courage rife.

Across the Traun proceeded they toward the Ens upon the plain;

Where cottages and bulky tents were all about erected seen,

Wherein the visitors good rest could be provided with at night.

Over needful food, withal, the margrave kept strict oversight.

Ahead from her pavilion rode forth, her Majesty to meet,

The beautiful Dame Gotalind. There then advanced upon the street,

With jingling bridles well bedecked, many splendid steeds with her.

Thus grandly was the queen received, and all for sake of Rudiger.

From every side upon the plain came to greet her on the way,

With gallant riding full of grace many a hero proudly gay.

They exercised in chivalry, reviewed by many a lovely maid;

Nor were the heroes' services toward the women ill repaid.

When Rudiger's devoted men at last before the guests came now,

Was many a shattered spear and lance seen aloft in air to go,

From hands of hardy warriors, according to chivalric ways.

The tournament was held, indeed, for sake of lovely woman's praise.

- The sport at last was at an end. Then many a bold and hardy man
- Did greetings to another give. Now conducted to the van
- The lovely Gotalinda was, where she found Kriemhilda fair.
- And who the noble women served had but little leisure there.
- Bechlaren's noble governor now riding to his wife was seen.
- But little grief experienced the good and noble margravine,
- At seeing him secure and sound, back again from off the Rhine.
- Her heaviest solicitude did now with joy and mirth combine.
- When she her husband had received, he her requested on the plain
- With all her women to alight, whom she in service did retain.
- Then notable anxiety did many a hardy man display;
- And service to the noble dames was rendered with great industry.
- The lady Kriemhild now observed the margravine and retinue.
- As in her presence they drew up. She ordered nearer not to go.
- With firmer grasp of bridle-hand she drew the rein upon her steed,
- And from the saddle to alight she speedily did then proceed.

The bishop then was seen to lead, with Eckewart together joined,

His sister's daughter, fair Kriemhild, hither to Dame Gotalind.

Before her must all draw aside who in her royal path were seen.

The noble foreigner then kissed upon her mouth the margravine.

Then said in courteous syllables the fair and noble margravine:

Great joy, dear lady, me it gives that I so fortunate have been,

As here within this land to see thy graceful form with mine own eyes.

Nothing now more levely could possibly for me arise.

God bless you, then Kriemhilda said, Gotalind so fair and young;

If only I my health retain with this brave son of Botalung,

I hope it will be well for you that me in person you have seen.

Not either a foreboding had of what in future she would glean.

Toward each other courteously proceeded many a lovely maid;

And in their service to attend the gallant warriors were glad.

When the greetings over were, amid the clover sat they down,

And many now acquaintance made who one another had not known.

Wine for the women now was drawn. It was the middle of the day;

The noble company for rest did not much longer there delay:

They forward went until, at hand, more spacious dwellings still they found;

And splendid services received the visitors upon this ground.

Throughout the night they tarried here, inviting sleep and sweet repose.

The populace of Bechlaren themselves and all did so dispose,

As worthily to entertain so many guests of high repute.

To this Sir Rudiger had seen; of nothing were they destitute.

The windows in the castle walls wide open every one was found;

And Bechlaren itself was seen without a lock or fastening bound.

Then rode the visitors within, and gladly welcomed all they were;

And good apartments for each one were furnished them by Rudiger.

The daughter of Sir Rudiger proceeded with her maidens in,

Where she with courtesy received the beautiful and noble queen.

Her mother furthermore was there, the lovely wife of Rudiger;

And greeted with affection were all, at once, the maidens there.

Then taking each another's hand, they all proceeded in this way,

Toward a fine, extensive hall, with furnishings in rich display,

Before and in the sight of which the waters of the Danube flowed.

In open air they took their seats, and joy in many pastimes showed.

I cannot now to you relate what further happened to them there.

That they in such wise hasten must from hence did loud complaints prefer

Kriemhilda's hardy warriors, who felt it as indeed a grief.

The swordsmen out of Bechlaren attending them is past belief.

Full many gentle services were offered by the margrave bold.

Then presented Queen Kriemhild a dozen bracelets, all of gold,

To Gotalinda's daughter fair; and garments, too, as rich and grand

As any she had with her brought hither to King Etzel's land.

Although the Nibelungen gold had all from her been torn away,

Yet every one whom there she saw she could with warm affection sway,

By the little property that still in her control remained.

The retinue of Rudiger by her command great gifts obtained.

- Likewise the Lady Gotalind upon the women from the Rhine,
- Such honors also did bestow, with benefactions great and fine,
- That hard among the foreigners it was but even one to find,
- Who jewelry did not receive, or costly raiment, from her hand.
- When after breaking of their fast they farther on the way would go,
- Her most devoted services the lady of the house did show,
- With declarations of good will toward King Etzel's lovely bride.
- In parting, fondly she caressed the daughter of the noble chief.
- The maiden to the queen now said: If ever you believe it good,
- I know full well how happily my father his dear daughter would
- Allow, my queen, with you to be, in this fair land of Hungary.
- Afterward Kriemhilda found how firm was her fidelity.
- The horses came caparisoned and stood in front of Bechlaren.
- And when at last her gracious leave had taken the exalted queen,
- Of both the daughter and the wife of noble Margrave Rudiger,
- Then also with a fond farewell departed many a maiden fair.

- They seldom one another saw when these good days had come to nought.
- As they passed over Medelick the people there in honor brought
- Many a golden goblet rich, full to the brim with grateful wine,
- To the guests upon their way; and in a welcome warm did join.
- A mighty lord here had his seat, who was by all as Astold known;
- By whom they were upon their way into the land of Austria shown,
- Hard by the town of Mautaren, upon the Danube down below;
- And here in service to the queen the populace respect did show.
- With loving token of regard the bishop parted from his niece;
- And ardently entreated he that she might live in future peace,
- And merit all the high respect that Helka had before her done.
- And, oh, what veneration she among the Huns had quickly won!
- They soon upon the Traisen came; the guests upon its banks convened,
- Most diligently waited on by Rudiger's intrepid men,
- Until the men of Hungary came riding up across the land;
- And then upon the noble queen the highest honors came to hand.

- Beside the Traisen's flowing tide the Hunnish king of high renown
- A massive citadel possessed, in all the countryside well known,
- And Traisenmauer was its name. Queen Helka once resided there,
- Behaving with such piety as seldom found is anywhere,
- Unless it with Kriemhilda be, whom pleasure giving always gave.
- After all her misery some comfort now she ought to have,
- Honored for her noble acts by all the great King Etzel's men.
- Among these heroes had she soon the highest commendation won.
- King Etzel's mighty sovereignty afar and near was greatly famed,
- And never was there any time that at his court could not be found
- The most intrepid warriors that ever on the earth were seen:
- Of Christian or of pagan faith, for all with him did there convene.
- In his employ were everywhere, as never happens now, perforce,
- As many of the Christian faith as heathens, in full intercourse;
- To whom, according to the way in which among themselves they lived,
- By goodness of the noble king, the wants of all were soon relieved.

TWENTY - SECOND ADVENTURE

HOW KRIEMHILD WAS RECEIVED AMONG THE HUNS

AT Traisenmauer she remained until had come the fourth day;

And all this time upon the roads the dust no instant quiet lay.

It filled the air on every hand like smoke arising from a fire,

As forward rode King Etzel's men through the land of Austria.

King Etzel, at this very time, the glad intelligence received

(Which banished from his anxious mind the thought of all that once him grieved),

How royally Kriemhilda was her progress making through the land.

Then hurried off the noble king to where his promised love he found.

Of many various languages, could then be seen upon the way,

Within King Etzel's retinue, intrepid knights in good array;

Of Christians and of pagans both a brilliant and extensive host.

When they the lovely women met, with pleasure did they them accost.

- Of Russians and of Greeks as well rode there many a valiant man;
- The Poles and the Wallachians forward like a whirlwind ran,
- On splendid and full-blooded steeds, which they magnificently rode;
- And every one of them appeared in costume of his own abode.
- Out of the district known as Kiew came many a brave and hardy man;
- The savage Peschenegen, too. With bow and arrow they began
- To shoot at all the birds they saw flying swiftly through the air.
- They forcibly the arrows drew, to utmost stretch the bow would bear.
- In Austria, by the Danube's bank there is found a little town,
- Which by the name of Tulna goes. Here to her was soon made known
- Many a novel custom strange that she had never seen before.
- Received by many was she here, who sorrow later through her bore.
- King Etzel now himself drew near, preceded by a famous troop,
- Magnificent and full of joy; a courtly and well-favored group
- Of four and twenty princely knights, all powerful and full of fire:
- As on the queen their eyes to cast they nothing did so much desire.

Ramung, a mighty reigning duke from out of brave Wallachia,

With seven hundred hardy men came on the run to welcome her;

Like eager birds upon the wing to her abode they quickly flew.

The Prince Gibeka also came with his majestic ret-

Then with agility approached Hornbogue with a thousand men,

Forward from the monarch's side to where he saw the gracious queen,

With strutting gait and loud huzzahs, after the custom of their land.

The chieftains also of the Huns rode in a fashion truly grand.

Then came from out the Danish land the bold, redoubtable Hawart;

With Iring, hight the nimble one, without a trace of guile or art;

And Irnfried of Thuringia, a most exalted, valiant

These all Kriemhilda so received that honor she thereby did gain.

A dozen times one hundred men they numbered in the gallant throng.

Then the swordsman Bloedel came with his array, three thousand strong.

A brother to the king was he, belonging to Hungarian ground,

And rode with elegant display to where he Queen Kriemhilda found.

- At last King Etzel came himself, and also mighty Dieterich,
- With all the heroes of his court. In every kind of knightly trick
- Were many noble warriors seen who bravery had often showed.
- Kriemhilda was at all of this exalted much in heart and mood.
- Then to her Majesty now spake the noble knight, Sir Rudiger,
- The king, my lady, would bestow on you a fitting welcome here.
- Whom I shall you advise to kiss, on them a kiss with grace bestow.
- For not to Etzel's warriors may you all equal favors show.
- Assisted now the gracious queen was from her palfrey to dismount.
- No longer would King Etzel then delay on any one's account;
- Himself he swung from off his horse, with many a bold, intrepid man;
- And, filled with his exceeding joy, to where Kriemhilda was he ran.
- Two princes of unbounded might, as we have verily been told.
- Accompanied the noble queen, within their hands her train to hold,
- When the royal King Etzel came his lovely bride to meet;
- And she in friendly wise the prince allowed herself with kiss to greet.

Her heavy veil she pushed aside. Her countenance, like statue carved,

Resplendent shone amid her gold. Full many a hardy man observed

That even Lady Helka could more beautiful have never been.

Standing near her, close at hand, was Etzel's brother Bloedel seen.

Then the margrave Rudiger this prince to kiss did her advise;

Also Gibek and Dietrich too, noble heroes good and wise.

A dozen of the warriors were thus saluted by the queen;

And then on many a noble knight in greeting she to look was seen.

At every moment of the time that Etzel by Kriemhilda stood,

The youthful swordsmen exercised, as still exists the habitude,

In various games of chivalry; themselves before her they displayed.

Pagan and Christian in his way each for himself high honor made.

In hardy and imperious way did now the mighty Dietrich's men

The broken fragments of the shafts into the air send flying then,

High above the shields they bore each on his stout and knightly arm.

And also by the German guests did many a buckler come to harm.

- From all the snapping of the spears disconcerting was the sound,
- From everywhere in all the land the warriors came upon the ground,
- And also all the monarch's guests, a company of noble men.
- At last the royal king withdrew together with Kriemhild the queen.
- A grand pavilion near they found, and thither they their footsteps bent.
- All over was the spacious plain bedecked with canopy and tent;
- That after all their labors there repose much needed could be had.
- The gallant heroes thereunto conducted many a charming maid,
- To fair Kriemhilda, now their queen; who well within its shelter sat,
- Upon a rich and sumptuous couch. The margrave Rudiger had that
- Arranged with such magnificence that she it restful found and good.
- His heart o'erflowing with delight, the monarch Etzel by her stood.
- What they together talked about to me is utterly unknown.
- Her Majesty's white hand, I know, he gently held within his own.
- Thus side by side they loving sat; while Rudiger, the hardy knight,
- Would not with her yet let the king himself in privacy delight.

In every portion of the plain the tournament was bidden cease.

With honor to an end were brought the joyful noises in the place.

Then speedily to quarters went the whole of noble Etzel's men;

All over lodgings were prepared for every one to rest therein.

The long day now was overpast; they rested here throughout the night,

Until was visible once more the dawning of the morning light;

When many a gallant warrior himself again to horse did spring.

And, oh, what frolics they contrived in honor of the glorious king!

The king commanded then the Huns to act as honor bade them do.

Thereon from Tulna rode they forth toward Vienna next to go.

In rich and beautiful attire were numberless fair women seen,

Who with all honors well received the powerful King Etzel's queen.

In fulness to satiety was everything for them prepared,

That wanted possibly could be. Many a valiant swordsman had

With joy made ready for the feast. To quarters shown was every man.

The monarch's wedding festival amid much merriment began.

- It quite impossible was found to lodge them all within the town;
- So those who were not counted guests by Rudiger were orders shown,
- In all the country-side about themselves with quarters to provide.
- Unceasingly, I know full well, the king was at Kriemhilda's side.
- Lord Dieterich, the warrior, and many another noble knight,
- Upon themselves the labor took, and found it not to their delight,
- Of seeing that the visitors did not themselves dejected find;
- So Rudiger and all his friends provided games of every kind.
- This marriage ceremony fell upon the day of Pentecost,
- When Etzel, at Kriemhilda's side, was in his happiness engrossed,
- Within Vienna's ancient town. She verily so many men
- During her first husband's life had not within her service won.
- By gifts was she to many a one, who a stranger was, made known.
- Thereover to the visitors did many now to speak begin:
- Kriemhilda, we had thought indeed, had of her riches been deprived;
- Yet she with her donations now to make us marvel hath contrived.

The marriage festival endured a period of fifteen days;

And if, of any other king, have spoken our heroic lays,

Who ever such a wassail held, to us the same is quite unknown.

Every one who was there seen did newly made apparel don.

She never in her life had sat, while in the Netherlands she lived,

Before so many warriors. Indeed, I have it well received,

That, if Sir Siegfried riches had, yet never held he in command

So many noble warriors as here she saw at Etzel's hand.

Nor ever did a monarch give at wedding festival or feast

Such quantities of rich attire, long and broad and good in taste,

Or garments of such quality as here were by the people won.

And for the fair Kriemhilda's sake all of this was gladly done.

Friends as well as visitors were in an equal frame of mind;

Of sparing did they never think the best of chattels they could find.

Whatever any one might wish, to him with readiness was brought;

And many a man through charity was left with absolutely nought.

- Whenever to her mind it came how at the Rhine she once had sat
- At her beloved husband's side her eyes became with sadness wet.
- Yet always so her tears she hid that her emotions were unknown.
- And after all her misery the greatest honors her were shown.
- What others might in kindness do was nothing but a puff of wind,
- Compared with Dietrich's charity. All the gifts of every kind
- That he received from Botlung's son he scattered with profusion grand.
- Great marvels also were achieved by means of Rudger's open hand.
- The hardy swordsman Bloedelein, who made his home in Hungary,
- Commanded many travelling-chests completely disembogued to be
- Of all their silver and their gold; and this away he all did give.
- The heroes of the king were seen in plenitude of joy to live.
- The minstrels of the royal court, Werbel named and Schwemmelein,
- At least a thousand marks, I think, did each to his own use assign,
- At this grand wedding festival (or perchance still more than that),
- Whereat the beautiful Kriemhild beneath the crown with Etzel sat.

By morning of the eighteenth day the heroes from Vienna rode.

In practising the knightly games were many shields cut through from blows

By lances which were borne along in every single warrior's hand.

Thus the monarch Etzel came with joy upon Hungarian land.

In Heimberg's antiquated town they rested for the following night;

And not a soul upon the way could rightly estimate the might

In which this overwhelming host in knightly wise rode o'er the land.

And, oh, what lovely women too within their domiciles were found!

Beneath the fort at Meisenberg to board the vessels they began;

And covered was the water there with gallant horse as well as man,

As if it were the earth itself that now away was seen to float.

The women, worn and travel-tired, could now repose upon the boat.

Together were securely bound many a sturdy little ship;

So that but little harm might come from flood and wave on this good trip.

Above, a shelter to afford, was many a costly awning stretched;

As if just now as formerly the spacious plain beneath them reached.

- To Etzel's castle by this time the joyful news had run its race;
- And all thereat were much rejoiced, both men and women in the place.
- The mighty Etzel's retinue, that once acknowledged Helka's sway,
- With Queen Kriemhilda afterward spent many a glad and happy day.
- There standing and awaiting her was many a fair and noble maid,
- Who ever since Queen Helka died had heavy grief upon them laid.
- Seven daughters, too, of kings, the fair Kriemhilda also found,
- By whom was splendidly adorned all of Etzel's kingly ground.
- A damsel who was Herrat named was first of this grand retinue,
- The noble Helka's sister's child, in whom were virtues not a few.
- Betrothed was she to Dieterich, and issue of a mighty king,
- A daughter of the great Nentwein, to whom did yet much honor cling.
- At the arrival of these guests rejoiced she greatly in her mind;
- And for their comfort she applied costly goods of every kind.
- Whoever could to you describe how the king thereafter lived?
- The Huns had never in their lives from any queen such joy derived.

When the monarch with his wife up riding from the river came,

Of every one who there was led imparted was the race and name

Unto the noble Queen Kriemhild, that she the better might them greet.

How great the majesty and grace with which she sat in Helka's seat!

The very best of services became in plenty to her known.

Much gold the queen distributed, and also many a precious stone,

As well as silver and attire. Everything that from the Rhine

She carried into Hungary did she to give away incline.

And also with their services in future would themselves submit

The kindred of the noble king, and all who at his feet did sit;

So much that Helka never could such high command and power wield,

As did the beautiful Kriemhild till she her life to fate must yield.

In such high honor stood the court, as did indeed the whole brave band,

That never was there any time but one amusements could command;

Whereby did every one therein have all that he could well require,

All furnished by the king's good will, aided by the queen's desire.

TWENTY - THIRD ADVENTURE

HOW KRIEMHILD THOUGHT OF AVENGING HER WRONGS

THE king and queen in honor great, as all the truthful ones declare,

In wedded bliss together lived until had come the seventh year,

During which the noble queen presented Etzel with a son.

At this King Etzel in his joy deemed all worth having he had won.

Until she had her wish obtained, unceasingly she them apprised,

That she most earnestly desired to have the infant heir baptized,

According to the Christian rites. Gottlieb the infant then was named.

Thereover was the greatest joy throughout the whole of Etzel's land.

The sterling qualities by which Queen Helka had upheld her rule,

In these did Queen Kriemhilda now endeavor hard herself to school.

From good Herrat, the foreign maid, the customs of the land she learned,

Who yet in silence and alone bitterly for Helka mourned.

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By native-born and aliens, too, well recognized it long had been,

That never had a monarch's land a better or more virtuous queen

In all its history possessed; and opposition none would hear.

For this commended her the Huns until arrived the thirteenth year.

She very well could now perceive that none was hostile in his mind

(As oft indeed do royal wives the prince's gallant warriors find),

And that, on each succeeding day, a dozen kings before her stood.

She recollected, then, the wrongs that she had borne in widowhood.

She also of the honors thought that in the Nibelungen-land

Upon her freely were bestowed, of which she had by Hagen's hand,

With her beloved Siegfried's death, so pitilessly been deprived,

And if to him she could not do some injury while yet he lived.

This, she mused, could be arranged if I could draw him to this land.

She often pictured, too, in dreams, advancing with her hand in hand,

Her younger brother Geiselher. She kissed him also many times,

In the dream visions of her sleep. To grievous woe this led betimes.

The devil's self it must have been that fair Kriemhilda had inspired,

From Gunther, in the bygone days, so lovingly to have retired,

And him, in far - off Burgundy, in expiation to caress.

Now, anew, began to fall the burning tears upon her dress.

It heavy lay upon her heart from early morn until the night,

How she had been with cruel force, against all principle and right,

Compelled against her every wish to wed a man of pagan faith;

This misery had been compelled by Hagen and King Gunther both.

How that to properly avenge she ever thought of all the day.

Indeed I now so powerful am, whoever that disrelish may,

That I upon my enemies may bring some great and heavy grief.

If I could so to Hagen do my joy would be beyond belief.

Often yearns my bleeding heart still for my beloved one.

If I could only near them be, who me this injury have done,

My dear beloved husband's death avenged on them should surely be;

I scarcely can in patience wait, she said in her heart's agony.

Admired and loved she was by all who in the monarch's service were,

And acted as her body-guard; and worthily did she so fare.

Her chamberlain was Eckewart, and many friends he thereby won.

The powerful Kriemhilda's will to make a stand against was none.

She also thought each passing day: The king I warmly will entreat,

That in the goodness of his heart he graciously will me permit

To have my relatives and friends invited to Hungarian land.

The wickedness of her intent did none the slightest understand.

As Kriemhild on a certain night beside the noble monarch lay;

And he her held within his arms, as was his customary way,

The charming woman to caress, for she to him was as his life,

To think about her enemies began the king's illustrious wife.

Then to the monarch she observed: Most noble and illustrious lord,

Of you I earnestly would beg, if with your grace it would accord,

And I the favor have deserved, to make it plain to me this night,

That all my friends and relatives have met with favor in your sight.

- To her replied the mighty king in stern fidelity of soul:
- That speedily shall you perceive. Whate'er those heroes may befall,
- Of honor or of riches good, rejoiceth me as if my own;
- For never by a woman's love could better friends be ever won.
- To him still further said the queen: You know as well, indeed, as I,
- That I have rich and noble friends. It therefore doth me mortify,
- That they so very seldom come to visit me in this your land.
- As kinless I am looked upon by all the folk on every hand.
- Again in answer Etzel said: Much-beloved wife of mine,
- Consider they it not too far, invite will I across the Rhine,
- Whomever you would like to see, to visit us within our land.
- The deepest gratitude she felt, when she his will did understand.
- If you, my dearest lord, she said, to me trustworthily incline,
- You messengers without delay will send to Worms across the Rhine.
- Thereby will I unto my friends make known my feelings and desire;
- And then will many noble knights to us within this land repair.

Whatever you command, he said, I will have done with honesty.

Your friends you cannot in good truth so earnestly rejoice to see,

The honored Uta's noble sons, as I to see them shall be glad.

That they are strangers far away has very often made me sad.

If you it please, he further said, well-beloved consort mine,

I think it well as messengers to forward to these kin of thine.

My confidential minstrel knights, to your far Burgundian land.

He ordered then the tuneful pair to be without delay at hand.

Then soon the two together came to where they saw the noble king,

Sitting at his consort's side. To them he now the news did bring,

That they as trusty messengers must go to the Burgundian land;

With bountiful and rich attire to be supplied did he command.

For four and twenty warriors were garments suitable prepared.

To them, moreover, by the king the information was declared

How they were Gunther to invite, together with his valiant men.

The lady Kriemhild thereupon to talk with them aside began.

- The mighty monarch further said: I now will tell you what to do.
- I offer to my every friend what love and goodness I can show;
- And hope the trouble they will take to travel hither to my land.
- Such truly welcome guests could I but seldom see before me stand.
- And if with my most earnest wish you find all ready to comply,
- The relatives of Queen Kriemhild, thereon shall they not make delay,
- But on account of friendship's claims to my court festival repair;
- That there the brothers of my wife let me their affection share.
- To this the fiddler thus replied, the proud and haughty Schwemmelein:
- When will this royal festival be held in this good land of thine?
- That we unto your Rhenish friends the information may convey.
- King Etzel to him thus replied: When comes the next midsummer day.
- As you have ordered we will do, answered then Sir Werbelein.
- Kriemhilda then the messengers desired their footsteps to incline
- Secretly toward her room, and private speech with them there had.
- Whereby to many a warrior events occurred to make him sad.

- Unto the messengers she said: Advantage great without a doubt
- To you will come if carefully you carry my instructions out;
- And when within our land you are, shall say exactly what I bid.
- I will you give superb attire, and wealthy shall you both be made.
- Whomever of my kinsmen you may chance upon to set your eyes,
- In distant Worms upon the Rhine, on no account must you apprise,
- That me you ever have observed disturbed or troubled in my mood;
- And greet most heartily for me all those heroes brave and good.
- Beg them earnestly to grant everything my consort asks,
- And, by so doing, me relieve from all my heavy woes and tasks.
- Here among the Huns I seem not a bosom friend to have:
- If I were but a noble knight my way to them I oft should make.
- And careful be this word to say to my good brother, Prince Gernot,
- That not a person on the earth could more herself to him devote.
- Beg that he will with him bring hither to me in this land
- The most beloved friends we have, that we may honor have at hand.

- Say also unto Geiselher that I have begged you him remind,
- That not by any deed of his did ever I a sorrow find.
- I therefore evermore shall him within this land right gladly see.
- And I, moreover, all my life shall always at his service be.
- To my dear mother also tell what honors me the people show.
- And if Von Tronya Hagen fail the journey with them to pursue,
- Who will be able them to show the thoroughfares across the land?
- The roads that lead to Hungary from youth hath he familiar found.
- The messengers no reason knew why she so sturdily declined
- Von Tronya Hagen, of them all, to let remain alone behind
- Within his home upon the Rhine. They knew it later to their grief;
- Through him was many a warrior menaced with a fearful death.
- A letter under hand and seal unto the messengers they gave;
- With ample goods departed they, and in a lordly style could live.
- Of Etzel now they took their leave, and also of his lovely queen;
- And clad in sumptuous attire, none more grand were ever seen.

TWENTY-FOURTH ADVENTURE

HOW WERBEL AND SCHWEMMEL BROUGHT THE MESSAGE

WHEN Etzel his two melodists as envoys to the Rhineland sent,

Disseminated was the news in every country as they went.

By swiftly flying couriers, did he both order and entreat

To his appointed festival, where many a one his death did meet.

The messengers rode off at once out of the country of the Huns,

Whence they had hastily been sent to that of the Burgundians,

To three exalted sovereigns and their august chivalric host;

To bid them to his festival. They hurriedly away did post.

At Bechlaren these messengers, as soon as ever they arrived,

Were gladly well attended to, and were of not a thing deprived.

Both Rudiger and Gotalind their salutations sent crstwhile

To all the soldiers of the Rhine, as also did the margrave's child.

Without some rich and costly gifts they did not let the envoys go,

That so the better on the way might Etzel's subjects make fine show.

To Uta and to her three sons his best respects sent Rudiger.

Devoted so to them had been a noble margrave ne'er before.

To Queen Brunhilda likewise they wished all love and happiness,

Continual fidelity, and in their service readiness.

This message after they received the envoys farther would proceed;

And Gotalind, the margravine, petitioned God them both to guide.

Before the messengers had yet passed fully from Bavarian ground,

The swift and busy Werbelein the godly bishop sought and found.

What kind of greeting he then sent to all his friends upon the Rhine,

I never have the tidings had. Of gold, however, pure and fine,

He freely gave the messengers. As they their way would further win,

If I could see them here with me, observed the bishop Pilgerin,

I gratified in soul should be, the sons of that dear sister mine;

For I, alas, can hardly go to visit them upon the Rhine.

The road they took upon their way in journeying toward the Rhine,

That am I unprepared to say. Their stock of gold and raiment fine

Unstolen was allowed to be, fearing Etzel's wrath to bring;

So salutary was the power wielded by the noble king.

Within a dozen days from then successfully they reached the Rhine,

Before the citadel of Worms, the good Werbel and Schwemmelein.

It then was formally announced unto the monarch and his men,

That foreign messengers had come; to question Gunther then began.

Thus said the guardian of the Rhine: Of you, who can to us confide,

Whence come the noble visitors who thus into our kingdom ride?

Of this were all in ignorance until upon the messengers

Von Tronya Hagen set his eyes, who thus to Gunther did discourse:

Some tidings, ere the day is past, I can assure you we shall glean;

The mighty Etzel's fiddlemen have I within your courtyard seen.

Your sister must these messengers to us upon the Rhine have sent;

And on their noble lord's account must we a welcome good present.

- Without a moment's wasted time directly to the hall they rode;
- And never minstrels of a prince travelled in such lordly mode.
- The noble monarch's retinue at once received them when at hand;
- Lodgings to them were assigned and cared for was their rainment grand.
- Their travel costumes were so rich, withal so elegantly made,
- That in all honor could they well therein toward the king proceed.
- Yet longer willing were they not this raiment at the court to wear.
- If any one would them accept began these envoys to inquire.
- There were not wanting those in need, ever ready near at hand,
- Who them would joyfully receive, to whom they quickly did them send.
- Then in apparel decked they out both elegant and good in fit,
- As with imperial messengers was verily entirely meet.
- Permission having been received, these messengers of Etzel went
- To where the monarch had his scat; with glances on them gladly bent,
- At once Sir Hagen from his place with eagerness toward them sprang,
- With friendly phrases them to greet, for which they him did warmly thank.

- About what tidings they had brought to ask of them he then began;
- How Etzel found himself in health, and also his devoted men.
- To this the fiddler made reply: That land has never prospered so,
- The people never happier were; that may you most surely know.
- He them conducted to the king; the hall was full to its degree;
- The royal envoys welcomed were, as always ought, indeed, to be
- Greeted foreign messengers in another monarch's land.
- The gallant warrior Werbel many with King Gunther found.
- The noble and illustrious king to greet them fervidly began:
- Welcome you two minstrels are, the mighty Etzel's subject men,
- As also your associates. On what affairs you both did send
- Etzel, the illustrious king, within our good Burgundian land?
- They bowed them down before the king. Then remarked young Werbelein:
- To you his services transmits the noblest of all masters mine;
- As doth your sister Kriemhild, too, hither to your fruitful land.
- Us faithful warriors they both in best of faith have hither sent.

- Then answered him the mighty king: At this good news do I rejoice.
- How doth it with King Etzel fare? The noble swordsman queried thus,
- And with my sister Kriemhild, too, in yonder country of the Huns?
- The fiddle-player thus replied: That gladly tell I Uta's sons.
- Not anywhere do monarchs live who greater vigor do enjoy,
- Or happiness, in very truth, than they in all their majesty,
- As well as all their warriors, their kin, and who beneath them stand.
- Our journey every one rejoiced, when we departed from the land.
- Now thank him for the amity that he for me doth thus display,
- My sister, too, as well as him. Glad am I to learn this day,
- That they in happiness exist, the noble monarch and his men.
- My questions truly have been put with some uneasiness and pain.
- At this the younger princes both made their presence there perceived;
- For until now had they the news of these good envoys not received.
- The youthful monarch Geiselher gladly on them both did look,
- For his beloved sister's sake. Then affably to them he spoke:

- You messengers are, all of you, most welcome here to me and mine;
- If you should still more often come to visit us upon the Rhine,
- You ever here good friends will find, who glad to welcome you will be;
- And while among us you remain no cause of sorrow would you see.
- Good we expect to find in you, replied the minstrel Schwemmelein;
- To you I cannot well express with any paltry words of mine,
- What loving greetings unto you King Etzel now by us hath sent,
- And your most noble sister, too, who high in honor there doth stand.
- Of your fidelity and love remindeth you our noble queen;
- And that, within your inmost soul, you ever true to her have been.
- Before all else, respected king, to you we hither have been sent,
- To ask that you the trouble take to go to them in Etzel's land.
- And also he would like to see your brother with you, Prince Gernot.
- Hereby the mighty Etzel asks you all this favor him to show.
- If you not willing are to come your sister's face to look upon,
- He wishes then to be informed what harm he you hath ever done,

- That you in this way him avoid, as well as his domain and throne.
- Did it so happen that to you the queen were foreign and unknown,
- Yet merits he no less than this, that you will journey him to see;
- If you will him this favor grant to him a pleasure it will be.
- To this did Gunther thus reply: After seven nights have flown,
- Will I take care that you are told to what decision I have come,
- In consultation with my friends. In the meantime go within
- The quarters at your service placed, and find a needed rest therein.
- To this said Werbel in reply: Could it not permitted be
- That we might our illustrious dame, the rich and mighty Uta, see,
- Before we weary warriors within our lodgings seek repose?
- To him with utmost courtesy from Geiselher this answer rose:
- That no one shall to you refuse. If you with her some time would bide.
- Thereby will be the will and wish of my dear mother gratified;
- For she will gladly see you both, if only for my sister's sake,
- The estimable Queen Kriemhild. You surely she will welcome make.

Then Geiselher conducted them where he his mother Uta found;

Who gladly saw the messengers arriving from Hungarian ground,

And greeted them most graciously, with many a benignant word.

Thereon the courtly messengers into her ears the tidings poured.

My lady doth to you commend, remarked the agile Schwemmelein,

Her service and eternal love; and if the fates may so incline,

That she more often you could see you may undoubtedly believe,

From nothing else upon the earth could she such happiness receive.

Queen Uta thus to him replied: I see not how that well can be.

However joyfully would I more often my dear daughter see,

Unhappily the noble queen resides from us too far away.

May she with Etzel ever live in peace and full prosperity.

I wish that you would let me know, before you hence again depart,

When you are both about to go. Long it seemeth to my heart,

Since I so gladly messengers have had before me face to face.

The hardy men with her agreed that so it surely should take place.

- Directly to their lodgings went these envoys from the Hunnish land.
- And meanwhile did the mighty king for kinsmen and advisers send.
- The noble Gunther asked them all, separately, man by man,
- What they about the matter thought. Then many of them thus began:
- That he a fitting thing would do by riding to King Etzel's land.
- Thus argued those the most sincere within his council to be found.
- Sir Hagen was the only one to whom it gave a trace of grief.
- Apart he said unto the king: With your own self you are in strife.
- Forgotten yet you cannot have what we to her have brought to pass.
- In Kriemhild's presence ever must in jeopardy we take our place.
- I made to welter in his blood her husband with my own right hand:
- We surely then can never dare to travel into Etzel's land.
- The mighty king to this replied: My sister's anger disappeared.
- With kisses most affectionate before she from this country fared.
- Did she to us forgiveness grant for all that we to her had done.
- If anybody still she doubts, Sir Hagen, you must be the one.

Now do not let yourself be duped, Lord Hagen said, by anything

The Hunnish messengers may say. If you to Kriemhild go, my king,

You do it at your honor's risk, as also that of limb and life.

She well can bear malevolence, can this great monarch Etzel's wife.

Then said the gallant Prince Gernot to that determined counsellor:

Without a doubt you reason have of death to harbor anxious fear,

Within the kingdom of the Huns. Ought we for that the land to shun,

And our fair sister thus avoid? Wickedly would that be done.

Then to the cautious warrior remarked the youthful Geiselher:

If you, friend Hagen, know yourself such enormous guilt to bear,

Stay here behind within our land, and guard your health like other ones;

But do not hinder those who dare from going with us to the Huns.

Von Tronya Hagen over this in anger then began to say:

Not any one that you may take as your companions on the way,

Will with you to the Hunnish court in greater confidence than I.

Since you will not abandon it, I that will show in verity.

- Rumold, the gallant warrior and master of the kitchen, said:
- Both native-born and strangers can by you at home be housed and fed,
- According to your good desire: for you of means do nothing lack.
- I think that never hath before Sir Hagen tried to hold you back.
- If follow you will Hagen not, then listen to Rumold's advice,
- For I in service unto you am friendly bound beyond all price,
- That you within this country stay, as I you earnestly desire,
- And leave the great King Etzel there, his lovely Kriemhild to admire.
- Wherever on this earth can you so happily reside as here?
- You now can from your enemies protected be without a fear,
- Your bodies with the best attire can ornament and graceful show,
- The finest wines can always drink, and many a lovely maiden woo.
- Moreover you are furnished food as good as any on the
- A monarch ever can obtain. Good is the country of your birth.
- King Etzel's festival so grand you may with honor set aside:
- And here with your devoted friends in sport and happiness abide.

- And had you not another thing by which your hunger now to lull,
- I always can you give one dish, for aye and ever, to the full:
- Collops fried in good sweet oil. That is what doth Rumold say;
- For there is danger great, my lords, among the Huns so far away.
- The lady Kriemhild never will to you be friendly, I believe:
- For neither you nor Hagen hath deserved such favor to receive.
- And if you do not here remain, who knows what you may have to rue?
- You yet will fully recognize that what I say to you is true.
- I thus advise you here to stay; your land prolific is and rich.
- Here better far can you redeem what you may have to give in pledge,
- Than over there among the Huns. Who knows how will it there be found?
- Continue here, my noble lords; that is Rumold's counsel sound.
- We will not tarry now at home, remarked the hardy Prince Gernot:
 - My sister there to yonder land in friendly wise hath bidden us.
 - As hath the mighty Etzel, too. What ground have we for saying nay?
 - Those who do not wish to go may here for evermore then stay.

- In very truth, then Rumold said, I myself will be the one,
- Who unto Etzel's festival will never go across the Rhine.
- Why should I in jeopardy place what I have won in play?
- I will allow myself to live for all the length of time I may.
- I also think with you in that, said Ortewein, the hardy knight;
- I will our business here at home help to order and keep right.
- Then many others of them said they also thither would not go.
- May God you all, respected lords, among the Huns His favor show.
- King Gunther then was very wroth when he was fully made aware
- That they desired to stay behind for ease and freedom from all care.
- For all of that we'll not desist; we cannot from this journey swerve.
- Who acts with reasonable care always will himself preserve.
- In answer then Sir Hagen said: Let not you all to anger great
- The language I have uttered move. Whatever now may be our fate,
- In honesty I you advise, if you to safety would pretend,
- That you will only well prepared to Hungary your passage wend.

If you this undertaking dare, collected have your fighting men,

The very best that you possess, or anywhere can light upon;

And out of them will I select a thousand knights of courage good.

Thus may to you not prove to be so dangerous Kriemhilda's mood.

Follow this advice will I, replied the king without a doubt.

Then sent he forth his messengers, in all the country round about.

The heroes soon to him arrived, a full three thousand men or more.

Thinking not so soon to find the great fatigues they later bore.

They travelled over Gunther's land, in hearty mood and merriment;

And every one was well supplied with horses and habiliment,

Who, as attendants in their train, would travel into Hungary.

Many famous knights were found, the journey with good will to try.

Thereon Von Tronya Hagen bade his brother, valorous Dankwart,

With eighty of his warriors, across the Rhine to make a start.

In proud array they quickly came, with harness and attire at hand;

And much thereof was brought by them within King Gunther's spacious land.

- Then the hardy Volker came, a noble minstrel at the court,
- With thirty swordsmen of his own upon the journey to transport.
- Magnificent their garments were, a monarch might them well have worn.
- He wished to travel to the Huns, and to the king he this made known.
- Who this musician Volker was to you announce as well I may,
- A nobleman he was by birth; and subject to his lordly sway
- Was many a good and noble knight in that far Burgundian land.
- As he the fiddle well could play, he as the minstrel there did stand.
- Sir Hagen chose a thousand men, who thoroughly to him were known.
- The courage formerly their hands had in the stress of battle shown,
- And what, moreover, they had done, had often come before his eyes.
- Thus everybody must admit their honor and their strength likewise.
- The Queen Kriemhilda's messengers were fretting at their long delay:
- The terror of their master's wrath filled them with a great dismay;
- And each successive day that came petitioned they for leave to go.
- But Hagen that would not permit, wherein he foresight great did show.

He to his noble master said: We all must take the greatest care

That we do not them let depart till we ourselves can also fare,

Later seven days at most, into King Etzel's distant land.

If any one would injure us better chances shall we stand.

And thus the lady Kriemhild, too, will have no opportunity

To counsel others plans to make for working us an injury.

Such a thing dare she attempt it well may prove to her a bane,

For we will carry to the Huns many a well-selected man.

The saddles and the many shields and all the articles of dress,

That they intended to convey, and into Etzel's kingdom press,

Were all in readiness prepared for many a brave and noble man.

And Etzel's minstrel messengers were introduced to Gunther then.

When the envoys had arrived the Prince Gernot began to say:

With what by you King Etzel asks the king will joyfully comply.

Most happy shall we be to come to his grand festival and rout,

And our beloved sister see; of that she need not have a doubt.

After him King Gunther said: Are you at all prepared to say

When this festivity begins, or anything about the day

When we shall be expected there? To him responded Schwemmelein:

Upon our next mid-summer day will certainly the feast begin.

Permission then the monarch gave, which had not granted been as yet,

If they, before they left the land, Brunhilda wished to see and greet,

That now with his authority they might have speech with her thereon.

But Volker warmly this opposed: which her to gratify was done.

My lady Brunhild, I regret, is not to-day so well and bright

That she can you receive, indeed, replied judiciously the knight.

If you until the morning wait you her shall be allowed to see.

They thought in truth to meet her then; it was, however, not to be.

Commanded then the noble king, and thus the envoys favor showed

By his own generosity, to hither bring a store of gold,

Upon some good capacious shields, of which he an abundance had.

Rich presents also unto them by many of his kin were made.

The lords Gernot and Geiselher, with Garie, too, and Ortewein,

Their endless generosity made manifest to every one.

Such presents of magnificence bestowed they on each messenger,

As neither of them dared to take, for of their master they had fear.

Then to the noble monarch said the messenger, Sir Werbelein:

Indulgent king, these presents let here within your land remain.

We cannot with us carry them, for our good master us forbade

All benefactions to receive; moreover we have little need.

Thereat the guardian of the Rhine much irritated did become,

At their so daring to refuse the monarch's gifts to carry home.

He then compelled them to accept his ruddy gold and vestments gay;

And these back into Etzel's land they must with them perforce convey.

Queen Uta now they wished to see ere they homeward should repair;

And so the minstrel messengers conveyed the youthful Geiselher

Before his mother at the court. She them desired to tell the queen,

How all the honors she received her mother had most gladly seen.

Then bade the good queen dowager her ribbons and her gold to share,

For beautiful Kriemhilda's sake, who was to her extremely dear,

And on account of Etzel, too, between this pair of messengers.

These properly could they receive as deep affection's harbingers.

Now from all had taken leave, from women fair and valiant men,

The lovely Kriemhild's messengers; and joyfully they started then

Toward the adjoining Swabian land. Thus far the noble Prince Gernot

His heroes bade them to escort that harm on them might not be brought.

When they who had escorted them turned their backs and homeward rode,

The mighty Etzel's sovereignty secured them peace upon the road;

Whereby did nobody them rob of horse or single piece of dress.

Toward the Hunnish land they went with promptitude and eagerness.

Wherever they had any friends the news to them did they impart,

That there, within a little time, the men of Burgundy would pass

In transportation from the Rhine toward the great Hungarian land.

Unto the bishop Pilgerin did they the tidings also send.

As they at last upon the road before Bechlaren made their way,

To Rudiger they took good care the tidings which they bore to say,

As well to Lady Gotalind, the good and courteous margravine.

That they the visitors would see filled them both with pleasure keen.

Their horses did the minstrels spur, and speedily they forward ran.

The noble Etzel then they found within his little town of Gran.

They now imparted to the king what offers to him had been made,

With greeting upon greeting there; whereat with joy he colored red.

As soon as to the Queen Kriemhild the grateful tidings were made known,

That her three brothers had engaged within her land to travel soon,

With satisfaction was she filled. Her envoys she did well reward

With many rich and costly gifts, by which she earned a high regard.

Now tell me, both of you, she said, Werbel and also Schwemmelein,

Among the very noble asked, which among those friends of mine

Are coming to the festival which will be held within this land?

Tell me at once what Hagen said when he the news did understand.

- He to the consultation came quite early in the morn one day,
- And very little that was good had he about our news to say.
- When others vowed the trip to make to Hungary across the Rhine,
- Grim Hagen as the ride of death at once the journey did define.
- Your brothers certainly will come, the noble sovereigns all three,
- In spirits bright and excellent. What others with them there may be,
- We were not at the time informed, and are not able you to tell.
- The minstrel Volker will be one; that we ascertained full well.
- Him could I easily excuse, replied to this the noble queen.
- Sir Volker at our festival would I much rather not have seen.
- To Hagen I am much attached, he is a swordsman brave and good;
- That he among us will be seen puts me in the merriest mood.
- The noble queen proceeded then to where the king himself was seen;
- And then with sympathetic words the lady Kriemhild to him said:
- How pleases you the news we have, my dearest and devoted king?
- What I have always so desired we now will to fruition bring.

- Your happiness is all my joy, replied the king with hearty zeal:
- If my own kinsmen it had been such true delight could I not feel,
- At having them to visit us here within our glorious land.
- By means of thy dear kindred's love my many cares can I withstand.
- The officers of Etzel's court their workmen ordered all about,
- With seats abundant to adorn the palace and the hall throughout,
- For all the noble visitors who were expected to arrive;
- And who soon after would the king of many a higher joy bereave.

TWENTY-FIFTH ADVENTURE

HOW THE KINGS JOURNEYED TO THE HUNS

OW they did there themselves demean to you inform is not worth while.

Warriors so spirited, who travelled in such lordly style,

Before were never known to come to visit any monarch's land.

They had whatever they could need of arms and raiment all at hand.

The master of the Rhine equipped of his imperial knightly host

A thousand and three score of men, as I have heard a number boast,

Besides nine thousand bold esquires, to go to this grand festival:

And those they left behind at home thereafter had them to bewail.

As they across the court at Worms their varied implements conveyed,

An aged bishop out of Spire, on seeing their employment, said

To Lady Uta standing by: If our good friends will persevere

In going to this festival may God in mercy guard them there.

Then said Dame Uta to her sons, the queen so noble and so good:

I wish that you would here remain, you heroes merry in your mood.

Last night I had a fearful dream of dire calamity and dread;

That all the birds within the land were stricken with disease, and dead.

Who doth himself with dreams concern, responded Hagen, angrily,

Is wanting in intelligence, and cannot any way espy

How he may in a fitting way respect for truth and honor show.

I hope that now my noble lords with leave to Etzel's court will go.

Gladly shall we ride away into great King Etzel's land;

Our monarchs may the service need of many a hero's sturdy hand,

As very likely we shall see at fair Kriemhilda's festival.

The journey Hagen now advised; he later found it to his grief.

Thereto he would have been opposed but for Gernot's mockery,

Who had with bitter, stinging words accused him of gross treachery.

Of Siegfried he reminded him, the husband of the Queen Kriemhild.

For this is Hagen not, he said, to this long journey reconciled.

- Von Tronya Hagen then replied: 'Tis not from fear that thus I do.
- If you, my heroes, thus command, then act, and with decision go.
- Gladly I will with you ride into King Etzel's distant land.
- There soon were many a helm and shield cut to pieces by his hand.
- Prepared the ships already stood to carry them across the Rhine.
- What of apparel they required they carried down and stowed therein.
- A plenty there they found to do to busy them till eventide,
- Then family and home they left, and off in best of spirits hied.
- They put up tents and canopies upon a grassy plain they found
- Upon the river's farther shore, which used they now as camping-ground.
- Earnestly did Gunther's wife beg him behind with her to stay;
- She had from him her last embrace as she that night beside him lay.
- The sound of clarion and flute rang out upon the morning air.
- Their setting out to signalize; and all was soon made ready there.
- Fond lovers in each other's arms lingered in a last embrace,
- For many through King Etzel's wife their steps would: nevermore retrace.

The fair Queen Uta's noble sons had in their company a man

Who honest and courageous was. When their departure they began,

He secretly informed the king what on his mind so heavy lay.

I must regret, he said, that you upon this journey will away.

This faithful man was named Rumold, a warrior of great renown.

To whom will you, he said, commit the people and the land you own?

Alas, that none can you induce, warriors, to change your mind!

The message that Kriemhilda sent I never good for you could find.

My land I will to thee confide, as also mine own little son;

So serve the women faithfully; thus I desire it to be done.

To those whom you may see in tears true pity and compassion show.

Kriemhilda there, the noble queen, no harm to us will ever do.

Before departure hence was made the noble king a council held

Of all his most exalted men. He would not go so far afield,

And unprotected leave his land. To represent his sovereign might,

He left behind him when he went many a brave and valiant knight.

- The horses stood in readiness for all these lords and retinue.
- With kisses of affection strong bade many a man his fond adieu,
- Whose soul and body were inflamed with courage of the highest kind.
- By many a woman wofully were they soon after much bemoaned.
- Of weeping and distressful cries could plenty over all be heard.
- Upon her arm the lovely queen their infant carried to her lord.
- How can you now us both at once make orphans for the rest of life?
- For love of us remain at home, said the monarch's sorrowing wife.
- Pray do not weep, beloved wife, for any firm intent of mine;
- Here without a care you ought in best of spirits to remain.
- Soon shall we be back again, enjoying fully health and power.
- Thus they parted from their friends with loving words that very hour.
- As all these warriors were seen to on their horses quickly spring,
- Was many a woman standing there her hands in sorrow seen to wring.
- That they had bid a last adieu their deepest feelings seemed to tell.
- The apprehension of distress doth no one make lighthearted feel.

When the swift Burgundians began upon their march to go,

In all the land there now appeared tremendous hurrying to and fro.

On either margin of the Rhine men and women wept and prayed.

However might the folk lament a start in merry mood they made.

The heroes of the Nibelungs with them upon the march did fare,

A thousand with habergeons on, who had within good homes now there

Full many a lovely woman left, whom they did never see again.

The noble Siegfried's injuries yet gave Kriemhilda bitter pain.

Weak in those far distant days religion was among this class;

A chaplain, notwithstanding this, intoned for them a daily mass.

In safety he came home again, although from peril great he fled.

The others to a man remained within the land of Hungary dead.

The men of Gunther's company directly shaped their onward course,

Toward the waters of the Main, and hence East Frankland went across.

Sir Hagen acted as their guide, for thoroughly he knew the way;

Their marshal was the bold Dankwart, the warrior from Burgundy.

- As they from out of East Frankland by Schwannenfeld were riding seen,
- Might everybody know them well by their superb and stately mien,
- The princes and exalted friends, heroes worth our worshipping;
- And the twelfth day from setting out upon the Danube saw the king.
- Von Tronya Hagen always rode well ahead of all the rest.
- Toward the Nibelungen host true helper was he when distrest.
- Quick the valiant swordsman sprang down upon the pebbly ground,
- And with celerity his horse securely to a tree he bound.
- He found the water very high and not a vessel was in sight;
- Whereby were all the Nibelungs brought into a most sorry plight;
- They knew not how to get across, as wide the river there they found.
- Here many a celebrated knight swung himself toward the ground.
- Evil, Hagen then remarked, may happen in this place to thee,
- Noble monarch of the Rhine, as canst thyself distinctly see.
- The river is extremely high, its current is intensely strong;
- I apprehend that we may lose many a warrior ere long.

- What is it, Hagen, you assert? responded then the noble king.
- By every virtue you possess no more alarms before us bring.
- Go and try to find the ford whereby a passage one can make,
- That we across in safety may our horses and apparel take.
- I have not yet, quoth Hagen then, so weary of my life become,
- That I am ready to be drowned beneath the waters of this stream.
- By my hand, ere that arrives, shall many a man his deathblow find,
- Within King Etzel's vast domain; better that will suit my mind.
- Ye gallant and intrepid knights, remain you by the water-side,
- And I will go my way to find the ferryman who knows the tide,
- And over will us safely bring into the mighty Gelfrat's land.
- Then the sturdy Hagen seized his solid shield within his hand.
- Provided well with arms was he, his buckler on his arm he bore;
- Firmly laced his helmet was and brightly shone upon the shore.
- Above his shining coat of mail was slung a sabre very broad,
- And horrid wounds with edges both could make the formidable sword.

- Hither and thither well he sought a navigator of the stream.
- A rustle in the tide he heard, and listened with attention keen.
- This was by some mermaids done, who in a fine and limpid pool
- In bathing then were occupied, their lovely bodies there to cool.
- When Hagen of them caught a sight did he toward them softly glide.
- Swiftly swam they off in haste when they the hero there espied.
- That they from him had so escaped afforded them exceeding joy.
- Away with him their clothes he took, but further did them not annoy.
- One of these fair water-nymphs, entitled Hadberg, to him said:
- Sir Hagen, celebrated knight, before you shall the news be laid.
- If in return for what we say our clothes to give us you agree,
- Of what you all upon this trip among the Huns shall live to see.
- Like birds they floated here and there, suspended lightly on the flood.
- Their knowledge of important things he fancied might perhaps be good.
- So much the sooner he believed whatever they to him might say.
- They spoke concerning everything for which desire he did display.

- Safely may you ride, she said, into the great King Etzel's land.
- For that my faith I pledge to you, on that security I stand.
- Within a foreign prince's land have heroes never been received
- With honor and esteem so great. This may firmly be believed.
- Hagen in his heart rejoiced at what he heard the mermaid say;
- And so their raiment he returned without a moment of delay.
- And not till they had fully donned their most wonderful attire,
- Truthfully did they him tell how he in Etzel's land would fare.
- Then said to him the other nymph, who had of Siegelind the name:
- Hagen, truly I thee warn, Aldrian's son of sterling fame.
- My aunt because of her attire hath said what cannot be believed.
- If thou among the Huns arrive, fully wilt thou be deceived.
- Back return again while yet the opportunity is seen,
- Because you gallant heroes all have hither so invited been
- That you to die may be compelled, in the spacious Hunnen land.
- Whoever thither makes his way will soon discover death at hand.

- Von Tronya Hagen then replied: For your deceit I see no need.
- How can it ever come to pass that I and my companions all
- Shall at this festival be killed through anybody's secret hate?
- Then gave they to the warrior their information full and straight.
- To this did one of them reply: It verily will so obtain.
- Not one of your whole company will ever see his home again,
- Except the chaplain of the king. All this we fully understand:
- He alone will safely come back again to Gunther's land.
- In anger uncontrollable Hagen thereupon replied:
- Not very easy would it be to my good masters to confide
- That we in yonder Hungary our bodies all must leave behind.
- Now pilot us across the stream, thou cunningest of womankind.
- Since, she said, it so must be, and on this journey thou wilt
- Know that higher up the stream a little cot itself will show.
- Therein resides a ferryman, and nowhere else, or far or near.
- Further questions there to ask he hurried off in better cheer.

- To this indignant warrior the other thereupon did call:
- A moment, good Sir Hagen, wait; you with impatience are too full.
- Ere you go, receive the news how you will fare across the land.
- The lord commander of this march is Elsa, you must understand.
- He a brother Gelfrat has, a hero of uncommon might,
- A noble of Bavaria. You will not find the matter light,
- If you attempt to cross his march. Also look you to it well
- That with the aged ferryman you with utmost caution deal.
- He is in humor so morose you never with him can succeed,
- Unless you do judiciously to the hero state your need.
- If he shall ferry you across do not to pay him hesitate.
- He is guardian of the land and high in favor with Gelfrat.
- If not at once he come to you shout to him across the flood,
- Saying you are Almerich. He was a swordsman bold and good,
- Who because of enemies the country was compelled to leave.
- Surely will the boatman come if you this name to him shall give.

Then Hagen in his arrogance thanked the women loftily,

For their monition and advice; but not another word did say.

Then went he to the river edge and upward walked along the strand,

Until upon the other side the promised boatman's cot he found.

Loudly then began to call the warrior across the flood.

Now fetch me over, ferryman, shouted out the swordsman good;

And I will give you as reward a bracelet of the finest gold;

That I the river get across to me is needful, now be told.

The ferryman was very rich, needing not to serve for pay;

And seldom did he recompense from anybody take away.

The men he had in his employ were also of a haughty mood;

So Hagen yet expectant stood alone on this side of the flood.

He then began to shout so loud that all the river did resound,

By reason of the hero's voice, so full and lusty it was found:

Me, Almerich, convey across; for I am he, Lord Elsa's man,

Who had through animosity away from this good land to run.

High overhead upon his sword toward him he the gem did hold,

Looking fair and beautiful as glistened there its shining gold,

That he would him convey across over into Gelfrat's land.

The ferryman so arrogant himself took oar within his hand.

This ferryman, you now must know, was notably quite covetous.

Intense desire for opulence at last will surely lead to loss.

The gold that Hagen offered him he thought to gain as his reward,

Yet from the hero underwent a horrid death now by his sword.

The ferryman pulled lustily across toward the hither shore;

And when he him detected not whose name he heard awhile before,

Infuriated he became. When Hagen he at length espied,

With fierce impetuosity he to the gallant hero said:

Perhaps it is that you are known by the name of Almerich,

Yet if you resemble him I have made a great mistake.

By father and by mother, both, my brother he is known to be;

And seeing you have me deceived you upon this side may stay.

- For love of God Almighty, no, Hagen answered in despair.
- A foreign warrior am I, with other swordsmen in my care;
- So amity toward me show by taking of my ruddy gold,
- And rowing us across the stream; thus you my gratitude will hold.
- Then further said the ferryman: That indeed can never be;
- For my beloved masters have many a bitter enemy.
- I therefore never will convey a stranger over to their land.
- If life for you have any charm step you at once upon the strand.
- That, said Hagen, I will not; extremely sad am I at heart.
- Take as a little gift, I pray, this golden bracelet and depart
- Across with us a thousand horse, and also just as many
- Then said the angry ferryman: That never will by me be done.
- Saying this he raised an oar of heavy make and very strong,
- And Hagen gave so hard a blow (for which he sorry was ere long),
- That down below within the ship he stumbled forward on his knee.
- So furious a ferryman did he of Tronya never see.

- Still further to exasperate the stranger whom he did not know,
- He swung his oar so lustily that it completely broke in two
- Upon the luckless Hagen's head; he was indeed a powerful man.
- Thereby did Elsa's ferryman serious damage soon obtain.
- With anger burning in his heart took Hagen instantly in hand
- The scabbard hanging at his side, wherein his sword he quickly found.
- He then cut off the boatman's head and cast it out upon the shore.
- Soon the news of what was done the bold Burgundians had in store.
- At the selfsame point of time when he the crusty boatman slew,
- The current carried off the ship, at which he very angry grew.
- Before he could it right again to feel exhaustion he began.
- Yet heftily he plied the oar, King Gunther's overhasty man.
- He did his best to come about, with many a quick, spasmodic stroke,
- Until the strong and heavy oar within his hand asunder broke.
- He wished toward the warriors upon the shore to turn it round,
- But nothing further had for use. He quickly it together bound.

- With his buckler's handy thong, a long and narrow leather band.
- Finally toward a wood then he brought the vessel round;
- There he soon his masters found, waiting for him on the bank;
- And many swordsmen speedily ran to meet him and him thank.
- Most heartily saluted him the noble knights as there they stood;
- Looking then within the ship, they saw the fresh and steaming blood,
- From the grim, terrific wound by which the ferryman he slew:
- Concerning which was he compelled much questioning to listen to.
- Soon as Gunther, horrified, saw the hot and seething blood,
- Swaying in the rocking boat, he queried in an angry mood:
- What, Sir Hagen, has become of your commander in the skiff?
- Possibly your ample powers have ways contrived to take his life.
- Hagen answered with a lie: When I the little vessel found,
- Moored beside a meadow wild, I it with my own hand unbound.
- No ferryman, indeed, have I this morning here set eyes upon:
- To nobody at all by me hath any injury been done.

Then he of Burgundy remarked, the brave and gallant King Gernot:

I fear to-day I cause shall have grief for many a death to show,

Since we can here no ferryman upon this swollen river see.

How we shall ever get across is what most greatly troubles me.

Loud Sir Hagen then exclaimed: Lay upon the greensward there,

You varlets, all our equipage. In former times did men declare

That I as good a boatman was as could upon the Rhine be found.

I will you safely over bring and land you there on Gelfrat's ground.

That they with more celerity might forward get across the flood,

First they drove the horses in. In swimming was their skill so good,

That out of all not even one did e'er the rapid stream engulf;

A few were down the river drawn who by fatigue were overcome.

Down they carried to the ship of goods and arms the whole array;

As now it necessary was the trip no longer to delay.

Hagen over steered the boat, and landed safely on the strand

Many a handsome warrior, in that unknown, mysterious land.

- First conducted he across a thousand knights of good repute,
- And his three score of warriors; then more of them took he in suit;
- Nine thousand serving-men he brought safely over to that land.
- All day a stranger to repose was bold Von Tronya Hagen's hand.
- The boat was of enormous length, very strong and also wide:
- Five hundred of their men or more could easily within it ride,
- Besides the necessary food, and all their weapons, o'er the flood.
- That day did many a noble knight the oar impel with ardor good.
- As he the well-descended ones across the river deftly brought,
- Upon the strange, prophetic news the nimble hero sadly thought,
- That him the untamed water-nymphs had so explicitly made known;
- For which the chaplain of the king was very nearly made to drown.
- Among the sacred implements the servant of the Lord was found.
- Who by the holy relics stood, and rested on them with his hand.
- Uneasy he began to feel when Hagen on him set his eyes.
- Unlucky and ill-fated priest, much harm for him did there arise.

Suddenly with awful force he overturned him from the boat.

Then many to him loud exclaimed: Halt, Von Tronya Hagen, halt!

The gallant young Sir Geiselher stormily to swear began;

He would, however, not desist till injury to him was done.

After him put in a word the prince of Burgundy, Gernot:

What good, Sir Hagen, will to us by the chaplain's death be brought?

If any other this had done sorrow over him should steal.

What hath done the holy man to make you thus against him feel?

Powerfully the chaplain swam, hoping yet he might get out,

If only some one would him help; but that could not be brought about,

For Hagen with his utmost strength, so sanguinary was his mood,

Pushed him under once again; but none regarded this as good.

When the poor forsaken priest saw that he would get no aid,

Turned he round toward the shore, and weariness did him pervade.

Though able longer not to swim, yet aided him the Father's hand,

And he at last in safety got back again upon the strand.

- There the poor unfortunate stood, shaking forcibly his clothes.
- Thereby did Hagen recognize that unto him had solemn truths
- Been by the mermaids open laid; and he with sorrow true was filled.
- These swordsmen all, considered he, are fated to be early killed.
- When the vessel was discharged, and emptied out upon the shore
- Were all the personal effects the monarch's soldiers with them bore,
- Hagen broke the vessel up and scattered it upon the flood;
- At which were utterly amazed the warriors renowned and good.
- Brother, why dost thou do that? Dankwart questioned in dismay.
- However shall we get across upon our happy homeward way,
- When we do out of Hungary again return toward the Rhine?
- Sir Hagen, later, said to him that never would they hence return.
- But at that time the hero said: I did it with deliberate thought.
- If we a cowardly poltroon can here within this land have brought,
- Who us is willing to desert, by fury or vexation stirred,
- Underneath these waves will he have a shameful death incurred.

- Within their company was one, a gallant hero of renown,
- From out of Burgundy who came, and was by name of Volker known.
- He often spake in mockery, according to his daring mood,
- And whatsoever Hagen did, considered this musician good.
- When then the chaplain of the king the ruin of the boat espied,
- Across the water he called out to Hagen on the other side:
- Most base and faithless murderer, to you what have I ever done
- That me, an unpolluted priest, you in heart desire to drown?
- As answer Hagen to him said: To all your talking put a stop.
- It sorely troubles me, indeed, that you have managed to escape
- In liberty out of my hands; no doubt of that need you to raise.
- The poor, forsaken priest replied: For that I God will ever praise.
- But little now do I you fear, to that you may yourself resign.
- Depart you off to Hungary and I will go toward the Rhine.
- May God permit you nevermore the river Rhine to see alive!
- That I wish with all my heart, for you against my life did strive.

- Shouted then King Gunther out to his good chaplain all alone:
- I surely will you recompense for what Sir Hagen may have done
- To you in his ferocity, if ever I shall reach the Rhine
- In life and energy again. Without a fear may you remain.
- Now hasten you toward your home, for so of need it now must be.
- And unto my beloved wife the best of greetings take from me,
- As also to my other friends; and to them all be sure to tell
- The welcome and refreshing news that we are all proceeding well.
- The horses stood in readiness, the sumpters fully laden were.
- Upon their expedition yet had they not anything to fear,
- Or give to them a tinge of pain, except the chaplain's episode,
- Who toward the Rhine again on foot was forced to seek the road.

TWENTY-SIXTH ADVENTURE

HOW DANKWART SLEW GELFRAT

AS soon as every one of them had from the vessel gone ashore,

Then the monarch Gunther asked: Who in this land shall go before,

To lead us in the proper road, that we our way may not mistake?

The bold, intrepid Volker said: Let me that office undertake.

Now stay a moment, Hagen said, be it squire or be it knight,

Let follow every one his friends; that to me is what seems right.

Some heavy and important news have I to make you understand.

We none of us shall ever tread again upon Burgundian land.

The sirens made it known to me this morn about the rise of sun,

That we shall ne'er see home again. Now this I counsel to be done:

Ye heroes, arm you every one, and keep you all a good lookout.

Mighty foes we soon shall meet, and weaponless must not start out.

- The mermaids' doleful prophecies I hoped a lie might prove to be.
- They told me that not one of us would ever be allowed to see
- The country of his birth again except the chaplain of the king.
- And that is why for him to-day a speedy death I tried to bring.
- Like the wind these tidings flew along the line from band to band,
- Until with terror pale became many swordsmen bold and grand,
- As heavy care upon them seized, in thinking of a cruel death
- Connected with the festival. It almost took away their breath.
- Across the river they had gone near the town of Moeringen;
- And here had Elsa's ferryman within his little ship been slain.
- Then further still did Hagen speak: Since I unhappily have won
- Some enemies upon the way, we surely shall be set upon.
- I killed the ferryman myself this morning early in the boat,
- As now is doubtless fully known. Be sure the means then to promote,
- Whereby if Elsa and Gelfrat shall try to harass here to-day
- Our company as we proceed, turn badly out for them it may.

I know that they are brave enough and this assuredly will do.

On this account the horses let without much pressure onward go,

That none have reason to suppose that from their host we try to flee.

With this advice, said Geiselher, I think it best that we agree.

Who now shall show our company the way to follow in this land?

That, said they, shall Volker do. He hath surely well in hand

Open roads and byways, too, the proud and skilful fiddleman.

Ere this of him had been desired in arms before them could be seen

The ever ready minstrel knight. His helmet on his head was worn;

Magnificent in tone and hue was all his service uniform.

He had upon his lance's shaft a floating signal that was red.

The kings and he soon after came into most distressing need.

Reliable and certain news Gelfrat had by this received,

Relating to the boatman's death. And Elsa also was aggrieved

About the same intelligence; to both it was a bitter grief,

And now they for their heroes sent, who soon assembled in relief.

- Thereon within a little time, now pray my statement do not shun,
- Riding up to them appeared to whom the evil had been done,
- In all the panoply of war, a gallant and unyielding host;
- Seven hundred, if not more, to Gelfrat aid were at their post.
- When these sturdy enemies quickly them began to chase,
- The masters who conducted them hurried forward on apace,
- To overtake the hardy guests. Stern revenge they meant to have.
- Afterward were they compelled friends to put within the grave.
- Von Tronya Hagen by this time had his matters so arranged,
- And better leader, probably, could not for him have been exchanged,
- That he and those in his command in the rear their places take
- With his brother Dankwart there. Therein he no mistake did make.
- Already had the daylight fled, able were they not to see.
- Of dangers he was much afraid that his friends might threatening be.
- Under shelter of their shields went they through Bavarian land.
- Thereafter in a little while assaulted were they hand to hand.

Both right and left upon the road, also close upon the rear,

A clattering of hoofs was heard; and rapidly the host drew near.

Then the hardy Dankwart said: They will attack us in a trice,

So firmly fix your helmets on; to me is that the best advice.

Here they halted in the march, as needful was it to be done.

Then they in the darkness saw the gleaming bucklers as they shone.

No longer still could Hagen keep; in his impatient mood he said:

Who follows us along the road? And Gelfrat thus to him replied.

Thus said to him the margrave bold out from the Bavarian land:

We're looking for our enemies, whom we follow to withstand.

I know not who it was to-day that slew my trusty ferryman.

He was a valiant warrior, and of his loss I now complain.

Von Tronya Hagen then replied: Belonged the ferryman to thee?

He would not us conduct across. The fault entirely rests on me.

The one who slew the man was I; and of a truth I was compelled;

For I from that good swordsman's hands came to being nearly killed.

- I offered him as recompense gold and silver and attire,
- If he, Sir Knight, would ferry us over to your land for hire.
- Thereat so angry he became as me to strike upon the head
- With his immensely heavy oar; and I in turn grew very wroth.
- Then hastily I drew my sword and warded off his violence;
- And then he got the ghastly wound whereof he died for his offence.
- Now here I stand to answer you in any way that seemeth good.
- The combat fiercely then began, for each was in a wrathful mood.
- I knew, said Gelfrat, very well, when hither with his followers
- Passed the monarch Gunther by, would cause arise for grief and tears,
- From Hagen's hasty arrogance. Now shall he relinquish breath,
- And good security shall give for my devoted boatman's death.
- Over shield the spear was fixed in preparation for attack,
- By Hagen and Gelfrat alike, of whom did neither fury lack:
- The brave Dankwart and Elsa, too, at one another fiercely rode,
- Thereby testing who they were. The strife was furious in mode.

Braver than these warriors fought how could a hero ever do?

Backward Hagen seemed to sink beneath a most terrific blow,

Off the horse whereon he rode, by Gelfrat's persevering hand.

Asunder did his poitral break. His foeman was a fighter grand.

Among the followers of each was heard the sound of breaking lance.

Himself recovered Hagen soon from the fall that by mis-

He had upon the grass received from his irate opponent's spear.

Fierce the anger then became that to Gelfrat he did bear.

Who it was their horses held never did I understand.

Out of saddle both were thrust, and now were down upon the sand

Hagen and Gelfraten both, and at each other quick did run.

Then their men assistance brought soon as this to them was known.

Ferociously as Hagen sprang upon Gelfraten in the feud,

A portion full an ell in length the brave and noble margrave hewed

Away from off his buckler's edge; the fire from the impact flew.

There did noble Gunther's man to life bid almost his adieu.

- To Dankwart now, with upraised voice, to call for succor he began:
- Brother, come; I need your aid; an active and a powerful man
- Holdeth me upon this spot, and soon will have the best of me.
- The hardy Dankwart then replied: I umpire will between you be.
- Nearer sprang that warrior and dealt him such a heavy blow,
- With his keenly sharpened sword, that he was soon in death laid low.
- Elsa now revenge would have for the man who thus was killed;
- Yet he and all his followers retired with loss from off the field.
- His brother was already slain; he had too a fearful wound.
- Fully eighty of his men were also left upon the ground,
- A prey to unrelenting death. Then the hero was compelled
- By the men of Gunther's band hastily to fly the field.
- While the brave Bavarians themselves were taking fast away.
- Fearful and terrific blows could yet be heard amid the fray.
- Then the men of Tronya chased their quickly disappearing foe:
- And who did not pay up his scot had little room himself to show.

Then to the pursuers said the swordsman Dankwart in dismay:

Let us now again turn round and backward try to make our way;

And them permit to wander off. With blood our enemies are wet.

We now will hasten to our friends. Faithfully I counsel that.

When again they found the place where the combat had been fought,

Von Tronya Hagen thus remarked: My heroes, let us now find out

Who among us missing are, and whom we have already lost,

In this encounter we have had, by Gelfrat's angry will enforced.

Four was the number they liad lost in this unfortunate affray;

But fully were they all avenged; upon the other side there lay

Of those from out Bavaria upward of one hundred dead.

Then the men of Tronya found their bucklers soiled with blood and red.

Dimly glimmered out of cloud the queen of heaven's sombre light;

And Hagen then observed again: Attend, I wish that none to-night

Shall my dear master notify, what with us hath taken place.

Until the morning come again let no care disturb his peace.

- When toward them now approached those emerging from the strife,
- Then the rank and file were found grumbling from fatigue and grief.
- How long in this way must we ride? questioned many a noble man.
- Thereto the hardy Dankwart said: No lodging find out here we can.
- You all must in the saddle keep until we see the light of day.
- Volker then, the active knight, who led the troop upon its way,
- Bade them of the marshal ask: Where to-night do you design
- To let our weary horses rest, also these dear masters mine?
- Dankwart thus replied to this: I cannot that precisely say;
- We dare not any rest procure until the early dawn of day.
- Wherever then ourselves we find we upon the grass will lie.
- When they this information heard it seemed a great calamity.
- Without their having noticed it with reeking blood were they all red.
- Until the monarch of the day within his flaming chariot sped
- Above the hills to greet the morn. Then the king distinctly saw
- That they had been engaged in strife. He said, in tone commanding awe:

- What, friend Hagen, hath occurred? Do you then utterly disdain
- The help I able was to bring when they your harness so did stain
- Recently with human blood? By whom to you hath this been done?
- That did Elsa, he replied. Last night against us he was thrown.
- By reason of his ferryman he fell upon us with his band.
- The mighty Gelfrat has been slain by my devoted brother's hand.
- Elsa had at last to flee, impelled thereto by utmost need.
- They lost in strife a hundred men, while only four of ours are dead.
- We cannot you exactly tell where nightly rest they after found.
- Intelligence was soon abroad, among the country people round.
- That lovely Uta's gallant sons were going to the festival.
- A good reception they obtained at Passau in the interval.
- The uncle of the noble kings, the worthy bishop Pilgerin,
- Uncommonly delighted was to have these monarchs of his kin,
- With such a host of warriors, visiting within the land.
- That he them very gladly saw did they quickly understand.

- Deservingly were they received by many friends along the road.
- All could not provided be at Passau with a night's abode.
- Across the water they must go; and room upon a plain was found.
- Huts and tents were quickly up, wherein they rested on the ground.
- Here they had to stay for rest until had fled a day entire,
- And the after-night as well, receiving there the best of cheer.
- Thence they started gaily off toward the land of Rudiger,
- On whom the news of their approach did happiness indeed confer.
- When the travel-weary men had found a night's refreshing rest.
- And to the long expected land had so nearly homeward pressed,
- Upon the march, as they advanced, they came upon a sleeping man,
- From whom Von Tronya Hagen then a strong and mighty weapon won.
- As Eckewart was widely known this hardy and intrepid knight.
- Who over this strange incident discovered was in sorry plight,
- At losing of his weapon thus, by heroes marching on the ground.
- The border-lands of Rudiger were very badly guarded found.

- Woe is me for this disgrace! exclaimed in grief Sir Eckewart;
- The trip of these Burgundians bringeth heaviness of heart.
- Since I my gallant Siegfried lost only sorrow have I known.
- Oh, misery, Lord Rudiger, what harm to thee I now have done!
- Hagen heard this sad complaint; he saw the noble warrior's need,
- And gave him back his trusty sword, with half a dozen bracelets red.
- Take them, hero, as reward, and ever as a friend me own;
- A swordsman valorous art thou to lie out here on guard alone.
- May God, replied Sir Eckewart, amply you for this reward.
- Still bitterly must I regret that you the Huns have come toward.
- You my gallant Siegfried slew; here are you yet held in hate.
- Very watchful be while here; I earnestly advise you that.
- In God we trust for our defence, said Hagen to him in reply.
- No other care of any kind have the swordsmen here with
- Than fitting lodgings now to find the princes and their retinue,
- Where to-night within this land we may with rest our strength renew.

- Our horses are entirely fagged, for we so far have had to ride;
- Our provender is at an end; the warrior Hagen further said:
- Nothing can we find to buy; a host is now our greatest need,
- Who us to-day of his good-will will us and our good horses feed.
- Then answered him Sir Eckewart: To such a host I will you lead,
- As none will you within his house greet so well with word and deed,
- Anywhere within the land, as here to you will come about,
- If your intrepid warriors will Rudiger but now search out.
- That host resides upon this road, the very best in every part,
- Who ever did a house possess. The virtues all adorn his heart,
- Like the grass bedecked with flowers in the smiling month of May;
- And if but heroes he can serve he always happy is and gay.
- King Gunther then of him inquired: Will you from me an envoy be,
- If us accommodation give until appears the light of day.
- Can my friend, Sir Rudiger, and those who travel with me here?
- For that I will him ever serve in every way within my power.

Your messenger, said Eckewart, most gladly I consent to be.

And with the utmost eagerness with his commission started he,

To make then known to Rudiger what now by him may be believed;

By him had not for a long time such gladsome tidings been received.

Up toward Bechlaren's gates was seen a swordsman fast to ride,

Who well to Rudiger was known. Along the road, he said aside,

Comes Eckewart in furious haste, of Queen Kriemhilda's vassals one.

He thought, as was but natural, that harm to him his foes had done.

Then to the outer gate he went, finding there the messenger,

Who from its belt removed his sword and put it down beside him near.

Then said he to the warrior: What to you has been made known,

That you to haste are thus impelled? Hath any us a mischief done?

No harm to us hath any done, said Eckewart, with breath near spent.

By three illustrious sovereigns thus have I to you been sent;

Gunther, King of Burgundy, with Geiselher and brave Gernot.

Each of these good warriors to you his services hath brought.

- The same Sir Hagen also doth, to whom joined must Volker be,
- With zeal and true fidelity. I now will let you further see
- What, by the marshal of the king, I have been bidden you to say;
- These famous warriors have need of your good hospitality.
- With countenance suffused with smiles answered then Sir Rudiger:
- Good news to me indeed it is that these illustrious kings are here,
- And of my services have need. To them shall nothing be denied.
- If within my house they come I full shall be of joy and pride.
- Dankwart, marshal to the kings, wishes too that you should hear
- Who to you within your home, to-day moreover, will draw near.
- Sixty valiant warriors, and full a thousand cavaliers.
- With ninety hundred bold esquires. This the margrave gladly hears.
- Rejoiced am I to see these guests, replied the courtly Rudiger.
- Now these noble warriors will me within my castle cheer,
- To whom I but infrequently have any service ever
- Let us all to meet them forth, my kin and liegemen, every one.

Off to horse they hastened all, every squire as well as knight;

All their master might command by every one was held as right,

Whereby so much the readier were they to yield their services.

Dame Gotalind yet nothing knew, for she within her chamber was.

TWENTY - SEVENTH ADVENTURE

HOW THEY CAME TO BECHLAREN

THEN the margrave went at once the women of the house to seek,

His consort and his daughter fair. These acquainted did he make

With the interesting news that he himself had just received,

That all the brothers of the queen soon would at the house arrive.

Dear and well-beloved wife, remarked to her Lord Rudiger,

Royally must you receive the noble kings arriving here,

When they and all their retinue in the yard before you stand.

You affably must also greet Sir Hagen in the king's command.

Hither with them also comes one by name of Dankwart known;

Another one is Volker called, a man of worship and renown.

Now, my wife and daughter, you with kisses must the six embrace,

And friendly to these warriors be with utmost courtesy and grace.

The women promised so to do, nor was it needful them to press.

From their wardrobes they withdrew many a rich and costly dress,

In which the noble warriors outward forth to go and greet.

Then with these fair women was excitement up at fever-heat.

Of counterfeit embellishment among these women none was found.

Each upon her shapely head wore a shining golden band,

Looking like a stately wreath, in order that their lovely hair

Might the wind not disarrange. They all were delicate and fair.

In occupation such as this at present let these women be.

Of rapid riding to and fro about the plain was much to see

Among the friends of Rudiger, until the princes they had found.

Splendidly were they received here upon the margrave's ground.

When the margrave them observed up toward him drawing near,

Did Rudiger, the nimble one, call in tones distinct and clear:

To me, my lords, you welcome are, as well as all your retinue,

Here within my land and home gladly you do I now view.

- Thanks to him the warriors said with truth wherein no hate did rest.
- That he was glad to see them there he made in all ways manifest.
- He Hagen special greeting gave, as he to him had long been known,
- The same to Volker, too, he did, the Rhenish minstrel of renown.
- He also Dankwart greeted well. Then said that noble warrior:
- Here if you for us provide, who will undertake the
- Of all the men who with us came away from Worms upon the Rhine?
- The margrave then began to say: Concerning that all care decline.
- All of those attending you, and everything that you have brought
- Hither with you to this land, guarded shall be with such thought,
- Whether silver, horse, or dress, that of it nothing shall be lost;
- You no harm shall suffer here, not e'en half a farthing's cost.
- Go earnestly to work, ye men; pitch your tents upon the plain;
- If anything you here shall miss the loss I fully will sustain.
- The bridles then at once remove and let the horses freely go.
- Before had they but seldom been by any host entreated so.

Delighted were the visitors. As soon as this had taken place,

And ridden had their masters off, the underlings began apace

To tumble down upon the grass; there to find such welcome rest

As never yet upon their trip had they enjoyed with so much zest.

Then hastened the good margravine within the castle yard to go,

Her lovely daughter at her side. Themselves with her did also show

The stately women of the house, as well as many a charming maid,

Who wore the best of jewels fine and richest raiment to be had.

The costliest of precious stones shed their radiance far and wide

From their magnificent attire. Much beauty did in them reside.

Then came along the visitors, springing down upon the ground;

Grace and courtesy extreme with these Burgundians were found.

Of maidens fully thirty-six, with many a dame in union,

Lovely as could be desired and a delight to look upon,

Went forth to meet the noble lords with many an intrepid man.

A hearty welcome and sincere was from the gracious women won.

- With kisses did the margravine salute the noble kings, all three;
- Her daughter also did the same. Hagen stood not far away,
- And him her father bade to kiss. A glance by her was at him thrown,
- When he appeared so terrible this she would rather not have done.
- But she in duty had to do exactly as her father said.
- Color changed her countenance, in turns becoming pale and red.
- She also hardy Dankwart kissed, and after him the fiddleman:
- For mighty strength and bravery did he so fair a greeting gain.
- The younger, lovely margravine took by the hand with dignity
- The generous young Geiselher, the warrior of Burgundy.
- This also did her mother do to Gunther, noble king and
- With these heroes then advanced both with joyful steps within.
- The host conducted then Gernot into a grand and spacious hall.
- Where the ladies and the knights seats occupied together all.
- This being done, the best of wine commanded Gunther out to pour;
- And entertained with better cheer heroes never were before.

With tender and enraptured eyes many a brave and noble knight

On Rudiger's fair daughter looked; for made was she to give delight.

Many felt within their hearts love toward her mounting high.

This homage she well merited, for beauty's self did she outvie.

Whatever their desires might be they knew could not fulfilment see.

Knights enravished might be seen right and left about to spy

At maiden fair and stately dame, of whom were many to adore.

Well disposed toward the host himself the noble fiddler bore.

Separated then they were, as was the custom of the land;

And to the various chambers went knights and ladies out of hand.

Now the tables were arranged for dining in the great saloon;

Unto the foreign visitors willing service then was done.

To show good feeling to the guests the fair and noble margravine

At table with them took her place. Her daughter she had let remain

Behind with her attendant maids, where by custom she would stay.

Longer not the maid to see made many a guest to grieve that day.

- After they to eat and drink had enough for each and all,
- The lovely damsels were again before them led into the hall.
- Of tender words among the men certainly there was no lack,
- And Volker, that undaunted knight, plenty of them found to speak.
- With utmost freedom then observed this very hardy fiddleman:
- Margrave, most rich and powerful, God by you hath freely done
- According to his highest grace. A noble and a beauteous wife
- In mercy hath he given you, as well as a most happy life.
- If only I were now a king, further said the fiddle-man,
- Having right a crown to wear, select as consort would I then
- Your lovely daughter over all; her to win would be my mood,
- So fair is she to look upon; withal so noble and so good.
- Retorted then the margrave thus: How, peradventure, could it be,
- That any king could ever wish his queen my daughter dear to see?
- We both of us are exiles here, I and my devoted wife,
- Having nought to give away, and beauty's sway is very brief.

Gernot thus to him replied, the warrior without reproach:

Should I myself select a wife, my ideal to approach,

To such a woman would my heart be ever true and amorous.

Hagen then did somewhat add, with fair and courteous address:

To marry is it now full time for my young master, Geiselher:

And in so high a lineage the lovely margravine doth share,

That we are willing her to serve, I and all my gallant men,

If she with us Burgundians beneath the crown be ever seen.

Every word that had been said thought the margrave very good,

As also did fair Gotalind; they felt in gay and joyous mood.

Then all the heroes so contrived that he, the noble Geiselher,

Made her on the spot his wife, in which no shame could he incur.

Whatever right and proper be, who shall opposition make?

Bidden was the maiden now herself unto the court to take.

Then given under solemn oath to him the lovely damsel was:

Whereupon he promise gave to cherish her while life he had.

- Upon the maiden were bestowed citadels and also land.
- Then confirmed it by an oath the noble king upon his hand:
- And the swordsman Gernot, too, that so it was to come about.
- Then the gallant margrave said: As I of castles am without.
- Ι can but in fidelity myself to you forever hold.
- Unto my daughter I will give as much of silver as of gold.
- As a hundred sumpter mules upon their backs away can take:
- That, with honor and esteem, this content you heroes make.
- Then together were the two at once within a circle placed,
- As by custom was ordained. Many a hero at the
- Stood before them face to face in a most delighted mood.
- Within himself no doubt each thought just as now a young man would.
- So soon as they began to ask the lovable and winning maid
- If she would wed the warrior, she appeared a little
- She, however, willing seemed to take the brave and gallant
- Her the question somewhat shamed, as many a maiden it hath done.

Her father, Rudiger, advised her to answer with a yes,

And to take him cheerfully. Then quickly forward did he press,

And now, indeed, with his white hands clasp her warmly to his heart,

Geiselher the youthful prince. How quickly yet they had to part!

The margrave then began to say: Noble kings, when you ordain,

When again you forth will ride home toward your rich domain,

The maiden will I give to you, as most fitting then will be,

That you may her with you conduct. To this did every one agree.

Then the shouting that was heard was at present bidden cease.

The maiden also was allowed toward her chamber now to

As, too, the visitors, to sleep and gain repose until the day.

Food was then for them prepared; well did he his care display.

When they had fully breakfasted and hence were ready to depart

To the country of the Huns, tried the margrave that to thwart.

Against it I protest, he said; longer here should you remain;

Guests so welcome unto me for long, indeed, have I not seen.

- Dankwart thus to him replied: A longer stay must we decline,
- For where are you to get the meats, or the bread, as well as wine,
- That would necessary be such a company to feed?
- The host on hearing this then said: Of such vain words there is no need.
- Dear and most respected lords, you must not my desire despise;
- I well can give to every one the needed food for fourteen days,
- You and all the followers that hither with you you did bring.
- King Etzel very seldom hath from me demanded anything.
- Resist, however, as they might, compelled were they there to remain
- Until the fourth glad morning came. Then to happen well was seen,
- By the landlord's tenderness, what known became both far and near:
- Unto his visitors he gave both splendid horses and attire.
- Longer could it not endure, for they must hasten to their goal.
- Of his possessions Rudiger willing seemed to give the whole,
- In his great generosity. Whatever any might desire.
- Was him by nobody denied; with everybody he would share.

The servants of the noble lords forward led before the door

Many gaily-saddled steeds. Assembled with them had before

Foreign warriors not a few, all of them with shield in hand:

Who in preparation were to ride with them to Etzel's land.

The host an offer made of gifts to every man within his call,

Ere any of his honored guests had yet arrived before the hall.

With honor was he able well to live in almost regal mode.

He had his lovely daughter now upon Sir Geiselher bestowed.

Next he unto Gernot gave a weapon good as e'er he saw,

That later on in bloody strife trustily the swordsman bore.

Nor envied him this offering the noble margrave's lovely wife;

That very weapon yet it was that Rudiger deprived of life.

Then he unto Gunther gave, the hero far beyond compare,

What with honor could accept the noble king of fame so fair,

Though he seldom gifts received, a suit of armor very grand.

Then the king himself inclined before the generous Rudger's hand.

- To Hagen offered Gotalind, as fitting by her to be done,
- A friendly present from herself. As Gunther had accepted one,
- Also would Sir Hagen not to this festivity now speed,
- Without an offering from her; still the noble hero said:
 - Of all the things I ever saw, Sir Hagen unto her replied,
 - Is nothing I so much desire to take away when hence I ride,
 - As the shield that I perceive hanging yonder on the wall.
 - To bear with me to Hungary; that I covet above all.
 - When the words that Hagen spake the margravine had fully heard,
 - She of grief so minded was that to weeping she was stirred.
 - With suffering unbearable of Nudung's sudden death she thought;
 - Who by Whittig had been slain. This lamentation to her brought.
 - Unto the warrior she said: Into your hands the shield I give.
 - Would that God in heaven had him permitted still to live,
 - Who so nobly once it bore! He his life in combat lost.
 - For him my tears must ever flow, for me such misery it cost.

- Then arose from off her seat the margravine, so sad and mild,
- With her white and shapely hands took she down the treasured shield,
- And it to Hagen carrying, into his own hands transferred.
- With utmost honor was the gift upon the warrior conferred.
- A covering of shining stuff on its blazoned surface lay.
- On any better shield than this never shone the light of day.
- With gems of such magnificence was its surface richly wrought,
- That in the market easily would it a thousand marks have brought.
- Hence the shield to take away commanded now the war-rior.
- Then his brother Dankwart came, whom also to the court he bore.
- To him of sumptuous attire a good supply gave Rudger's child,
- In which thereafter with the Huns he merrily his time beguiled.
- However many were the gifts that they in general took home,
- Not any would into their hands of all the lot have ever come,
- But for affection of the host, who given them so freely had.
- Soon were they such foes to him that they had to strike him dead.

With his fiddle forward now the hero Volker swiftly paced,

Who before Dame Gotalind himself with courtly bearing placed.

Tunes thereon he sweetly played, and in addition sang his lay.

Leave therewith he grateful took, and from Bechlaren made his way.

Then the gracious margravine had a coffer nearer brought,

Of friendly and expensive gifts, which I will tell you now about.

A dozen rings now took she out and put upon the fiddler's hand.

All these, Volker, shall you take with you into the Hunnen land,

And from love to me and mine at the court shall always wear;

That when hither you return enabled shall I be to hear

What services you rendered me while at this great festivity.

As she had bidden him to do, so did the swordsman faith-. fully.

To his guests then said the host: That safer hence you all may go,

I myself will you conduct. You thus will preparation show,

And be by none upon the road at all molested or waylaid.

On the sumpter horses, then, all their various goods were laid.

Ready was the host to go, and with him full five hundred men,

With horses and accoutrements. They in a body started then

Toward the royal festival, in happy and delighted mood.

To Bechlaren again returned none of all those soldiers good.

With kisses to his wife and child thence did Rudiger depart;

And thus did also Geiselher, prompted by his loving heart.

The women fondly they caressed with tender kiss and close embrace.

For them would many maidens soon have to wail with tearful face.

All about on every hand the windows open wide were seen,

As with his band of gallant men the margrave went with face serene.

In heart they truly must have felt trouble in advance uplaid.

. Thereover many a woman wept, as well as many a lovely maid.

For many fondly cherished friends they sorrow bore and grievous pain,

Whom they within Bechlaren's gates would never look upon again.

Yet rode they out with joyous hearts down below upon the strand,

Along the river Danube's vale, until they reached the Hunnen land.

Then spake to the Burgundians that margrave of benignant sway,

The brave and noble Rudiger: Longer should we not delay

To send the news by messengers, that we to Hungary draw near.

Intelligence of better kind could nobody to Etzel bear.

Many a rapid messenger over Austria was thrown,

And soon it was on every hand by all the people fully known,

That heroes were upon the road from distant Worms upon the Rhine.

To all the servants of the king could better tidings not incline.

The envoys made the greatest haste to carry the important word,

By many of the Nibelungs the Hunnen land would soon be stirred.

Kriemhilda in a window stood, gracious and illustrious queen,

And looked upon her relatives, as friend by friend was passing seen.

Coming from her native land saw she many a valiant man:

Also learned the king the news, and greatly to rejoice began.

Gladly now you must them greet, Queen Kriemhild, within your home.

To render honor unto you have your brothers hither come.

When this daughter of a king had these tidings learned, tho' late,

In part plucked she from her heart her sorrow, which was very great.

From her father's native land came many men to her well known,

By whom the monarch Etzel soon fearful grief and sorrow won.

Well for me is this dear joy! when she saw them, said Kriemhild.

In their hands transmit my friends many a new and unused shield,

As also shining coat of mail. He who will accept my gold,

And bear in mind my awful wrong, him friendly will I ever hold.

Secretly in heart she thought: Now anything may come to pass

To him who me of all my joy so thoroughly divested has.

Can I bring it so about, no evil thing shall he be spared

At this glorious festival; for that I fully am prepared.

The matter so will I contrive that vengeance now success shall see,

At this renowned festivity, whatever afterward may be;

Upon his body that I hate, who me did formerly bereave

Entirely of my happiness, I now shall satisfaction have.

TWENTY - EIGHTH ADVENTURE

HOW KRIEMHILD RECEIVED HAGEN

WHEN all of these Burgundians had well arrived within the land,

Thereof was made aware at Berne the aged master Hildebrand,

Who told it to his sovereign. Dietrich could thereat but grieve.

The company of hardy knights he ordered him to well receive.

The sturdy Wolfhart then desired horses forward to be brought.

Then with mighty Dietrich rode many a swordsman of repute,

A greeting to extend to them as they arrived upon the plain.

Erected had they in the place many a grand pavilion.

When them Von Tronya Hagen saw, as in the distance yet they sped,

He with deferential grace at once unto his masters said:

Now dismount you from your seats, warriors, to greeting give,

And on foot advance to meet those who you would here receive.

461

Yonder comes a troop of men; known to me is all the band;

Many a swordsman brave there is from the Amelungenland.

He of Berne is at their head; courage high do they sustain.

The homage they may offer you do not in any wise disdain.

From their horses quickly sprang, in accord with ancient right,

To the ground with Dieterich many a squire as well as knight.

They went toward the visitors, where the heroes they had found,

Greeting in a friendly way those from off Burgundian ground.

When the noble Dietrich them coming up toward him saw,

He thereat was very glad, yet did grief within him gnaw.

What expected was he knew, thus their journey gave him pain.

He supposed that Rudger knew, and to them had all made plain.

Welcome here you are, my lords, Gunther and Prince Geiselher,

Lord Gernot, and Hagen, too; Volker also doth it share,

As also Dankwart, agile knight. Do you not fully understand

That bemoans Kriemhilda yet him from the Nibelungenland?

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- Awhile still longer may she weep, thereto Von Tronya Hagen said.
- Many a year the man has lain already smitten down and dead.
- The monarch of the Huns ought she rather now in heart to have;
- Siegfried nevermore will come; he hath long been in his grave.
- Of Siegfried and his injuries let us longer not discourse;
- While the Lady Kriemhild lives evil she will fain enforce.
- Thus answered him the lord of Berne, the illustrious Dieterich:
- Comfort of the Nibelungs, to guard yourself is truly fit.
- Why should I be on my guard? queried then the noble king.
- Etzel sent us messengers; more could I wish anything?
- Asking hither us to come, and ourselves to him pre-
- Also many messages to me my sister Kriemhild sent.
- Earnestly do I advise, Hagen further to them said,
- To have this grave intelligence now before you fully spread,
- By the noble Dieterich and his gallant heroes good,
- That now fully you may know all about Kriemhilda's mood.

Then aside the three withdrew, there among themselves to speak,

Gunther and the brave Gernot, as well as mighty Dieterich.

Plainly out before us say, thou illustrious knight of Berne,

All of what thou mayest know how Kriemhilda's mood doth turn.

The governor of Berne replied: What can I to you declare,

Save that every morning I in tears and lamentation hear

Etzel's wife, the fair Kriemhild, warmly pray with every breath,

Almighty God in heaven above to avenge her Siegfried's death.

It is impossible to change, said the brave and hardy man,

The minstrel Volker, aught of that which to us you now make known.

• Let us therefore go to court, and our minds make up to face

Whatever to us warriors may among the Huns take place.

Then these brave Burgundians went within the court to stand;

In their grandeur they advanced in the custom of their land.

When they arrived among the Huns would many bold, intrepid men

Von Tronya Hagen look upon, for he among them fame had won.

- From common hearsay and report did the people understand
- That he it was who had destroyed Siegfried of the Netherland,
- The boldest of all warriors, husband of the Queen Kriemhild.
- Thus of Hagen at the court was much wondering speech now held.
- That here was a well-grown man, that at least may one declare:
- Broad of shoulder and of chest; while intermingled with his hair
- Streaks of grisly tint were seen. His legs were long and very straight,
- And terrible his countenance; he had withal a lordly gait.
- Then a lodging was prepared for each Burgundian noble guest;
- The men of Gunther's retinue lay separated from the rest,
- Following the queen's advice, who to him did hate retain.
- Soon thereafter were these men in their quarters foully slain.
- Hagen's brother, Dankwart bold, office of the marshal bare.
- The mighty king his retinue well commended to his care.
- To see that fully unto them meat and drink were both supplied.
- This task did willingly perform that warrior and faithful guide.

The beautiful Kriemhilda made with her retinue a start,

To where the Nibelungen guests she welcomed with deceitful heart.

Her brother Geiselher she kissed and took him gaily by the hand.

When this Von Tronya Hagen saw, faster on his helm he bound.

After a greeting such as this, Hagen said with disrespect,

It well for agile swordsmen is upon the matter to reflect.

Different kinds of greeting here princes and the subjects get.

No good journey have we made in order at this feast to meet.

Let, she said, receive you well those who you with gladness see.

On account of friendliness you no greeting get from me.

Tell me what for me you bring out of Worms upon the Rhine,

That any pleasure I should feel to see you in this home of mine.

What is this that now I hear, to her said Hagen in reply,

Presents ought to bring to you swordsmen who to you draw nigh?

Rich as ever I might be, such a thing had I but thought,

Surely I a gift to you would among the Huns have brought.

- Now still further I will ask concerning matters to you known.
- The treasure of the Nibelungs, what by you with that was done?
- That was my own property, as very well you understand;
- Wherefore it you should have brought with you into Etzel's land.
- Lady Kriemhild, in all truth, passed hath many a weary day,
- Since the Nibelungen hoard I put from any ken away.
- My honored masters ordered me deep to sink it in the Rhine:
- And there indeed, to end of time, it is likely to remain.
- The angry queen to this replied: I so imagined long before;
- Little have you brought to me hither of that royal store;
- Though it all belonged to me, and formerly was in my care.
- For it and for its master's sake many a day with grief I share.
- The devil to you I have brought, Hagen said in sentence gruff;
- What with this good shield of mine have I to carry quite enough,
- And my heavy coat of mail, as well as helmet shining bright;
- The sword I carry at my side; to you have I conveyed it not.

By what I said I did not mean that I was longing after gold;

So much have I to give away that gifts I care not to behold.

A murder and a double theft, by which you once my heart did wring,

For these would I, sad woman, see you some satisfaction bring.

Said this daughter of a king to the warriors grouped there:

No one any weapon shall within the palace with him bear;

Entrust, my heroes, them to me; guarded safely shall they be.

In truth, said Hagen yet again, I never such a thing will see.

The honor I do not desire, tender-hearted Queen Kriemhild.

In your custody that you carry off my trusty shield,

And other implements of war; for here the rank of queen you bear.

My father taught me long ago to keep them ever in my care.

Oh, misery for this regret! answered then the Queen Kriemhild;

Hagen, and my brother too, why do they not give the shield,

And let me have it in my care? Some one hath sent a warning breath.

Only knew I who it was, he for it soon should suffer death.

Dietrich soon an answer gave, as one whom anger strong sustains:

I am he who warning gave to these most worthy sovereigns;

Hagen I inspired as well, the valorous Burgundian man.

Devil's bride, now do thy worst; do to me no harm you can.

Great confusion covered now the noble and illustrious queen.

She stood in almost abject fear of Dieterich's heroic spleen.

All at once she left the place without another word to say;

But cast a rapid, ugly glance on the foes who there did stay.

Then each other by the hand took two warriors much unlike;

One Von Tronya Hagen was, the other mighty Dieterich.

Then in tones of courtesy said the latter in words brief:

Your coming here among the Huns is to me a source of grief,

Since that daughter of a king spoken hath to you in spite.

Then Von Tronya Hagen said: Everything will yet come right.

Thus to one another spoke the warriors upon the plain.

This the monarch Etzel saw; then to question he began.

I very much should like to know, said the king in tones of care,

Who the warrior may be that by the noble Dietrich there

So amicably is received; he bears himself in lofty mood.

Whatever be his father's name he well may be a warrior good.

An answer to the king then gave one of fair Kriemhilda's men:

At Tronya first he saw the light, his father's name was Aldrian.

However mild he seemeth now, yet is he most fiercely bold;

Presently I will you show that I no lie to you have told.

How am I to ascertain that he so grim and awful is?

Not at all was he aware of the traps and wickedness

That against her dearest friends had the queen so well contrived,

So that from the Hunnen land none to make his exit lived.

Hagen very well I know; he once a subject was of mine.

Reverence and honor high when he was here he nobly won.

I created him a knight and gave him plenty of my gold.

As he true and faithful was from him I nothing did withhold.

- Everything of Hagen, then, thoroughly I understand.
- I two noble children brought as hostages into this land,
- Him and Walther out of Spain. To men they grew upon this ground;
- Hagen sent I home again; Walther fled with Hildegund.
- Thus he mused on olden times and what therein had taken place.
- His friend from Tronya here again had he now survived to face,
- Who in his youthful days to him had valuable service done:
- Yet by whom in riper years many friends were overthrown.

TWENTY-NINTH ADVENTURE

HOW HAGEN AND VOLKER SAT BEFORE KRIEMHILDA'S HALL

FROM one another went apart these two noble war-

Von Tronya Hagen, that bold knight, and the noble Dieterich.

Backward o'er his shoulder glanced Gunther's hardy vassalman,

To seek a trusty comrade out, whom he to himself soon won.

Close beside young Geiselher saw he Volker stand below,

The minstrel of consummate art. Him he asked with him to go,

Because to him was fully known his determined fighting mood.

He in all his qualities was a knight both brave and good.

Yet alone these lords were left standing in the court below.

Entirely by themselves were seen the two away from there to go,

A distance off across the court, before a palace broad and high.

The brave and chosen warriors at no one's strife were ever shy.

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Down they sat before the house on a bench both low and strong,

Opposite a spacious hall which to Kriemhild did belong.

The lordly armor that they wore on their bodies fairly shone;

And not a few who saw it would to them gladly have been known.

As if wild animals they were did many a bold and daring
Hun

The overweening heroes there stare with open mouths upon.

At a window them observed the noble Etzel's lovely queen.

Thus was the fair Kriemhilda's heart with vexation torn again.

Thinking of her former grief shed she many a bitter tear.

Wondered then the warriors that in King Etzel's service were,

What could now so have disturbed, suddenly, her joyous mood.

Hagen is the cause, she said, ye heroes brave and also good.

Then to the lady they replied: How hath this all come about?

But a little while ago we saw you merry in your thought.

However bold the man may be who you hath any evil done,

Tell us to avenge the deed; life will soon from him be gone.

To whom my sorrow will avenge my hearty thanks will ever flow;

And anything that he desires shall I be ready to bestow.

At your feet myself I throw. Further said the monarch's wife:

On Hagen but avenge my wrong, so that he may lose his life.

Then these men took up their arms, numbering about three score.

Through affection for Kriemhild would they go the hall before,

Death to Hagen there to deal, the valorous, intrepid man,

As well as to the fiddleman. In accord all this was done.

When, indeed, so small a troop the queen in all her sorrow saw,

In irritation great she said to the heroes her before:

From such audacity as this I hope that you will disengage;

So few in number dare you not hostilities with Hagen wage.

Valorous and powerful as may the Tronyan hero be,

Yet by far more vigorous is he, who sitting by, you see,

Volker, the noted fiddleman; a man is he of wicked might.

You these heroes must not dare, so few of you, to go to fight.

- When these words of hers they heard, did four hundred warriors more
- Put themselves in coats of mail. On the queen lay very sore
- All the burden of her heart and avenging of her wrong.
- The warriors together came in sorry straits ere it was long.
- When she this intrepid host all prepared and armed had seen,
- To those active warriors said the fair and lovely queen:
- Tarry yet a little while and here without a motion stand.
- With crown upon my head will I upon these enemies attend.
- Listen while I him reproach with what he unto me hath done,
- Hagen, who from Tronya comes, noble Gunther's subject one.
- I know that he too haughty is a lie upon his tongue to call.
- Thus I nothing will inquire what may later him befall.
- Then the minstrel messenger, a fiddleman of courage rare.
- Saw this daughter of a king down the staircase drawing near,
- That outward from the palace led. When he saw her coming close,
- To his associate in arms said the hardy Volker thus:

Look, friend Hagen, now, and see how toward us she doth come,

Who with no true fidelity hath us invited to her home.

I never saw with any queen so many men in all my life,

Fully armed, with sword in hand, make approach prepared for strife.

Know you not, friend Hagen, well, that unto you they hatred bear?

You fervently do I advise to guard yourself with zealous care,

Both your honor and your life; that to me appeareth good.

So far as I can ascertain they all are in an angry mood.

Among them are there many men broad of chest and mighty, too;

If his life would any guard that should he in season do.

They I see beneath their silk solid suits of armor wear;

What thereby they have in mind, that I no one hear declare.

Then in anger and chagrin Hagen said, the hardy man:

I know as fully as may be that because of me alone.

All of these intrepid men bear their weapons now in hand;

For them all I yet will ride back to the Burgundian land.

- Now, friend Volker, tell me then, purpose you by me to stay,
- If with me in combat strive those in Queen Kriemhilda's pay?
- That now let me understand if in love you hold me true.
- And I with services in turn will ever firmly stand by you.
- Assuredly I will you aid, the gallant Volker then replied;
- If against us I should see, with all his army at his side,
- The mighty Etzel coming on, so long as I my life may keep,
- From your side I will not stray a single footbreadth out of fear.
- God of heaven you reward, beloved Volker, noble
- If at my side you fighting are, whatever more can I desire?
- Since you to me assistance bring, as I have heard you now proclaim,
- Should these doughty warriors cautiously much nearer come.
- Let us from our seats arise, then the noble fiddler said.
- Before the daughter of a king, if by us she pass ahead.
- At least this honor let us show the beautiful and noble queen.
- And that itself to both of us respect and deference will win.

- If any love for me you have, let that alone, Sir Hagen said.
- The doughty warriors might then easily to think be led
- That I in fear had acted so, and had it in my mind to flee.
- I do not from my place intend for any one of them to stray.
- To me it more befitting seems that we omit this courtesy.
- Should I offer this respect to one who hatred bears to me?
- Nay, I never will it do as long as I in life may be.
- What care I in all the world about Kriemhilda's enmity?
- The too courageous Hagen laid across his knees without a care
- A weapon very sharp and bright, on whose hilt did then appear
- A jasper with a lustrous hue, greener than the very
- And well Kriemhilda recognized that Siegfried did it once possess.
- Soon as she the sword perceived came her trouble to a head.
- Constructed was the hilt of gold, as also was its scabbard red.
- Reminded was she of her woe, and freely thus to weep began.
- I believe to compass this Hagen had the action done.

- Volker, minstrel unappalled, nearer drew upon the seat
- His long and mighty fiddlebow, very strong and very great;
- Fashioned was it like a sword, exceeding sharp and broad 'twas made.
- Thus these ready warriors sat together unafraid.
- These two swordsmen sitting there so in self-esteem did soar,
- That from fear of any one were they determined nevermore
- From their chosen seat to rise. Then along before their feet
- Passed that daughter of a king, and unfriendly did them greet.
- Hagen, tell me pray, she said, who to you a bidding sent,
- That hither you presume to come, and in this land yourself present,
- Knowing, as you well must do, what you to me have ever done?
- If you in your senses were you had surely better known.
- Nobody for me hath sent, retorted he without remorse;
- To travel here within this land invited me three warriors,
- Whom I noble masters call, and whose servitor I am.
- At festivities like these never leave they me at home.

Tell me further, then she said, why you ever did this thing,

Whereby my hatred you have earned, and on you it justly bring?

You it was who Siegfried slew, and have from me my husband torn;

Whom until the end of life never can I cease to mourn.

Why further talk? he then replied. Already you enough have said.

I in truth that Hagen am who your Siegfried slew indeed,

That swordsman of ability. How costly was the recompense

For the words that Dame Kriemhild to Brunhilda did dispense!

I also will you not deny, omnipotent and noble queen,

That I of all your injuries, alone, have ever guilty been.

Avenge them now whoever will, be it woman, be it man,

Never will I to you lie. I much harm to you have done.

Warriors, you hear, she said, he himself avows the cause

Of all the grief that I endure. What punishment thereby he draws

I will never ask about, ye men of Etzel, bearing lance!

The bold and haughty warriors at one another gave a glance.

- Then had they begun to fight, clearly would it have been seen
- How these brave associates knew their honor to maintain;
- As in battle's strife and stress they before had often done.
- What the Huns would undertake fear impelled them now to shun.
- Of those warriors one now spake: Why upon me glance you so?
- What I promised heretofore at present I decline to do.
- I for no one's gifts incline now to jeopardize my life.
- We shall here misguided be by mighty Etzel's angry wife.
- Another in his turn remarked: So I also feel in mood.
- Should anybody give to me golden towers red and good,
- With this fiddle-player I into combat will not go;
- Like I not the furtive looks I have seen him here be-
- I this Hagen also know; we in youth together played,
- With him as a warrior I close acquaintance also made.
- In two and twenty bitter fights I his boldness oft have seen.
- Many a woman through him, too, troubled in her soul hath been.

He, with him who came from Spain, many devious paths did tread,

Wherein, when they with Etzel dwelt, did they many a hardy deed

From affection for our king. That I often did behold;

Thus from Hagen may one not ample honor now withhold.

Nothing then the warrior was but a child in point of years.

Those who then were merely boys are, as then, devoid of fears.

To discretion he has come, and is a grim, ferocious man.

Also carries he Balmung, which by evil deeds he won.

Here they tacitly agreed that none should enter into strife.

Then the daughter of a king in her heart was sore in grief.

Now the warriors went their ways, death desiring to avoid

At the stalwart heroes' hands; good discretion they employed.

Often will faint-hearted men from a valorous deed abstain,

When will friend beside a friend firmly stand and victory gain.

And if one that prudence have that he will not in this way act,

He from harm will oft be spared, by his watchful care, intact.

- Then the hardy Volker said: Now to us is clearly shown.
- That enemies we here shall find as already made us known.
- So let us hasten to the court, by our noble masters'
- That with them shall no one dare in any conflict to be tried.
- Good, I you will follow there, Hagen said, and did with-
- Then together went the two where the warriors they saw
- Waiting their reception still in the courtyard of the
- Volker then, the hardy knight, spoke at once in strident voice.
- To his masters he exclaimed: How long thus will you here stand.
- And yourselves let jostled be? You attention should demand.
- From the king you then may hear what he now intends to
- They together thereon joined, the noble heroes, two by two.
- The gallant Dieterich of Berne took amicably by the
- Gunther, the illustrious king of the vast Burgundian
- Irnfried took the brave Gernot, the hardy and intrepid
- And with the father of his wife Prince Geiselher to start began.

However in this forward march together come the couples might,

Volker and Hagen had resolved that they would never separate;

And in but a single fight ever parted were they known;

.Which to many a woman was a cause of sorrow to bemoan.

With the noble kings was seen, up advancing to the court,

Of their gallant followers a thousand men of bravest sort;

Moreover, sixty warriors were seen proceeding at their head,

Whom from out of his own land the doughty Hagen hither led.

Hawart, and Sir Iring, too, swordsmen both of choicest kind,

With the kings set out for court, all together, hand in hand.

Dankwart then, and Wolfhart too, a swordsman good and strong as well,

Who in esteem and courtesy all the rest did much excel.

As the master of the Rhine within the palace made his way,

Did Etzel, great and glorious king, any longer not delay;

Up he sprang from off his seat soon as he him coming saw.

Greeting warmer of its kind never was with kings before.

- Welcome you, Lord Gunther, are, whom to come I so besought,
- And your brother Geiselher, as is also Lord Gernot,
- With greeting and true services from yonder Worms upon the Rhine.
- All the swordsmen with you, too, shall from me a welcome . find.
- Welcome surely also are your two noted warriors both,
- The hardy Volker of renown, to whom Lord Hagen add, for sooth.
- My wife and I are glad to see every one within this land.
- Many a message to the Rhine kindly she for you did send.
- To this Von Tronya Hagen said: Already this to us is known.
- If upon my lord's account to Hungary I had not come,
- Yet to show respect to you should I have ridden to this land.
- Then the noble king his guests took with ardor by the hand,
- Leading them toward the bench whereupon himself had sat. Then were offered to the guests (industriously done was that)
- In large goblets made of gold, hydromel, morass,¹ and wine.
- Knew the foreign warriors now welcome warm did them entwine.
 - ¹Cognate with the Anglo-Saxon "moran," "morn," a mulberry.

Said the monarch Etzel then: Truly can I you assure,

Nothing at this time to me could more happiness secure,

Than that you, ye warriors, hither came to be received.

Thus will certainly the queen from all sorrow be relieved.

Ever have I been at loss to ascertain what I had done,

Since of noble visitors I so many here have won,

That you have never deigned to come me to visit in my land.

Now at last to see you here satisfies my heart's demand.

Then responded Rudiger, a warrior of noble heart:

Gladly may you them receive; their fidelity is great.

The brothers of my mistress are worthy of your high esteem.

To you they bring within your house many swords of skill extreme.

On a warm midsummer eve all these visitors were shown

To Etzel's court, the mighty king. Seldom was it ever known

For his guests that any king had such friendliness contrived.

Afterward to table went he with all who had arrived.

- A host for his illustrious guests more fully never did provide.
- With all that they could eat and drink they plentifully were supplied.
- Whatsoever they desired was upon them soon conferred.
- About these heroes of repute had things wonderful been heard.
- Etzel, rich and mighty king, a spacious edifice had reared,
- With industry and labor great; money had he never spared.
- Palaces and towers were seen, wherein were chambers numberless,
- Within a spacious citadel, which did a lordly hall possess.
- The whole he ordered to be built very long and high and wide.
- For him so many warriors at all seasons visited.
- Without his other retinue, a dozen kings of mighty power,
- And many swordsmen of repute at all times had he present, more
- Than ever had obtained a king that has before come to my ken.
- He managed thus to spend his time in merriment with friends and men.
- Crowds immense and shouts of joy to the king were ever brought,
- By many a stalwart warrior, whereby himself he mighty thought.

THIRTIETH ADVENTURE

HOW HAGEN AND VOLKER KEPT WATCH

To its close the day had come, the shades of night were drawing near;

The travel-weary warriors then most anxious were to hear

Where they might find a resting-place, and at last to bed could go.

Then kind inquiry Hagen made as soon as he their wishes knew.

Gunther to their host now said: God grant you happily to live!

We much would like to have our sleep, if leave to go you will us give;

Then, if you bid us, we will come at early morning, as is best.

Right gladly now the host his guests parted from that they might rest.

From every side now crowding in everywhere the guests were seen.

Volker, with a few bold words, said to the Huns in accents keen:

How dare you, when we wish to pass, in this way get before our feet?

If you from this do not desist, some injury perhaps you'll meet.

488

- One or other I will strike so hard with my good fiddle-bow,
- That if he have a trusty friend he may weep for him, I trow.
- Now back before us, warriors; in truth ye cannot better do.
- Swordsmen are ye all in name, yet no courage can ye show.
- When in anger and chagrin thus exclaimed the fiddleman,
- Hagen, that intrepid knight, to cast his eyes about began.
- The hardy minstrel you, he said, gives some excellent advice:
- All of you, Kriemhilda's men, go to your lodgings in a trice.
- What you at present have in mind hardly will you bring to pass.
- Would you anything begin, to-morrow morning come to us:
- Let us travel-weary knights this one night in peace repose.
- I think that you will never find readier men with you to close.
- The visitors were taken then within a fine and spacious hall,
- Where for rest had been set up for the warriors one and all.
- Costly and luxurious beds, very long and also wide.
- Thus Kriemhilda joyfully did for them much woe provide.

Decorated coverlets which came from Arras there were seen,

Made of light and shining stuffs; also many a counterpane

Formed of fine Arabian silk, beautiful as could be found,

Adorned with laces all of gold, throwing shining rays around.

Also on the beds were laid many sheets of ermine bright,

And of sable, black in hue, under which to pass the night,

And repose in luxury until the dawning light of day.

A king with all his trusty men in nobler fashion never lay.

A curse upon this night's abode, said the youthful Geiselher;

And woe for all my trusty friends who with us these quarters share.

However well my sister meant in asking us on her to wait,

We, I fear, shall nothing gain but death by her infernal hate.

Put your anxious thoughts away, the swordsman Hagen to him said;

I myself throughout the night watch will keep on every bed,

And you loyally will guard till morning brings the light of day.

Rest till then without a fear; after that escape who may.

- Then they bent before him all, and with hearty thanks to him,
- Got without delay to bed. Nor was there spent much wasted time
- Ere in sleep and comfort lay all these brave heroic men.
- The bold, intrepid Hagen then himself to arm at once began.
- Then was the hardy fiddleman, the swordsman Volker, quick to say:
- Should you, Hagen, not disdain, will I with you on duty stay,
- And guard to-night the sleepers here till the darkness all hath sped.
- Hagen then to Volker gave heartily his thanks, and said:
- God of heaven you reward, noble Volker, dearest friend!
- In all the cares that now I feel is none on whom I can depend
- So fully as on you alone, however great may be my need.
- I thoroughly will you requite if death do not prevent the deed.
- Then the two at once put on their resplendent coats of mail.
- And each of them upon his arm his trusty buckler did impale.
- Out of the house they made their way, standing now before the door,
- There the visitors to guard; which office faithfully they bore.

- Volker, brave and agile knight, from his sturdy hand let fall
- His excellent and trusty shield, leaning it against the wall;
- Then went back into the house where his fiddle he might find,
- And paid his service to his friends, as seemly was in truth and kind.
- Close below their lodging's door sat he down upon a stone.
- Fiddle-player much more brave on the earth was hardly known.
- When from off the strings he drew melodies so soft and sweet.
- All those homeless wanderers Volker well with thanks did greet.
- From the strings then sent he notes that did in all the house resound.
- Both his mighty strength and skill were such as seldom to be found.
- Sweeter tones and more subdued the master then to play began,
- Bringing thus refreshing sleep to many a tired, careworn man.
- When they were all in slumber deep and Volker was thereof aware,
- Then the minstrel warrior took in hand his shield once more,
- And again outside the house went before the door to stand,
- All his friends to watch and guard from Kriemhilda's vassal band.

- About the middle of the night, or earlier it might have been,
- Volker, hardy warrior, saw a distant helmet's sheen,
- As in the darkness it appeared. Those that Kriemhild there had won
- Willingly unto the guests would some injury have done.
- In presence of the warriors who from Kriemhild thus did fare,
- If, she said, you find them out, for the sake of God take care,
- That among them none you slay except the one intended man,
- Faithless Hagen, no one else; let the rest in peace remain.
- Then the fiddle-player said: You, friend Hagen, now may see
- How suitable it is for us in this affair conjoined to be.
- Armed before the house I see verily some people stand:
- And, if I not mistaken am, they us to set upon intend.
- Silence keep, Sir Hagen said, till they nearer to us come.
- Ere they us can clearly see will each protecting helmet's dome
- Be cut in pieces by the swords we in our two hands shall wield.
- Them to Kriemhild we will send in bad condition from the field.

Then a swordsman of the Huns very quickly saw, in truth,

Guarded well the door to be, and hastily he said: Forsooth,

What we in our minds contrived at present cannot be attained.

The fiddle-player I can see before the house as sentry stand.

He supports upon his head a shining helmet bright and clear,

Its metal solid and compact, in addition strong and sheer.

Of his coat of mail the rings like a blazing fire glow.

Hagen also near by stands; the guests are well protected now.

On their heels they turned again. Volker this at length well saw,

And to the comrade at his side in furious anger spake once more:

Let me from the house at once, that to these warriors I go,

There to ask about the news those who Kriemhild's colors show.

Not if me you hold in love, Hagen to his friend withstood.

If you from the house depart, then the active swordsmen would

You reduce with their keen blades to a state of urgent need,

And to help should I be forced even though our friends be dead.

Should we both together now get mixed up in any fight,

Two or three of them could then in a moment's speedy flight

Quickly spring into the house, and such grievous damage do

Among our sleeping warriors, as we until our death might rue.

Volker answered yet again: Let us so ourselves demean,

As at least to let them know that by us they have been seen:

Thus will be Kriemhilda's men unable ever to deny

That to act they ready were toward the guests with perfidy.

Loud the fiddle-player called to Kriemhilda's fleeing Huns:

Why about here thus, in arms, prowl ye very valiant ones?

To murder is it ye would go, men by Kriemhild so well paid?

Be that so, then you to help take me, too, and my comrade.

No answer was by him received; he came into an angry mood;

Fie, ye coward miscreants! called in wrath the hero good;

To us assassinate in sleep sneak ye thus about at night?

Intrepid heroes until now in such a thing would not delight.

Soon the fullest news was brought, and to the queen herself conveyed,

That her design had come to nought; and gloomy she by this was made.

She then contrived it otherwise, for she was furious in her mood;

Thereby destruction soon must come to many a knight both brave and good.

THIRTY-FIRST ADVENTURE

HOW THE BURGUNDIAN PRINCES WENT TO CHURCH

- VOLKER at this time now spake: Grown my harness has so cold,
- It seems to me as if the night must rapidly be getting old.
- I the air so bracing feel we must now be near the day.
- They awakened many then who softly yet in slumber lay.
- Radiant morning now appeared to cheer the guests within the hall:
- Hagen then began to ask the brave, intrepid warriors all,
- Would they to the minster go, early mass therein to hear.
- In accord with Christian rule the bell its summons uttered clear.
- Odd and uneven was the chant, at which could little wonder be.
- Christian with a heathen folk in such a thing must disagree.
- The men of Gunther's retinue to church had strong desire to go.
- So all together from their beds quickly they themselves did show.

Then robed himself each warrior in such magnificent attire,

That never any heroes had, to land of any royal sire,

Better garments with them brought. Hagen thus was filled with care.

Better would ye do, he said, if other vesture ye should wear.

It surely is by every one known very well how matters stand;

Instead of taking roses, then, bear your weapons in your hand;

In place of well-bejewelled hats take your shining helmets good;

Since we well have ascertained the wickedness of Kriemhild's mood.

We to-day shall have to fight, that at least will I declare.

Then instead of silken shirts your good hauberks you should wear.

And in place of mantles rich your trusty bucklers let us see,

So that if assailed you are ready for defence you be.

Masters dear unto my heart, highly valued friends and men,

Take your places in the church with your heart and conscience clean.

There before Almighty God bemoan your cares and misery;

For without the slightest doubt know that death for all is nigh.

- Take you care not to forget what each of you has ever done;
- And in the presence of your God devoutly stand you every one.
- Most illustrious warriors, let not my warning be in vain;
- If God in heaven help you not you never mass will hear again.
- To the vast cathedral went the noble princes and their men.
- When within the close they came, motionless to there remain
- Hagen sternly ordered them, that they parted might not be.
- Never is one sure, he said, what he next from Huns may see.
- Noble friends, your shields put down, let them at your feet repose;
- And if to-day should any one unfriendliness to you disclose,
- Pay him with a mortal wound; that doth Hagen you advise.
- Thus alone can you be found worthy of esteem and praise.
- Volker and Hagen, as arranged, both together went ahead.
- And before the minster stood. Deliberately this they did,
- For they wished thereby to cause the noble queen to be compelled,
- As she passed, to crowd on them. Anger them to this impelled.

Then the monarch of the land came with his illustrious wife;

In garments was she habited rich indeed past all belief,

And many active warriors who in attendance on her were.

Up went the dust in clouds on high from the queen's brave hosts astir.

When the great and mighty king in armor saw before his eyes

The princes and their retinue, he then said in great surprise:

How is it that my friends I see standing here with helm on head?

Greatly should I grieve, indeed, if evil they had cause to dread.

To them I would for it atone in any way considered good;

If any one hath troubled them or annoyed in heart or mood,

I will let it soon be seen how I thereat with grief am spent.

Whatever they of me demand I readily to them will grant.

To him in answer Hagen said: No one yet hath worked us woe;

With these lords it is the way completely armed like this to

At all such court festivities, at least for three entire days.

Should any one now injure us complaint to Etzel we should raise.

- Very clearly heard the queen what by Hagen had been said.
- How she at the swordsman looked and hateful glances on him shed!
- Yet she would not then disclose the customs of her native land;
- Though long with the Burgundians she well as he did understand.
- However much the angry queen toward them might disaffected be,
- Had any one to Etzel told the truth in all sincerity,
- He could have obviated well what, however, came to pass.
- But in their great and haughty pride they nothing brought before his face.
- Then with many people went Krieinhild to the minster door.
- Yet the two who there had gone would not from her path withdraw
- As much as by a single inch, which for the Huns much sorrow brewed.
- By this means was she compelled with the ready knights to crowd.
- Etzel's mighty chamberlains by the matter were displeased.
- They would have the warriors gladly into combat roused.
- If they such a thing had dared in the presence of the king.
- They jostled one another much, and nothing further from it sprang.

When the service over was, and people thought of going home,

Many a Hun full well was seen quickly to his horse to come.

Also at Kriemhilda's side was many a fair and lovely maid:

Nearly seven thousand men waiting on the queen did ride.

With her women Kriemhild now in the open casement sat,

At the mighty Etzel's side; right glad indeed was he thereat.

Places there they took to see the noble heroes tilting show;

Many a foreign warrior found they in the court below.

The marshal now himself arrived; with him came the horses out.

The bold, intrepid Dankwart had with him to the conflict brought

His noble masters' retinue from the far Burgundian ground.

The saddles of the Niblung steeds magnificent and good were found.

Soon as they had taken horse, the princes and the fighting men,

Volker, the undaunted knight, to counsel and advise began,

That in tourney they engage, following their country's rule.

Up the heroes gave themselves to knightly riding now in full.

- What the hero had advised did no one there at all dispute.
- The tournament and weapon's clang soon became exceeding great.
- Within the wide courtyard was seen assembled many a hardy man;
- Etzel with Kriemhilda now to look upon the sport began.
- To the tournament there came six hundred swordsmen of the best,
- Warriors of Dieterich, against the guests with spear in rest.
- With these Burgundians they wished to come in frolic face to face.
- Had their master this allowed soon would it have taken place.
- Ah, what noble warriors, and what riding there was shown!
- To the hero Dieterich soon the news was all made known.
- With Gunther's hardy followers tourney strictly he forbade:
- He was sparing of his men, and truly dire need he had.
- When had Dietrich's followers drawn from off the field of strife,
- Forward from Bechlaren came those of whom was Rudger chief,
- Five hundred of them, bearing shields, their horses rode before the hall.
- Sad the margrave was at this; most gladly would he end it all.

Came he quickly now to them, pressing through the surging crowd,

And said to his intrepid men: You see as well as any could,

That mighty Gunther's followers are all of them quite ill at ease.

If you the tournament will quit me thereby you much will please.

When from them, as he had bid, the ready heroes had retired,

The men of old Thuringia came, as full often we have heard,

And from Denmark, furthermore, quite a thousand hardy men.

From the blows was seen to fly in air many a splinter then.

Irnfried, and Sir Hawart, too, gallant in the lists did ride;

Those who from the Rhine had come bravely met them on their side,

And well encountered with the lance those from out Thuringian land.

With heavy blows was stricken through many a shield in valiant hand.

Bloedel next, the hardy knight, with three thousand men appeared.

Etzel and Kriemhilda, then, clearly them both saw and heard,

For plainly there before the two all the games below were played.

Hate to these Burgundians made the queen to see them glad.

- In her faithless heart she thought, as truly happened later on:
- Surely I may well expect if to any they do harm,
- That earnest fighting will begin. Upon my enemies at last
- Entirely shall I be avenged; then will all my woes be past.
- Schrutan and Gibeka, too, into the tourney then did run;
- Hornbog and the bold Ramung, after the manner of the Hun,
- Against the knights of Burgundy themselves now pitted in the brawl.
- The hurling lances whirling flew high above the palace wall.
- However fiercely they might ride all was but an empty sound.
- With clash and blow upon the shields, in the house and o'er the ground,
- Echoing was heard the noise from Gunther's many hardy men.
- All his followers did praise as well as lofty honor win.
- Then became the royal sport so fierce and such exertion showed,
- That over all the saddle-cloths frothy foam abundant flowed
- From the fine and gallant steeds, so the valiant heroes rode.
- With the Huns they proved their skill in knightly deed and princely mode.

The gallant Volker then spake out, proud and noble fiddleman:

Too cowardly these warriors are to cope with us upon the plain.

Often have I heard it said that they us cordially do hate;

Never was a better time to put the matter to its fate.

Each to his own stall again, now the noble monarch said,

Have the horses led away; we perchance shall further ride

In the later evening hours, if time sufficient then arise.

Maybe to these Burgundians the queen may choose to give the prize.

Riding at this moment came one who did so well him bear,

That among the sturdy Huns could none other so appear.

At the window there, perhaps, he a loved one viewed with pride.

As splendidly attired he rode as a noble swordsman's bride.

Volker said yet once again: This how can I help achieve?

Yonder pet of womankind from me a thrust must now receive.

From this can no one make me turn, he well must look out for his life.

Not the smallest care have I how it may anger Etzel's wife.

- Nay, do it not, replied the king, if me at all you reverence.
- The people will us greatly blame if the battle we commence.
- Allow the Huns the fray to start; better thus shall we be seen.
- Still King Etzel kept his seat within the window by the queen.
- I will join you in the tilt, Hagen said with temper fell.
- Let us now these women give, and the warriors as well,
- A chance to see how we can ride; it will be well as I believe.
- Scanty is the praise indeed Gunther's warriors receive.
- Volker, the intrepid knight, rode again into the strife.
- Alas, the women had, from that, filled their very hearts with grief.
- Through the body of the Hun went his strong, unyielding spear.
- Hence did many a dame and maid shed thereafter many a tear.
- Hagen all at once advanced with his heroes to the
- With sixty of his swordsmen he began to follow on therein
- Where, by that bold fiddleman, carried on had been the play.
- Etzel and the fair Kriemhild all could very plainly see.

Also would not the noble kings the brave and hardy fiddler leave

In among his enemies, without such help as they could give.

A thousand heroes of their troop riding came in height of skill:

What they listed that they did with an overbearing will.

When the rich and haughty Hun thus was smitten down in death,

Soon was heard among his friends woful sound and moaning breath.

Demanded then his followers: Who hath this so foully done?

It the hardy fiddler was, Volker, that audacious one!

Then called for all their swords and shields quickly to be placed at hand,

The noble margrave's sturdy friends, coming from the Hunnen land.

They were minded well to slay that intrepid fiddleman.

From his window now the host at once to hasten thence began.

There arose among the Huns on every side a mighty brawl.

With the troops dismounted there the noble kings before the hall;

Back the horses quickly drove Gunther's men the stalls within.

Then forthwith King Etzel came to end the awful strife and din.

- From a kinsman of the Hun, whom he by the body found,
- He snatched away a sharpened sword that he held within his hand;
- And every one he thrust aside. With fury was his heart assailed.
- How in services have I to these noble heroes failed!
- If this gallant minstrel now you for this affair had slain,
- All of you would I let hang. That to tell you I am fain.
- When he struck and killed the Hun I his riding noticed well,
- And saw that no intent was there; his horse beneath him well-nigh fell.
- Now I bid you let my guests hence depart in perfect peace.
- Thus their escort he became. The steeds were taken from the place,
- And toward the stables led. Grooms in numbers there were seen
- Whose duty to attend them was, which they did with ardor keen.
- Then the host and all his friends to the hall did now advance.
- Angry passions were restrained under his afflicted glance.
- Tables swiftly were prepared; water for their use was brought.
- There the men from up the Rhine found bitter enemies about.

Though King Etzel liked it not, on the princes closely pressed

A goodly host of angry Huns, who held weapons of the best,

In high ill-humor at the guests, as now to table they all went.

Their kinsman's slaughter to avenge they at fitting time were bent.

That you would rather with your arms to table come than weaponless,

The monarch of the land then said, shows far too great a surliness.

Still, whoever on the guests the smallest injury shall dare,

Shall requite it with his head; you Huns, I say, had best beware.

Ere the lords had taken seat long did weary time extend,

Because too heavily with care did Kriemhilda now contend.

Prince of Berne, to-day, she said, I am forced of thee to crave

Thy wise counsel and support; affairs with me are very grave.

In reply said Hildebrand, a virtuous and worthy knight,

Who shall strike the Nibelungs from me will no assistance get,

Whatever be the recompense; and he the consequence might rue,

For remain unconquered yet those intrepid warriors do.

Hagen only me concerns, who hath to me such sorrow brought;

Who so treacherously slew Siegfried, my beloved knight.

If apart one him should place, to that one would I give my gold;

If any other injured be I shall suffer grief untold.

Then again said Hildebrand: How brought to pass could that well be,

That only one of them be slain? You yourself ought well to see

If overcome one swordsman was, such disturbance would ensue,

That all together, rich and poor, must to life then bid adieu.

In addition Dietrich said, with faithful heart as ever seen:

Bring such discourse now to end, noble and illustrious queen.

None of your good friends to me have such grievous mischief done,

That in angry strife I now shall against the warriors run.

No honor brings you this request, noble consort of the king,

That with us you now consult how to kinsmen death to bring.

In good faith came they to you, and arrived within this land:

Siegfried will at present stay unavenged by Dietrich's hand.

When she could no disloyalty discover in the lord of Berne,

At once with gracious promises to Bloedel she began to turn.

An estate would she him give that formerly had Nudung's been.

Later he the gift forgot, for by Dankwart was he slain.

You should help me now, she said, my worthy brother Bloedelein;

Within this very palace here are many enemies of mine,

Who Siegfried traitorously slew, the husband of my earlier days;

Who will help me this avenge shall receive reward and praise.

To her in answer Bloedel said, as beside her he now sat:

I dare not against your friends manifest such signal hate.

For to them is much attached my brother Etzel, as you know;

If I harm on them inflict, pardon would the king not show.

Bloedel, that is not the case; by thee I stand while I shall live;

And unto thee as thy reward my gold and silver I will give;

And a fair and lovely dame, the widow of the great Nudung,

To whom canst thou in future days ever with caresses cling.

Castles and surrounding lands, everything to thee I give,

And in peace, beloved knight, thou with her shalt ever live.

When the vast estates thou win that Nudung once did occupy.

With the promises I make in best of faith will I comply.

When this proposal Bloedel heard, and the greatness of his pay,

Also for her beauty's sake the woman did him satisfy,

Wished he now that in the fight he might perchance this fair wife gain.

For this the bold, intrepid knight forfeited his life in vain.

Then to the queen, Kriemhild, he said: Go back again into the hall.

Ere suspicion is aroused I engage to raise a brawl.

The evil he to you hath done Hagen now must expiate.

Bound I soon to you will bring noble Gunther's hardy knight.

Now, said Bloedel, arm yourself, every single man of mine!

We our foes will try to find and in their lodgings fall upon.

From this trial no release will ever grant me Etzel's wife;

Therefore, heroes, we must go, and for her risk limb and life.

- When the fair and lovely queen had the swordsman Bloedel left
- The encounter to begin, to the table then she went,
- With King Etzel by her side, and many men who with them lived.
- An atrocious plot had she against their honored guests contrived.
- How she to the table went I to you will now make known.
- Mighty monarchs could be seen before her then to bear the crown;
- Many high-born princes there and worthy swordsmen not a few,
- In humility were seen before the lovely queen to go.
- The king unto his visitors seats assigned for one and all:
- Those possessing highest rank next him sat within the hall.
- For pagan and for Christian provided was a different fare;
- Plenty was to both supplied according to the monarch's care.
- In their lodgings by themselves feasted was the retinue.
- By servants for their special use were their wants attended to;
- Entertained were they by those who with zeal toward them burned.
- This hospitality and joy was soon to lamentation turned.

- Deeply buried in her heart lay Kriemhilda's ancient grief;
- And knowing of no other way whereby she could arouse the strife,
- Bade she to the table bring noble Etzel's infant son.
- How could a woman for revenge such an awful thing have done?
- Out went four of Etzel's men, underlings in his employ;
- Ortlieb in their arms they brought, unoffending princeling boy,
- To table where the princes were, at which Sir Hagen also
- There the fair child had to die, because of his most deadly hate.
- Then when Etzel, royal king, on his son had bent his eves,
- To the brothers of his wife he spake thus in courtly wise:
- See ye now, my worthy friends, this infant is my only child,
- And that of your fair sister here, who to you will service yield.
- If he like his sires become he will grow an honored man,
- Powerful, and noble too, brave, and of a goodly mien.
- Live I but to see all this him I shall give twelve monarchs'
- Ye good service may receive from young Ortlieb's willing hand.

Gladly then I ye entreat, well-beloved friends of mine,

When your homeward trip ye make back again toward the Rhine,

That with you ye then convey your dear sister's only child;

And ever be toward the boy with compassion kindly filled.

Bring him up in honor's rules till he becomes a full-grown man.

Should within your whole domain any harm to you be done,

He will help you it avenge when he reaches manhood's pride.

Full well this talk Kriemhilda heard as she sat by Etzel's side.

All these swordsmen will on him most implicitly rely

When he grows to man's estate, uttered Hagen in reply.

The youthful king, however, is in appearance somewhat weak;

I but seldom shall be seen to Ortlieb's court my way to make.

The king at Hagen gave a glance; his language greatly him annoyed.

Though nothing in response he said, this king of artifice devoid,

It yet disturbed him in his soul, and his spirit made to bleed.

Sir Hagen had but little mind for merry jest in word and deed.

- What at this time Hagen said of the monarch's infant son,
- Affected not alone the king; it grieved the chieftains every one.
- Thus to have it to endure all of them it greatly vexed.
- They could not, alas, foresee what from him would happen next.
- Many who the words had heard, and ill-will toward him bore,
- Gladly would him have attacked. The king himself, indeed, forebore
- Because his honor so compelled. Harm to Hagen might arise.
- Soon that knight did him greater wrong; he slew his child before his eyes.

THIRTY - SECOND ADVENTURE

HOW BLOEDEL FOUGHT WITH DANKWART IN THE HALL

- THE warriors of Bloedel stood ready for the dismal work;
- In a thousand habergeons they into the hall did stalk,
- Where the mettlesome Dankwart with his men at table sat.
- Between the sturdy warriors soon arose the fiercest hate.
- When toward the tables marched Bloedel, the undaunted knight,
- Gave him Dankwart, marshal there, a reception friendly quite.
- Welcome here within this house, worthy master, Bloe-delein;
- I wonder why you hither come; what news to me would you consign?
- Bloedel said: You need not me in a friendly fashion greet,
- For my coming to this place means that you your end must meet,
- For your brother Hagen's sake, who the noted Siegfried slew.
- The Huns will now the penalty from these heroes all, and you.

518

- Nay now, Bloedel, Dankwart said, you these words can never mean;
- Sorely then might we repent our journey to your court and queen.
- I nothing but an infant was when your Siegfried lost his life.
- And I know not, verily, why would harm me Etzel's wife.
- Respecting why I came to you nothing more have I to say.
- Gunther and Hagen, kin of yours, undoubtedly did Siegfried slay.
- Wanderers, defend yourselves, longer can you not here live.
- You with death are now compelled to Kriemhild a pledge to give.
- If you from this will not desist, Dankwart said between his teeth,
- I repent of my request; would that I had spared my breath.
- The brave and agile warrior from the table quickly sprang,
- Drawing forth at once a sword, powerful and sharp and long.
- Bloedel with it then he struck a blow with such dexterity,
- That in its helmet instantly at their feet his head did lie.
- Let that your nuptial present be, the nimble warrior further said;
- That to Nudung's widow take, whom you gladly would have wed.

- She easily may be betrothed to-morrow to some other man;
- If a bridal gift he wish the same may well to him be done.
- A loyal and devoted Hun to him had information brought,
- Of how that daughter of a king on their full destruction thought.
- When Sir Bloedel's angry men their master saw before them slain,
- Longer would they not the guests in their presence let remain.
- Swinging swords above their heads on the noble knights they flew,
- In wild and unrestricted rage; the which did later many rue.
- Then the marshal Dankwart called to the yeomen of his band:
- Well ye see, my noble squires, what ye now may have on hand.
- Guard yourselves, ye homeless ones, according to necessity,
- That without a trace of shame ye in defensive death may lie.
- Those who came without their swords seized the benches in their hate;
- And aloft from off the floor hurled the stools on which they sat.
- These Burgundian esquires would not in anything give way.
- With the benches they were seen bumps to raise and spread dismay.

- Sturdily the poor esquires themselves defended in the strife.
- Their assailants armed they drove from the house in fear of life.
- Half a thousand there or more lay about the tables dead.
- All the gallant retinue with blood was wet and also red.
- The awful and bewildering news was very speedily conveyed
- To mighty Etzel's warriors. They instantly were furious made,
- In that Bloedel and his men death in such a manner won.
- Hagen's brother had the deed with his hardy warriors done.
- Ere the king had it well seen a band of Huns did there appear,
- Armed and in an angry mood, two thousand or more strong, we hear.
- They rushed upon the Rhenish men, as indeed it had to be,
- And let from there escape alive not one of that whole company.
- Before the house the faithless ones a mighty host of soldiers brought.
- The homeless and forlorn esquires in defence with courage fought.
- But how could bravery avail? All were fated there to die.
- Thereafter, in a little while, began a grimmer destiny.

Of wonderful and monstrous deeds you now may hear what I can say.

Of the squires nine thousand fell, and dead within the building lay,

Besides a dozen warriors in the bold Dankwart's command.

He utterly alone was seen among his enemies to stand.

Somewhat hushed the tumult was, the rumble of the conflict ceased.

Then as about him Dankwart looked, that hero brave, his grief increased.

Woe, he said, for all the friends that lying dead about I see!

Now, alas, alone must I among my foes hereafter be.

With heavy blows the weapons fell over him from foot to head,

For which would many a hero's wife tears in bitter sorrow shed.

Higher then his shield he raised, also let descend its thong;

Many a harness then was seen steeped in blood ere very long.

A curse upon this hideous wrong! the noble son of Aldrian said.

Away, ye Hunnish warriors, and let me to the air proceed,

That its breezes may me cool, tired and battle-weary man.

Then toward the door to press he amid the blows began.

There, as the contest-jaded man out of the house now quickly sprang,

From many a freshly-wielded sword the sound upon his helmet rang.

They who had not yet observed the wonders of his stalwart hand,

Forward bounded to oppose him from the Burgundian land.

Would to God, Sir Dankwart said, that I a messenger might have,

By whom my brother Hagen might the grave intelligence receive,

That I, before these warriors, am in such dire extremity.

He would me assist from here or himself beside me die.

Then the Hunnish warriors said: Thou the messenger shalt be,

When from here thy lifeless form to thy brother we convey;

Not till then will Gunther's man know how he has been bereaved.

Unto Etzel thou hast done greater harm than is believed.

Stop your menaces, he said, and get yourselves away from me.

Or completely soaked with blood will many suits of armor be.

My information to the court by myself shall access gain;

I in person of my wrongs to their lordships will complain.

Himself so undesirable to Etzel's warriors he made,

That to make attacks on him they with swords were all afraid.

Into the buckler that he bore so many lances they propelled,

That from weight to let it fall from his hand was he compelled.

Now they thought him to subdue, as he his shield no longer bore;

Ah, how many serious wounds through the helmets then he tore!

There before him quickly fell many a bold and hardy man;

Thus honor great and high esteem the sturdy Dankwart thereby won.

Right and left as he advanced his adversaries on him sprang;

Many of them, verily, joined too early in the fight.

Through his foes he fought his way as a wild and harried boar

In forest flies before the dogs. Of boldness how could he show more?

Evermore anew his way was marked with freshly flowing blood.

How could any warrior ever have alone withstood

Such a multitude of foes as he was bravely doing now?

Hagen's brother could be seen grandly to the court to go.

- By them all attending there could the clash of arms be heard;
- Goblets many full of wine from their hands were thereby jarred,
- As also dishes holding meat, which were carried to the court.
- Then he found before the stairs enemies of starker sort.
- How now, ye villain servitors? then the jaded swordsman said;
- You should think about the guests, and with plenty have them fed.
- To your lords and masters go, noble meats to them to bear,
- And me let all my dire news with my devoted masters share.
- Those who there had courage won before the stairs him sprang toward;
- Such overwhelming blows to some he freely furnished with his sword,
- That the others, out of fear, left for him a passage free.
- His bravery and mighty strength wrought wondrous deeds for men to see.

THIRTY - THIRD ADVENTURE

HOW THE BURGUNDIANS FOUGHT AGAINST THE HUNS

- WHEN the mighty Dankwart came and set his feet within the door,
- And Etzel's followers he bade his way to clear across the floor,
- All his attire from head to foot entirely was with blood bestained.
- An ugly weapon, very sharp, he carried naked in his hand.
- At the very selfsame time that he thus came within the door,
- Little Ortlieb here and there in the hall the servants bore,
- And to the lofty princes there at table after table showed.
- To Dankwart's agonizing news the boy his death soon after owed.
- Clearly Dankwart shouted out to one good swordsman in the place:
- Brother Hagen, here you sit peaceably too long a space.
- To God in heaven and to you I complain of our great need:
- Knights and squires in numbers lie yonder in their lodgings dead.

526

- In return the other called: By whom hath such a deed been done?
- By the swordsman Bloedel there, and his host of vassal men.
- Dearly for it they have paid, I can you assure of that.
- With this sturdy hand of mine off his head was quickly cut.
- That no great misfortune is, Hagen answered undismayed,
- Whenever of a warrior honestly can it be said,
- That by a gallant hero's hand he hath thus been overthrown.
- So much the less will women have reason for him to bemoan.
- Brother Dankwart, tell me now, why do you come here so red?
- You, I think, are in distress from injuries that freely bled.
- If he be within this land by whom all this has come about,
- May the devil help him then, or for him will life be nought.
- Me without a scratch you see, albeit I am wet with blood.
- All has issued from the wounds of other swordsmen brave and good,
- Of whom so many I to-day have been forced to cut and kill,
- That were I even under oath the number you I could not tell.

Brother Dankwart, then he said, stand you guard upon the door,

And of all the Huns you see let not one desert this floor.

I with the warriors will have speech, as I by urgent need am led.

Lie through them our followers guiltless in their quarters dead.

Chamberlain shall I become? queried then the hardy knight.

With such mighty monarchs here well the office would me suit.

At the stairs I guard will stand on my honor faithfully.

To Kriemhilda's warriors could nothing now more grievous be.

I wonder what it is about, the dauntless Hagen said also,

That the Huns around us here to one another whisper so.

They, I think, could well dispense with him who watches at the door,

Who to us Burgundians the ghastly news but lately bore.

For longer time than I could name about Kriemhilda I have heard,

That unavenged she would not let rest the murder of her lord.

Drink we to his memory, and thereby test King Etzel's wine.

This young Hunnish lord shall be included first in that design.

- On the fair child, Ortlieb, then Hagen dealt so fierce a blow,
- That down his sword upon his hand the ruddy blood began to flow,
- And within his mother's lap the severed head directly fell.
- Thereon among these warriors began a slaughter terrible.
- Then the tutor at the court, who had the young child in his care,
- With both his mighty hands he struck ere he of it was aware,
- So that to the table's feet off his shoulders flew his head.
- A sorry recompense it was he to this good warden paid.
- At Etzel's table then he spied a minstrel sitting quietly;
- Hagen, in his furious wrath, at the bard did quickly fly,
- And upon his violin cut off the poor man's good right
- That, he said, hath fully earned thy messages to Gunther's land.
- Alas, my hand! did Werbel cry, fiddleman at Etzel's court;
- Tell me, Hagen, have I done you ever harm of any sort?
- I in all fidelity came into your master's land.
- How melody can I produce, now that I have lost my hand?

Little did Sir Hagen care if he never fiddled more.

In the palace now he wreaked all his savage lust for gore

On King Etzel's warriors, killing of them not a few.

Under cover of that hall he in fury numbers slew.

Volker, his companion, then rose from table with a bound;

Loud his massive fiddlebow as he it wielded did resound.

Airs uncouth were then produced by Gunther's sturdy fiddleman;

And what vindictive enemies among the Huns he thereby won!

From the table also sprang all three monarchs of the Rhine,

The enemies to separate, and in bounds the harm confine.

But, endeavor as they might, could the conflict not be stilled:

Volker and Sir Hagen, both, with such fury then were filled.

The lord of Burgundy now saw that he the strife could not compose;

Therefore did the king himself many wounds upon his foes.

Many a shining coat of mail through his sword a passage cut.

That he brave and skilful was soon was shown beyond dispute.

- The bold and mighty Prince Gernot also came into the strife,
- And among the Huns deprived many a hero of his life,
- With the keenly cutting sword that Rudiger unto him gave;
- And wherewith he many brought of Etzel's warriors to the grave.
- The youngest of Queen Uta's sons bounded also to the fray;
- Grandly did his trusty sword through the helmets make its way,
- Among the bravest warriors of Etzel of the Hunnen land.
- Wonders great that day performed Geiselher's resistless hand.
- Howsoever brave might be the noble monarchs and their men,
- Yet was Volker, by his deeds, to overtop all others seen,
- 'Among his mighty enemies. He was indeed a swordsman good;
- With unsightly wounds he laid many down below in blood.
- Themselves defended also well who were there of Etzel's men.
- Hewing up and down their way were the visitors yet seen,
- Gleaming weapons in their hands, in the whole of that vast hall.
- Heard from every quarter were cries of pain amid the brawl.

Those upon the outside now desired to get to friends within,

But soon they saw that by the door little passage could they win.

Also they who were within outward willingly would speed.

Neither up nor down the stairs Dankwart let a soul proceed.

So great a crowd of angry men gathered now before the door,

And such a din of swords arose as they upon the helmets bore,

That in thus maintaining guard Dankwart was in danger found.

Him his brother wished to help, as in honor he was bound.

Then to Volker Hagen cried in his clear, far-reaching tones:

Comrade, do you down there see before a crowd of angry Huns

Stand my brother, all alone, sore beset by their hard blows?

Guard my brother, friend, for me, ere the swordsman we shall lose.

That directly will I do, answered back the fiddleman.

Then with music through the hall he to make his way began.

Soon a sharp and agile sword in his hand did oft resound.

Then the Rhenish warriors did with thanks to him abound.

- Volker then, the gallant man, to the hardy Dankwart said:
- You have suffered here to-day blows and toil unlimited.
- Me your brother hath desired to bring to you a helping hand.
- If you outside will therefore stay I within will take my stand.
- At once brave Dankwart swiftly went his place without the door to take;
- There defended he the stairs from all who wished to entrance make.
- Heard the weapons were to sound, held by heroes well in hand.
- Also did the same within Volker of Burgundian land.
- Loud the hardy fiddleman shouted out above the crowd:
- Hagen, fast the house is closed; rest to you is now allowed.
- Well and firmly fastened up is the mighty Etzel's door,
- By two heroes' fearless hands; a thousand bolts they go before.
- When Von Tronya Hagen saw fast indeed the door secured,
- On his shoulder threw his shield that warrior so well assured.
- Now earnestly he first began to avenge his comrades' grief;
- And for his anger must atone many a warrior brave in.

When the governor of Berne all the wonder truly saw,

How the sturdy Hagen broke the helmets that his foemen wore,

Sprang the Amelungen prince from the floor upon a bench.

Hagen, said he, poureth out bitter wine our thirst to quench.

In Etzel's and Kriemhilda's hearts did the greatest grief arise.

Of their loved friends many were killed, alas, before their eyes.

Scarcely did the king himself escape his foeman's enmity.

In the greatest fear he sat. What use to him a king to be?

Kriemhild then, the mighty queen, Dietrich called amid the strife:

Noble hero, help me now hence to hasten with my life,

By the virtue of a prince from the Amelungen land:

Should me Hagen ever reach would my death be near at hand.

How possibly can I you help, Dietrich shouted in reply,

Noble and illustrious queen? I am myself in agony.

They of Gunther's retinue are so full of rage and pride,

That at this hour cannot I for anybody's peace provide.

Nay, Sir Dietrich, verily, noble and most valiant knight,

Let to us to-day appear thy courage and thy princely might;

Help me to escape from here, or I dead behind remain.

Deliver me and our good king from this misery and pain.

Surely I will you attempt in this your dire need to aid;

Yet for long have I not seen, can it well with truth be said,

In so furious a rage many knights with courage good.

Through the helmets still I see from the wounds spout forth the blood.

Then with force began to call the warrior brave, fair Kriemhild's choice,

So loud that like a bison's horn sounded in the house his voice,

And echoed through the citadel every word distinct and strong.

A power such as few possessed did to Dieterich belong.

Finally King Gunther heard the call of this loud-voiced man,

Amid the fearful din and brawl. To listen he at once began.

Dietrich's shout amid the strife even now hath reached my ear.

Our swordsmen have in this affair some of his laid low, I fear.

On the table I him see making signals with his hand.

Kinsmen and devoted friends from our good Burgundian land,

For awhile this fighting stop, till to us hath been explained

What injury Sir Dietrich hath from my warriors sustained.

When King Gunther thus did them earnestly entreat and pray,

Lowered every one his sword at the hottest of the fray.

He manifested so his might that no one struck a further blow.

Then desired he him of Berne his news to quickly let him know.

Noble Dieterich, he said, what has happened now to you

From any of my allies here? What is proper I will do.

To recompense and make it good ready shall I ever be.

Whatever has been done to you to me will truly grievous be.

Then the noble Dietrich said: To me and mine has happened nought.

Allow me from the house at once, with your safe conduct, to depart

From this melancholy strife, with the men of my command.

Thus, O king, shall I to you ever in true service stand.

- Why in this way supplicate? queried then the bold Wolfhart;
- The fiddle-player doth not hold the entrance so securely barred
- That we it cannot open wide and to the outer air proceed.
- Hold thy peace, Sir Dietrich said, thou hast done the devil's deed.
- Gunther then to him replied: I grant you freely your appeal.
- From the house depart you now, just as many as you will,
- Leaving but my enemies; they shall in the place remain.
- From the Huns have I endured far too much of bitter pain.
- When the Bernese prince heard this, he put his arm at once around
- The beautiful and noble queen, who was racked with fear profound;
- And then by the other hand he Etzel from the palace led;
- And in the wake of Dieterich six hundred swordsmen also sped.
- The noble margrave Rudiger then to him a word did throw:
- If, moreover, from the house comes any one to further
- Who you willingly would serve, let the fact to us be known:
- Thus should an enduring peace with true friends be ever shown.

Geiselher an answer then to his bride's father gave offhand:

May full harmony and peace us between forever stand,

Ever faithful you do hold, you and all your trusty men.

You with every friend you have, without fear, may hence go, then.

When the margrave Rudiger out from Etzel's hall did stride,

Five hundred of his men or more together with him went outside.

This upon the heroes' part in all fidelity was done;

Therefrom, however, was received great injury by Gunther soon.

One of the Hunnish warriors, who saw King Etzel leave the hall

In noble Dietrich's company, thought his advantage thence to gain.

Him the fiddle-player gave a blow with such determined might,

That suddenly his head lay there on the ground at Etzel's feet.

When the monarch of the land without the palace door had sped,

There he turned with heavy heart, and looking up at Volker said:

Misery for guests like these! Terrible is my distress,

That all my gallant warriors by them in death away should pass.

- Woe to this court festival! then the king did interpose.
- In the hall can one be seen who by name of Volker goes,
- Fighting like a savage boar, and is a noted fiddleman.
- Life, indeed, to this I owe, that I from that devil ran.
- His melodies are harsh in sound, the stroke of his great bow is red,
- At the strains by him produced fall my heroes many dead.
- I know not what the fiddleman bears against us in his mind:
- But I never in my life so terrible a guest have gained.
- To their lodgings now went forth these two sturdy warriors.
- Sir Dieterich, the knight of Berne, also Margrave Rudiger.
- Right gladly then would both of them from the strife set free have been,
- And orders to their swordsmen gave not in the conflict to be seen.
- Could the visitors have had the power to foresee the pain
- That by them would be received, by the means of these two men,
- Would they not so easily from the house their way have gone.
- Ere they had a single stroke from those warriors have won.

Every one whom they had willed had they let go from out the hall;

In the place, when this was done, soon arose a fearful brawl.

Awful vengeance took the guests for their bitter pain and care.

How many shining helmets, then, by Volker crushed and broken were!

Gunther, the illustrious king, turned himself toward the noise.

Listen, Hagen, do you hear the tunes that Volker yonder plays

With his fiddle on the Huns, when at the door themselves they show?

The coating is indeed quite red that he hath on his fiddlebow.

Said Hagen in reply to this: Beyond all measure I regret

That ever I have been compelled myself from him to separate.

I his companion always was, and he a trusted one of mine.

If we ever home return we in truth will so remain.

Look around, most noble king, and see how Volker doth thee serve;

How thy gold and silver he for his deeds will well deserve!

His fiddlebow doth well cut through steel the hardest to be found.

From the helmets casts he down their adornments to the ground.

- Never I a minstrel saw so grandly stand amid the fray,
- As by Volker, thy good knight, hath manifested been today.
- The accents of his melodies sound upon the helmets fair.
- He good horses ought to ride and the richest garments wear.
- Of all the swordsmen of the Huns that within the hall had been,
- After this not one alive remained of all who had been seen.
- All the uproar then was hushed, for there none was left to fight.
- The bold intrepid warriors their weapons therefore laid aside.

THIRTY-FOURTH ADVENTURE

HOW THEY THREW THE DEAD OUT OF THE HALL

DOWN the chieftains sat to rest, for with labor they were spent.

Volker and Sir Hagen both without the house together went.

In their haughty insolence they upon their shields did lean;

With each other they enjoyed talking in right merry vein.

Then he of Burgundy did speak, the hardy swordsman, Geiselher:

To give yourselves quite up to rest, you, dear friends, do not yet dare;

First the bodies of the dead from the house must be conveyed.

We again shall have to fight, that in truth to you is said.

They beneath our feet ought not a moment longer to remain.

Ere the Huns in tumult here conquest over us shall gain,

Will we give them many wounds; therein I great comfort find.

I for that, said Geiselher, have a temper well inclined.

- Well for me, Sir Hagen said, that such a master I possess.
- No one would this counsel suit but a sword of skilfulness,
- As in our young master we have this day before us seen;
- Whence all ye Burgundians joy exceeding well may glean.
- Then they followed this advice, and quickly by the door withdrew
- Seven thousand bodies dead, which outward speedily they threw.
- Before the staircase of the hall they fell together all below.
- Then arose among their friends a mighty sound of grief and woe.
- Many were among them seen with so trivial a wound,
- That if fitting care they had health again they might have found:
- Yet from this so great a fall now were numbered with the dead.
- This bewailed their many friends, driven by exceeding need.
- Then the fiddle-player spake, that bold swordsman undismayed:
- Very well I now can see the truth of what was to me said.
- That the Huns all cowards are; they like women here complain,
- When attention they should give to bodies wounded and in pain.

- Standing by a margrave was who this in earnest understood.
- A relative of his he saw lying there amid the blood,
- Whom he thought to bear away, and would embrace him then to lift;
- Him the hardy minstrel struck down to death with meagre shrift.
- When the others all this saw promptly fled they from the hall.
- The minstrel then to execrate at once began they one and all.
- Volker lifted from the earth a sharp and finely-tempered spear,
- That had one among the Huns thrown at him upon the stair.
- This across the castle yard he with mighty power threw
- High above their every head. Etzel's people then withdrew,
- Frightened at the awful throw, somewhat farther from the house.
- His wondrous strength alarm and dread in all the people did produce.
- Now before the palace stood Etzel with a host of men.
- Volker and Hagen, seeing this, haughty words to speak began
- To the great Hungarian king, according to their arrogance.
- These brave heroes afterward suffered for their utterance.

- A consolation, Hagen said, to people in distress, indeed,
- It is when they their masters see ever fighting at the head,
- As with my most noble lords every one in earnest does,
- Through the helmets cutting so that blood from off their weapons flows.
- Such was Etzel's bravery that at once he raised his shield.
- Now be careful of thy life, said to him the Queen Kriemhild.
- Offer to thy warriors gold on a shield to find its place;
- If at thee shall Hagen come death will stare thee in the face.
- So intrepid was the king he would not the strife forego,
- For which the princes now, indeed, themselves but seldom ready show.
- Aided by his buckler's thong back they dragged this noble man.
- The surly-tempered Hagen then to scoff at him anew began.
- The relationship is close, said Hagen, as he looked around,
- That Siegfried and Etzel now hath together so well bound;
- Kriemhild had he for his wife or ever she put eyes on thee.
- Coward Etzel, craven king, why plottest thou to injure me?

- Of what then had Hagen said heard the noble queen the whole;
- And thereat much troubled was Kriemhild in her inmost soul,
- That he should dare her to revile before King Etzel's band of men.
- Thus she plots against the guests newly to contrive began.
- Who for me, she then cried out, will Von Tronya Hagen slay,
- And will his dissevered head before me as a present lay,
- I for him with ruddy gold up will fill King Etzel's shield;
- Also further as reward to him will land and castles yield.
- I know not why they are so slow, said the hardy fiddleman;
- I never in my life before saw heroes so dismayed remain,
- When they could well hear offered them as reward so large a sum.
- Never to the king should they acceptable again become,
- Who in cowardly disgrace here are fed with Etzel's bread,
- And him leave thus in the lurch at the time of urgent need;
- I a number of them see standing there in downcast mood,
- Yet acting so audaciously. Shame they never can elude.

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- The mighty Etzel now in grief and heavy sorrow did remain.
- He bitterly bewailed the death of his devoted friends and men.
- Out of many lands there stood many warriors at his side,
- Who lamented with the king the evils that did him betide.
- The hardy Volker now at this began to mock in high degree:
- In cowardly, unmanly tears many warriors I see.
- Little help they give the king in his extremity and need.
- Yet with utmost infamy long have eaten of his bread.
- Then the best among them thought: That which Volker says is true.
- There was none among them all who so much concern did show
- As the margrave Iring did, that noble from the Danish land.
- And in a very little while he the truth thereof maintained.

THIRTY-FIFTH ADVENTURE

HOW IRING FOUGHT WITH HAGEN AND WAS SLAIN

- THEN the margrave Iring said, he from out the Danish land:
- On honor for this long time past I directed have my mind,
- And in storm of battle have often there achieved my best.
- Now my weapons to me bring and I Hagen will resist.
- That would I advise against, Hagen then to him began;
- One more occasion then to moan will have King Etzel's hardy men.
- If you yourselves shall two or three venture in this hall to show,
- Down the stairs will I again send you well cut up below.
- Iring then still further said: Not for that will I refrain;
- As dangerous a thing indeed have I tried time and again.
- Without assistance I alone with my sword will thee withstand,
- Had even more been done in strife by thine than any other hand.

- Fully armed Sir Iring was in knightly fashion as of old,
- As was mighty Irnfried too, the Thuringian knight so bold,
- Whom the powerful Hawart joined with about a thousand men.
- Who to Iring help would bring in what that hero had begun.
- Then the fiddle-player saw a powerful and armed band,
- In gallant Iring's company coming in their armor grand.
- Firmly fastened on they wore brightly shining helmets good.
- Volker then became thereat very wrathful in his mood.
- See, friend Hagen, then he said, Iring there doth us besiege,
- Who in combat you alone boldly promised to engage.
- Do a hero lies become? Truly this I much deplore;
- Fully armed there march with him a thousand warriors or more.
- Do not me with lying tax, answered Hawart's valiant man.
- Ready now I stand to do what I told you should be done.
- By cowardice shall not my word in any manner broken be.
- However gruesome Hagen is alone to meet him I agree.

Iring begged of friends and men, falling down before their feet,

Him alone to now permit the dreaded warrior to meet.

This unwillingly they did, for fully did they understand

The overweening pride and might of Hagen of Burgundian land.

Yet he entreated them so long that finally he had his way.

When at length his followers saw how his determination lay,

That he but after honor strove they then let him forward go.

Thence, upon the part of both did a bitter struggle grow.

Iring now, the Danish knight, raised above his head his spear.

Himself protected with his shield that intrepid swordsman dear.

Then with violence he ran at Hagen there before the hall:

From the two now, when they met, arose a mighty noise and brawl.

With tremendous force his spear from his hand did each one hurl,

Through the strong and solid shields on the polished coats of mail,

So that the splinters from the hafts high above them flew in air.

Then they gripped their swords in wrath, the heroes who so much did dare.

- The bold Hagen's mighty strength beyond all measure did abound;
- Iring yet so hard him struck that all the castle did resound:
- Banquet-hall and every tower echoed from the blows and din;
- Still could not the warrior carry out his purpose then.
- Iring was compelled to let Hagen there unhurt remain.
- On the fiddle-player then he a charge to make began.
- Him he thought to overcome with his awful, savage blows:
- But how to guard his safety now well the gallant swordsman knows.
- So hard the fiddle-player struck that from his buckler's solid band
- Far away the clasps flew off, from the force of Volker's hand.
- Then he left him too alone; he was indeed an awful
- And to the Burgundian king, Gunther, now he quickly ran.
- Each of them in combat could himself well for strife dispose.
- However Gunther Iring smote or he on Gunther dealt his blows,
- Not from any wound he made did one of other draw the blood.
- Their harnesses prevented this; they were much too strong and good.

Gunther left he now alone and upon Gernot he ran.

Fire from out his armor's links he with force to hew began.

He, thereat, from Burgundy, the truly powerful Gernot,

Then an almost fatal blow the bold impetuous Iring smote.

Now from the prince away he sprang; he with swift energy was filled.

Then four of the Burgundians the hero dexterously killed,

Belonging to the retinue from out of Worms upon the Rhine.

Thereover could brave Geiselher not well to greater rage incline.

Lord Iring, by the living God, shouted out young Geiselher,

Me you now must recompense for all who dead are lying here

Before you, at this very hour. Then he at him swiftly ran,

And the Danish hero struck so that he to reel began.

Down he fell, at his strong hand, upon the floor amid the blood;

And it was thought by every one that this intrepid swordsman would

Never more in warlike strife a blow deliver with his sword.

Yet before Prince Geiselher uninjured lay the Danish lord.

- From his helmet's buzzing sound and the clanging of his sword,
- Were all the senses that he had so utterly bewildered made,
- That even of his life itself the hardy knight could not have known.
- This to him the mighty strength of young Geiselher had done.
- As soon as ever from his head the whirring noise away had cleared,
- Which from that terrific blow so terrible at first appeared,
- Then within himself he thought: I live without a wound to show,
- And now first the wondrous strength of bold Geiselher I know.
- He about upon all sides heard his foemen standing there.
- If they at the time had known worse would he have had to bear.
- Also he of Geiselher conscious was as he stood by.
- He thinking was how with his life from his foes he now could fly.
- How the swordsman raging then from the blood and carnage sprang!
- His great agility, indeed, might he most profusely thank.
- Then he swiftly from the house ran to where he Hagen found:
- And him gave with well-trained hand rapid blows severe and sound.

Then thought Hagen to himself: Thou of death shalt be the prey.

Thee the devil must protect, or thou from me canst not away.

And yet Hagen Iring struck through his helmet's sturdy guard;

Which with Waska he achieved, a weapon good as ever made.

Soon as Hagen felt the wound then that most ferocious knight

The sword he carried in his hand to swing began with all his might.

Hawart's man was then compelled rapidly from him to flee:

And Hagen down the flight of steps began to follow quick as he.

Then high up above his head the flying Iring swung his shield.

And had the flight of stairs in truth thrice as many steps have held,

Yet would Hagen not allow him to strike a single blow.

Oh, what rosy colored sparks off his shining helmet flew!

This notwithstanding, to his friends Iring came all safe and sound.

Whereof the marvel of the tale its way unto Kriemhilda found,

What the hardy Danish knight to Hagen had in combat done.

For this the daughter of a king profusely him to thank began.

- God, Sir Iring, thee reward, hero worthy to be praised.
- Thus my heart thou hast consoled and my spirits greatly raised.
- Stained and red with his own blood Hagen's armor now I see.
- From his hand Kriemhilda took herself his shield in ecstasy.
- Your thanks in smaller measure give, Hagen to the queen began.
- As yet there is not very much about the matter to be said.
- Should he try it once again he would be a valiant man.
- Little will the wound you serve I from him so far have won.
- That you by reason of my wound see my harness colored red,
- Simply urges me the more to fight and leave your heroes dead.
- Till now I angry have not been with him and many another one.
- Your swordsman Iring unto me little injury hath done.
- Against the wind then stood the knight Iring of the Danish land;
- He in his harness cooled himself, loosening his helmet band.
- The people all applauded him for valor of the highest kind,
- Whereby the margrave very much was lifted up in heart and mind.

Iring said to them again: Devoted friends, you now must

And to me new weapons bring. Once again I will you show

If I am able to subdue this proud and overweening man.

Out of shape his shield was hewed; now a better still he gained.

Soon the warrior was armed in stronger form for selfdefence.

In his anger then he seized a sturdy spear of excellence,

With which he Hagen to oppose yet another time was prone.

Weal and honor had he gained had he but it left alone.

Hagen was not in the mood still to stand and him await.

Full of rage, with biting taunt he forward ran his foe to meet

To the bottom of the stairs; his state of mind was furious.

The swordsman Iring's forces now were to him of little use.

Each the other's shield so struck that in a blaze they seemed to be,

Amid a wind of fiery red. Hawart's vassal, sad to say,

From the sword in Hagen's hand had so dangerous a wound,

Through his helm and buckler both, that never after was he sound.

- When the swordsman Iring then became conscious of his wound,
- He held his shield above his helm; thus his head protection found.
- The hurt that he had thus received methinks was very grave he knew;
- Shortly after worse by far to him did Gunther's liegeman do.
- Hagen down before his feet lying there a javelin found;
- This he then took up and threw at Iring of the Danish land,
- So that now from out his head the handle to project was seen:
- A fearful end to life he had through that mighty man, I ween.
- Iring was by this compelled to fall back on his Danes again.
- Ere his helmet from the knight could be in any way withdrawn,
- The spear was broken from his head; then his death was very near.
- Sadly this bemoaned his friends; truly was their need severe.
- Then the queen, Kriemhild, came nigh, and the dying man was shown:
- She began without delay the valiant Iring to bemoan.
- Greatly she bewailed his wounds; sorrowful she was and
- Then in presence of his friends said the warrior so brave:

Do not your servant thus bewail, noble and illustrious queen.

What will all your weeping do? Away my life is quickly seen

To dwindle, from the cruel wounds that open on me I retain.

Death no longer me permits with you and Etzel to remain.

To his Thuringians and Danes then he turned and to them said:

The presents promised by the queen, her gold so very bright and red,

Let not your hands permitted be in any manner to receive;

If you dare Hagen to resist you but death will then achieve.

Now became his color pale; a certain sign of death's approach,

The brave, intrepid Iring bore; grief on all sides did encroach.

Never could his health regain Hawart's brave, heroic man.

The Danish heroes now must go and the strife begin again.

Irnfried and Sir Hawart both, quickly sprang before the hall,

With, indeed, a thousand men. A violent and noisy brawl

Could be heard on every side as over all the sounds were whirled.

Oh, what sharply pointed spears were at these Burgundians hurled!

The brave and hardy Irnfried then at the minstrel quickly ran,

Whereby he damage very great from his valiant hands did gain.

The hardy fiddle-player soon struck the noble landgrave through

His good helmet thick and strong. He of wrath was full enow.

In return Sir Irnfried gave the furious minstrel such a blow,

That from his polished shirt of mail rings in numbers fell below.

From the sparks his harness looked as colored all a fiery red.

Yet the noble landgrave fell before the sturdy minstrel dead.

Hagen and Sir Hawart now had together come at last:

One who this observed might see the wondrous feats that there now passed.

Now in both the heroes' hands fell their weapons heavily.

And therein Hawart met his death before the man from Burgundy.

Thuringians and Danes at once saw their masters lying dead;

Then arose before the house strife more horrible indeed,

Ere by downright force of arms they up to the door had won.

Many a shield and helmet good thereby to pieces had been hewn.

Give way, the sturdy Volker cried, and grant them entrance to the hall;

What they at present have in mind will not, however, yet befall.

They speedily will be compelled their precious lives to yield herein;

And in dying they will earn what was promised by the queen.

When the too courageous men within the hall themselves did show,

More than one who thus had come quickly found, with head laid low,

Death him staring in the face under swift blows given there.

Bravely fought the bold Gernot, as also did young Geiselher.

Four beyond a thousand men in the house did make their way;

Of the shining, humming swords one heard the clangor on that day;

Yet every one who came therein by the guests was left for dead.

The greatest wonders might indeed of those Burgundians be said.

Over all strict silence reigned; the mighty tumult died away.

Blood about on every hand through the openings found its way

To the lower gutter stones, from the swordsmen dead therein.

This the warriors from the Rhine all by mighty blows had done.

- Again to rest then sat they down, the heroes from Burgundian land.
- With their shields they laid aside all their weapons out of hand.
- Still outside before the house stood the hardy minstrel knight,
- Watching there lest any one should hither come with them to fight.
- The king exceedingly bewailed, as also did the noble queen.
- Maidens, too, and stately dames in affliction there were seen.
- Death, I verily believe, an oath against them all had sworn:
- For yet by these intrepid guests was life from many a warrior torn.

THIRTY-SIXTH ADVENTURE

HOW THE QUEEN HAD THE HALL SET ON FIRE

TAKE ye now your helmets off, then the swordsman Hagen said.

I and my companions will over you keep careful guard.

If King Etzel's warriors come to prove us once again,

Warning I my lords will give without delay as best I can.

Now from his head the helmet took many a knight both brave and good.

Then they quickly seated were upon the bodies in the blood

Of those who, by their sturdy hands, had so lately there been killed.

Then were all the noble guests seen by those with hatred filled.

Ere the evening had arrived provided was it by the king,

And Kriemhilda too, the queen, that the Huns should try to bring

Again the conflict to a head. Assembled there before them now

Fully twenty thousand men, ready to the strife to go.

562

- Upon the guests was then let loose a tempest horrible indeed.
- Hagen's brother Dankwart now, man of noble aim and deed,
- From his masters sprang at once toward the foes before the door.
- They in truth supposed him dead, yet again him safe they saw.
- That terrific strife endured till the darkness did it end.
- The guests in noble manner fought, themselves to worthily defend,
- Against King Etzel's warriors, the whole of that long summer day.
- Oh, what heroes brave and good now in death before them lay!
- At summer solstice of the sun the awful massacre fell out:
- For the sorrows of her heart Kriemhilda retribution sought
- Upon the nearest of her kin, and many another valiant man,
- By which King Etzel nevermore peace of mind or gladness won.
- Not at all intended she such butchery to bring about.
- When the contest she began she of nothing further thought,
- Than that Hagen there, alone, would his blood be forced to shed.
- Some evil demon so arranged that over all it should be spread.

Past that summer day had gone; troubles now did them surround.

How much better, then, they thought, would a sudden death be found,

Than so long a time to be tortured in unyielding grief.

Peace to make did now desire those proud knights so keen in strife.

Unto them they begged to bring the mighty king before the hall.

Then the heroes red with blood, and blackened with the rusty steel,

Took their way outside the house, with the three kings at their head,

Knowing not to whom to speak of their heavy grief and need.

Both together hitherward Etzel and Kriemhilda came.

All the country was their own; thus grew the king in power and fame.

Then he to his guests well spake: What do you now wish of me?

Is it peace that you desire? Very hard will that now be.

After such great injury as to me you now have done,

That you never shall enjoy, long as in me life doth run.

Because my child you basely slew, and many of my friends beside,

Peace or truce by me to you thus shall ever be denied.

- Necessity held us in bonds, to him in answer Gunther said.
- All of my brave retinue lay before thy heroes dead,
- In the lodgings them assigned. Merit I such pay from thee?
- Hither in good faith I came, trusting in thy love for me.
- Then added he from Burgundy, brave and youthful Geiselher:
- Ye heroes of King Etzel here, who yet alive among us are,
- Of what is it you me accuse? To you what have I ever done?
- I, who in all friendliness the journey to this land began.
- By thy friendliness, they said, see we all the castle filled
- With sorrow, and the land the same. Envy would us not have thrilled
- If thou hither had not come, away from Worms upon the Rhine.
- Fully orphaned is the land, in very truth, by thee and thine.
- Angrily King Gunther said, caring not whom he offend:
- If this slaughter you consent peacefully to now suspend
- With us deserted, homeless ones, it will indeed be well for both:
- It is quite unmerited, what to us King Etzel doth.

Answered then the host his guests: My affliction and your grief

One another are unlike; this great necessity for strife,

The injuries, and cruel shame, that from you I have to bear;

Living never one of you, on this account, shall hence repair.

Further said unto the king, brave Gernot, for woe or weal:

Now may God your heart dispose tenderly with us to deal.

Make us room before the house and toward you let us go.

That our lives will speedily be forfeited we fully know.

Whatever is with us to be let it swiftly come to hand.

You unhurt so many have that you can surely us withstand,

And from this terrific strife all our lives with ease obtain.

How long wish you us warriors in this affliction to remain?

Among King Etzel's warlike host it had almost come about

That they willing were to let all those heroes hence pass out.

When Kriemhilda this had learned in great grief did she abide;

Then to these poor homeless ones promptly was all peace denied.

- Nay, my noble warriors, respecting what you have in thought,
- Earnestly do I advise that you it never carry out.
- If these knights, lusting after blood, ever you let from that hall,
- Then, alas, will all your friends be compelled in death to fall.
- · If alive should none be left but the sons of Uta there,
 - Should my noble brothers come once without to taste the air,
 - And thus cool their coats of mail, you would then of hope be shorn:
 - For bolder swordsmen never yet have upon the earth been born.
 - Then said the youthful Geiselher: Fair and lovely sister mine,
 - How could I have ever thought that you would me across the Rhine,
 - Hither to this land invite, to bring upon me such great woe?
 - How have I ever from the Huns merited to death to go?
 - I ever have been true to thee, caused thee never any grief.
 - Also hither to thy court have I come in firm belief
 - That, beloved sister mine, thou wert well disposed to
 - Now unto us thy mercy grant, since otherwise it cannot be.

- You no mercy will I show; disfavor I myself have won.
- Von Tronya Hagen unto me such injury at home hath done;
- Also here, within this land, he my only son hath slain;
- Thus I claim a recompense from the heroes who remain.
- If only Hagen unto me you will as a captive give,
- I no longer will refuse all the rest to let still live:
- For you all my brothers are, us the same good mother bore.
- I of satisfaction then with these heroes will confer.
- God in heaven that forbid, to this the noble Gernot said.
- Were we yet a thousand strong, all of us would rather dead
- Here before thy friends now lie, than to thee a single man
- Surrender as a prisoner; that never will by us be done.
- Though we all be forced to die, Geiselher did then contend,
- No one us shall separate; we will knightly us defend.
- Who with us may wish to fight will ever ready find us here.
- I never will betray my trust to any of these friends so dear.

- Here the gallant Dankwart spake, what became him well to say:
- Here my brother Hagen will not alone among you stay.
- They who peace now us deny yet may well their conduct rue;
- You will clearly yet perceive that I the truth have told to you.
- Then the regal daughter said: Heroes, ye so brave and strong,
- Go ye quickly up the stairs, and thoroughly avenge our wrong.
- I ever ye for that will serve, as with reason good I ought.
- Hagen's savage wantonness shall a lesson now be taught.
- From the house let not escape one of all the swordsmen there,
- And I now will have the hall at its corners four set fire.
- Thus the sorrow of my heart will vindicated well have been.
- Soon King Etzel's warriors ready for the work were seen.
- Those who on the outside stood drove they back within the hall,
- With heavy blow and lance's thrust. Then arose a mighty brawl;
- Still they could not separate the princes and their retinue.
- They, for sake of loyalty, kept together firm and true.

- Etzel's wife commanded, now, the hall forthwith to set on fire.
- Tortured in the glowing flames the bodies of the heroes were.
- The house was soon a burning heap, as by the wind the flames were blown.
- Never was such horror great by any host of people known.
- Woe on our extremity, the heroes on the inside cried:
- Better had it been that we in the battle's stress had died.
- God have mercy on us now; every one will lose his life.
- Fearful vengeance for her wrongs takes the mighty Etzel's wife.
- One of those within exclaimed: We verily shall soon be dead,
- From this so awful smoke and fire; great our torment is indeed.
- The heat intense makes me from thirst suffer such atrocious pain,
- That my life I much do fear I cannot in this hell retain.
- Von Tronya Hagen to them said: Noble knights, so brave and good,
- Let him who is oppressed by thirst satisfy it now with blood.
- In such a fearful heat as this better is it far than wine.
- Here for us to drink, indeed, nothing could be found so fine.

- At this a warrior then went where one lying dead he found;
- By the wound he knelt him down, and his helmet he unbound.
- Then began he there to drink of the freshly flowing blood;
- And, though little wont thereto, found it delicate and good.
- God, Lord Hagen, you reward, said the worn and weary man,
- That from your advice I learn so excellent a drink to gain.
- Poured for me has seldom been a better satisfying wine.
- Thankful shall I be to you long as I my life retain.
- When the others there now heard that he it found, in truth, thus good,
- A number of them then were seen also drinking of the blood.
- The bodies of the warriors strength thereby did soon regain;
- Many a woman soon from this for dear friends felt bitter pain.
- Flaming brands fell heavily on the men within the hall;
- Overhead they held the shields to protect them from their fall.
- From the stifling smoke and heat they suffered most tormenting pain.
- Haply may such misery heroes never bear again.

Now Von Tronya Hagen said: Stand closely up against the wall,

And do not let the fiery brands down upon your helmets fall;

Deeper also in the blood press them under with your feet.

A sorry festival it is to which the queen did us invite.

In such danger and distress passed the night at last away.

Watch before the house still kept he who did the fiddle play,

And Hagen his companion dear, who leaning on their shields did stand,

Awaiting yet still greater harm from the men of Etzel's land.

It helped, indeed, the visitors that vaulted was the chamber roof;

By reason of it there remained a greater number yet in life.

Yet they by the window space suffered greatly from the fire.

Their trials thus the swordsmen bore as pluck and honor did inspire.

Now the fiddle-player spake: Let us go within the hall.

Truly will the Huns believe that we have been, both one and all,

By reason of the torture killed, they have made us undergo.

Some of us there yet will be who in strife with them will show.

- Then said the Prince of Burgundy, young intrepid Geiselher:
- The day is breaking, I believe, there doth rise so cool an air.
- If but God in heaven grant, we yet may live for happier days.
- A feast most wickedly contrived my sister Kriemhild us displays.
- Another of them also said: Already I the dawn can see.
- Since for all us swordsmen here nothing better now can be,
- Warriors, prepare yourselves for the inevitable strife;
- That, as no escape we have, we may with honor give up life.
- Reason had the king to think that all the guests within were dead.
- From the hardships they endured, and the fire about them spread.
- Yet alive, within that hall, were still six hundred hardy men,
- Than whom had never any king better swordsmen to him won.
- They who on the exiles spied had then very clearly seen
- That some of them were yet alive, howsoever great the pain
- The princes and their followers thus had been compelled to bear.
- They could in the house be seen to move in safety here and there.

To Kriemhilda it was told that many were alive within;

How can it be possible, asked in wrath the anxious queen,

That any of them now survive such a fire about them spread?

Sooner much can I believe you will find that all are dead.

Gladly still would have gone forth the princes and their men below,

If a sign of grace to them there any one had been to show.

That, however, could they not find in all the Hunnen land;

Therefore they avenged their death with a sturdy, willing hand.

Early on the following morn grim the greeting they were bid,

With onslaught terrible indeed; their sore strait them to this led.

At them in the fight was thrown many a sharp and pointed lance,

Yet the warriors therein made a wonderful defence.

The courage of King Etzel's men excited was to high degree,

That they now, perchance, might earn and fair Kriem-hilda's prizes see,

And also carry out the whole of what their prince commanded had.

Yet a number of them there from the ranks soon fell out dead.

- Of these promises and gifts many wonders could be told.
- To be on shields before her brought she ordered quantities of gold,
- Of which to each she freely gave who a present now would take.
- Never, for one's enemies, were treasures wasted half so great.
- A mighty host of warriors, fully armed, marched to the door.
- The fiddle-player then outspake: We are yet remaining here.
- So willingly I never saw heroes forward come to fight,
- As you, because of Etzel's gold dangled thus within your sight.
- Then many a brave one shouted forth: Nearer to the strife we run!
- Since we warriors all must fall, let it speedily be done.
- Here can not a soul remain but his life will have to yield.
- Then with lances in them stuck full at once was every shield.
- Further what is there to say? A body of twelve hundred men
- Now attempted up and down to cut their way with swords, within.
- With heavy blows upon the foe cooled the strangers well their mood.
- Peace there was no hope for now; then was seen to flow the blood

From the deep and mortal wounds, whence were many warriors slain.

Every one for some lost friend heard was loudly to complain.

Of the noble Etzel's host the brave men perished every one.

Thus their loved friends had for them only grief and sorrow won.

THIRTY - SEVENTH ADVENTURE

HOW RUDIGER WAS SLAIN

THE men so far away from home in the morning well had fought.

Gotalinda's lord by now had come hither to the court,

And, whichever side he looked, saw distress the most severe.

Thereat lamented inwardly the good and loyal Rudiger.

Oh, woe indeed, the hero said, that I to life was ever born!

And no one here can now prevent the great calamity we mourn.

Gladly as I peace would make, would the king not have it so.

More and more he sees the harm he is forced to undergo.

A messenger to Dieterich sent the good Sir Rudiger,

To see if they could not this now from the noble king pro-

He from Berne him answer sent: Who could in the matter speed?

Most unwilling Etzel is that any one should intercede.

- A warrior among the Huns who Rudiger saw standing there
- With his eyes bedewed with tears, as did he often now appear,
- To the queen spake earnestly: Now see how solemnly he treads,
- Whom Etzel and your royal self raised above all other heads:
- And at whose service everything, land and squire alike, is placed.
- How is it that to Rudiger so many castles can be traced,
- Of which he such a number hath from our noble king received?
- For in all these wild assaults he hath no noble deed achieved.
- To me it seem he little cares what we are called on to endure,
- If, according to his will, he plenty for himself secure.
- We hear that he more valiant is than any other whom we know;
- Little in these stirring times hath he done us that to show.
- With his heart oppressed by grief, that trustworthy, loyal man,
- When he these words spoken heard, looked fully in the face the Hun.
- Thou for that, he thought, shalt pay. Coward sayest thou I am?
- At the court too loud hast thou uttered that most odious name.

- Quickly doubled he his fist; on the Hun he swiftly ran,
- And so forcibly he struck with skilful blow the false-tongued man,
- That at once, before his feet, on the earth he fell down dead.
- Thus augmented were, anew, the troubles round King Etzel spread.
- Cowardly villain, hence with thee, cried to him Sir Rudiger.
- Already in my heart I had enough of sorrow and of care.
- If with thee I did not fight, darest thou me blame for that?
- To the guests I might have borne, justly too, a forman's hate.
- Everything that I could do, I surely should to them have done.
- Had I not King Gunther's men, myself, the passage hither
- Since their escort here I was into this my master's land,
- I cannot lift in angry strife against them my unhappy hand.
- To the noble margrave said the good King Etzel angrily:
- A fine way this to bring us help, brave and noble Rudi-
- We had already of the dead so many here within our land.
- That more, forsooth, we needed not: him unjustly struck your hand.

- Answered him the noble knight: He vexed me to my very soul,
- And reflection dared to cast upon my honor, and the toll
- I, from thy most noble hands, so plentifully have received.
- Hence the lying miscreant hath his just desert achieved.
- Then arrived the noble queen, who herself had also seen
- What had, from the hero's scorn, happened to the luckless Hun.
- Sadly she bemoaned the deed; her eyes were wet with many a tear;
- She to Rudiger now said: How have we deserved that here
- To the king and me alike you thus should greater sorrow bring?
- You us, most noble Rudiger, promised that in everything
- Ever you for us would risk as well your honor as your life.
- And many warriors, I hear, give you the prize for skill in strife.
- I now remind you of the oath that to me confirmed your hand,
- When you to Etzel me advised, knight who over all doth stand,
- That you would be at my behest until were one or other dead.
- For me, poor woman, verily never was such urgent need.

- I cannot possibly deny that I swore, most noble queen,
- Both my honor and my life you to give with mind serene;
- But I never promised you that I for you would lose my soul.
- It was I who brought these lords to this unhappy festival.
- Remember, Rudiger, she said, the consecrated oath divine,
- Of thy unmoved fidelity; how all injuries of mine
- Thou wouldst ever me avenge, long as you or I should live.
- In reply the margrave said: I ever would you service give.
- Etzel then, the mighty king, began the margrave to entreat.
- Now, indeed, both threw themselves at the hardy swordsman's feet.
- Then the noble Rudiger in the greatest grief was seen.
- The ever-faithful warrior ruefully to speak began:
- Oh, misery, unhappy me, that I have lived to see this day!
- Of honor now must every trace be mercilessly cast away,
- All virtue and fidelity, commanded me by Providence.
- O God in heaven, woe is mine, that death will not remove me hence!

Whichever side I now may leave, that to the other I may go,

There nothing can, in either case, but dire evil to me flow.

Whatever I may do, or leave, all the world will yet me blame.

Would but God enlighten me from whom my life and being came!

Him so urgently implored mighty Etzel and his wife,

That of all the swordsmen there many a one must lose his life

At Sir Rudiger's strong hand; the hero too himself was killed.

Now may you soon understand with what grief his end was filled.

Shame and suffering he knew must be all that he could win;

And the valiant knight, indeed, would the noble king and queen

Have with best of will refused. Fear possessed the hero bold,

Lest, if one of them he slay, in horror would the world him hold.

Then the bold, intrepid man said unto the noble king:

What from thee I ever gained, take back, Lord Etzel, everything,

All the castles and the land; nothing shall with me remain:

On my feet will I go forth to penury and bitter pain.

- Stripped of all that I once held I forever quit your land;
- Both my daughter and my wife take I with me hand in hand,
- Ere, without fidelity, I will go my death to meet.
- Of your gold to have received surely was an evil fate.
- Then to him King Etzel said: Who will come to succor me?
- All the people and my land, everything I give to thee
- If thou only, Rudiger, me avenge upon my foes.
- Thou by Etzel surely shalt as a king thyself disclose.
- Answered him the margrave thus: How can I do them any harm?
- Beneath my roof as they here came in good faith took I all of them;
- Food and drink, in very sooth, I offered them for friendship's sake,
- And I presents gave them too. Ought I now their lives to take?
- Perchance, indeed, the people think that courage I have laid aside.
- Any service I could give never was to them denied.
- If them now I go and fight, wickedly would that be done.
- Of the friendship I repent that with them I now have won.

To the swordsman Geiselher my daughter gave I for his bride.

She could not, in all the earth, with better husband be supplied,

If birth and honor we regard, or riches and fidelity.

Never in so young a king such wealth of virtue did I see.

Then Kriemhilda said again: Brave and noble, Rudiger,

Pity now upon us take for all the bitter grief we bear,

Both the king and I his wife. Let with you the thought remain,

That never did a host on earth such sorrow from his guests obtain.

The margrave then began to say unto Etzel's noble wife:

Rudiger, to-day, is forced to recompense with limb and life,

What you ever and the king of benefit to him have done.

For all of this I now must die; my life cannot much longer run.

Ere this day is past I know that all my castles and my land

Must to you vacated be by this your subject warrior's hand.

Grace I thus beseech you both for my wife and only child,

As well as all the homeless ones, with whom is now Bechlaren filled.

- God reward thee, Rudiger, answered then the noble king.
- Both to him and to the queen exceeding joy his words did bring.
- Looked after well by us shall be all the people that are thine.
- But, by my honor, I believe fortune now on thee will shine.
- On the hazard of the die thus he put his soul and life.
- Thereupon began to weep Etzel's false and lovely wife.
- I the oath must keep, he said, that I unto you did plight.
- Oh, woe for my devoted friends! loath am I with them to fight.
- From the king he now was seen in deep distress to go away.
- His valiant warriors he found standing at his side close by.
- Go, he said, and arm yourselves, all who stand in my command;
- The valorous Burgundians I, alas, must now withstand.
- For the weapons to be brought called the heroes out of hand.
- If it shield or helmet were all were ready at command.
- And quickly by the servitors were before the warriors borne.
- Soon the sad intelligence to the strangers proud had gone.

Fully armed was Rudiger, with five hundred of his men,

Besides a dozen sturdy knights whom to help him he had won.

They the prize desired to win when the battle's storm waxed high;

Little then did they suspect that death to them was very nigh.

With helmet bound upon his head was the margrave seen to march.

Of those in Rudiger's command sharpened swords were worn by each.

Also in their hands were borne shining bucklers stout and broad.

This the fiddle-player saw, to whom it evil did fore-bode.

Then the youthful Geiselher saw the father of his bride

Come with helmet fastened on. What thought could in his heart abide

Than that he meant unto them true and faithful still to be?

Thereat felt the noble king a joyful thrill of ecstasy.

Well for me to have such friends, said the happy Geiselher,

As we were able, happily, to gain upon our journey here.

For the sake of my fair wife has this help to us been brought.

Joyful am I, by my faith, that this betrothal came about.

- Why do you so much rejoice? asked the fiddle-player there.
- When did you in cause of peace so many heroes see draw near,
- With their helmets on their heads, shield on arm, and sword in hand?
- Merit will he at our cost all his castles and his land.
- Ere an ending had been made to what the fiddle-player said,
- Was the noble margrave seen before the building to have sped.
- From his arm the shield he let, and put it down before his feet.
- To refuse he then was forced in happy wise his friends to greet.
- Then the noble Rudiger called to those within the hall:
- Ye intrepid Nibelungs, guard yourselves now, one and all.
- Of service should I be to you, yet must make you suffer pain.
- Friends in former times we were; no longer faith can I retain.
- This announcement filled with fear those who such heavy sorrow bore.
- All their hope of aid had gone, which they cherished had before,
- Since compelled were they to fight with one to whom they each bore love.
- They already from their foes had grief and misery enough.

God in heaven now forbid, said King Gunther, then much moved,

That to the friendship we had sworn you a traitor shall be proved,

And to that fidelity in which had we such perfect trust.

Such infamy you will not show, that indeed believe I must.

Alas, I cannot it prevent, the bold and hardy man replied.

I am forced to fight with you, I myself by oath have tied.

Swordsmen, now defend yourselves if you value put on life.

Me from this will not release Etzel's great and noble wife.

Too late to us your warning comes, said the king as he stood there;

God Almighty you requite, brave and noble Rudiger,

For all the loyalty and love you to us so well have shown,

If now indeed unto the end it your faithful heart enthrone.

You we will forever thank for all that you to us did give,

I and all of these my friends, if you but only let us live;

The gifts magnificent and grand, when you us conducted here,

In honest faith to Etzel's land; think on these, brave Rudiger.

- Gladly I to you would grant, said the swordsman Rudiger,
- That my gifts, in truth, on you I more fully might confer,
- As I well should like to do. Willingly would I do that,
- If therefrom I should not gain Queen Kriemhilda's bitter hate.
- Noble Rudiger, forbear, spake again the Prince Gernot;
- Never could a host be found, who to his guests did so devote
- Himself in kind and friendly wise, as you once to us have shown.
- This shall to your profit be if we hence to go are known.
- Would to God, my brave Gernot, the luckless Rudiger then said.
- That you again were at the Rhine, and I within my coffin dead,
- Without my honor sacrificed, since I now must you withstand.
- Never yet a swordsman did so badly fare at friendship's hand.
- God reward thee, Rudiger, further yet said Prince Gernot.
- For thy rich and ample gifts. Thy death my sorrow would promote;
- For with you would be destroyed a valiant soul of noble mood.
- Here the weapon now I bear thou me gavest, swordsman good.

- Never hath it fallen short in our whole distress and need.
- Many a knight before its edge hath hereunder fallen dead.
- It finely tempered is and strong, of a royal kind, and good.
- Verily, so rich a gift spare again no warrior would.
- An you from this will not forbear, but are resolved us to assail,
- If any of my friends you slay who with me their lot bewail,
- Then will I, with your own sword, take undoubtedly your life.
- You I pity, Rudiger, as well as your most noble wife.
- God permit, my Lord Gernot, that it so may come to pass;
- And according to your wish everything with us take place;
- And your kinsmen all, and friends, happy here remain in life.
- To you I gladly should entrust my only daughter and my wife.
- Geiselher in answer said, lovely Uta's youngest child:
- Lord Rudiger, how can you thus? Those who here to come have willed,
- Are true and friendly unto you. A wicked thing you undertake;
- You your lovely daughter now a widow far too soon will make.

- If your warriors and you in our sore need attack us here,
- It were a most unfriendly deed, and little would it then appear,
- That I in you had greater trust than in any other man,
- When for my beloved wife I your lovely daughter won.
- Do not forget your plighted troth, said again Sir Rudiger;
- And if Almighty God, brave king, spares your life to go from here,
- My young daughter do not let suffer for this fault of
- To her be merciful and true by every princely virtue thine.
- Right gladly would I hold to that, said Geiselher, of noblemind.
- If, however, of my friends who within this hall you find.
- Any at your hands shall die, loosened then must surely be
- Friendship's everlasting tie betwixt your child and you and me.
- God have mercy on us all, replied the bold, intrepid man.
- They then raised on high their shields, and tried to force their way within,
- To fall upon the visitors there within Kriemhilda's hall.
- Hagen from the staircase top then aloud below did call.

- Delay for yet a little while, brave and noble Rudiger,
- Hagen unto him began. We would talk a little more,
- My noble masters here and I, since heavy care on us is laid.
- Meet we death in this strange land, how will that King Etzel aid?
- In great anxiety am I, Hagen further to him said;
- The buckler that Dame Gotalind gave me to use in case of need,
- Have Kriemhilda's gallant Huns already cut from my strong hand;
- Yet I brought it in good faith with me into Etzel's land.
- Oh, that God in heaven now would in mercy grant to me.
- That I might able be to bear so good a shield as now I see
- Thou at this moment hast in hand, brave and noble Rudiger:
- Then in battle's storm and stress, hauberk need I not to wear.
- What gladness it would be to me to at thy service place my shield,
- Dared I only offer it before the noble Queen Kriemhild.
- Yet take it, Hagen, to thyself, bear it in thy noble hand.
- Would that thou couldst take it home into thy Burgundian land.

When the shield so willingly he to offer him was led,

The eyes of many warriors with obscuring tears were red.

That good gift was the last he made; henceforward to a warrior

Was never offered any boon by Bechlaren's Rudiger.

Howso ruthless Hagen was, fierce as he might be in mood,

Him the gift most deeply moved, which that swordsman there so good,

With his last moments drawing near, did to him so freely give.

Many a brave and noble knight now with him began to grieve.

God in heaven you reward, brave and noble Rudiger.

Never will on earth be seen one who can with you compare,

Such liberal and tender gifts homeless wanderers to give.

May God in his pity grant that your goodness ever live.

Woe is me for this sad news, spake bold Hagen then once more,

We of heaviness of heart already had so much to bear.

Oh, may God now pity us, if we with honored friends must strive.

Then the margrave said again: Heartily it makes me grieve.

I will you for this requite, brave and noble Rudiger.

Whatsoever may befall from any of the warriors here,

Never shall a hand of mine you even touch in angry strife,

Though you should all from Burgundy deprive of liberty and life.

Then gravely bowed brave Rudiger; thus he his grateful thanks implied.

Freely all the people wept; they could no longer turn aside

This heartrending suffering, which from their great and sore need led.

The father of all virtues high in Rudiger the good lay dead.

From the top of the high stairs the fiddle-player Volker said:

Since Hagen, my companion here, freely with you peace hath made,

I you give the same release from any harm by my strong hand.

That you well deserved from us when we came into this land.

Noble margrave, I you beg my messenger from here to be.

The margravine, Dame Gotalind, these ornaments once gave to me,

Of red gold, that I should wear at this unhappy festival.

Now see yourself that so I do, and you as witness let me call.

- Would to God in heaven above, said the gallant Rudiger,
- That might the noble margravine many more on you confer.
- Your message willingly indeed to my love will I convey,
- If ever I her see again; rest assured of that you may.
- Rudiger took up his shield when this promise he had made.
- Greatly was his soul inflamed; he the strife no more delayed.
- On the guests forthwith he fell like a valiant warrior;
- Upon them many weighty blows there the noble margrave bore.
- Volker and Sir Hagen both as he neared them stepped aside,
- Keeping then the plighted word the swordsmen unto him had made.
- So many brave, intrepid men he came upon about the door,
- That he hostilities began with much of wariness and care.
- Now with wonder in their thoughts let him enter, nothing loath,
- The brothers Gunther and Gernot; hardy heroes were they both.
- Geiselher aside withdrew; to him indeed it was a grief;
- He desired to live awhile, and Rudiger shunned he in strife.

- Then sprang upon their enemies those of Rudiger's command.
- Bravely they were seen to march at their lord and master's hand.
- Weapons with the keenest edge in their hands they stoutly bore,
- Many helmets there they broke, and of shields a number more.
- As well the weary warriors struck full many a rapid blow
- On those who from Bechlaren came, which deep and evenly did hew
- Through the sturdy harnesses, till they reached the wearers' blood.
- They furnished, in that stormy fight, many a wondrous feat and good.
- The noble band of foreigners was all at present in the hall;
- Volker and Hagen forward sprang upon them as they came in call.
- Quarter they refused to all except the one protected man.
- Under their prodigious strokes blood from out the helmets ran.
- The clashing of the noisy swords so loud and terrible outrang,
- That, from their terrific blows, off the shields the iron sprang.
- From the bucklers were the stones scattered in the blood about;
- So ferociously as they never since have any fought.

- Through his foes Bechlaren's lord hewed a pathway up and down,
- As with strength and skilfulness those in battle have been known.
- The deeds of Rudiger that day did well and openly proclaim
- Him a thorough warrior, very bold and free from blame.
- Here firmly stood those warriors, the monarchs Gunther and Gernot;
- In the current of the strife many a hero dead they smote.
- Geiselher and Dankwart, too, did little care for life display;
- Yet many a warrior by them was brought unto his final day.
- Also showed well Rudiger that he was powerful and skilled,
- Intrepid, and completely armed; ah, what heroes there he killed!
- This a good Burgundian saw; and from his need sprang anger here.
- And thus to noble Rudiger did death at length come very near.
- This was the mighty Prince Gernot, who the hero called upon.
- He unto the margrave said: You will not a single
- Of all I have leave here alive, brave and noble Rudiger.
- Out of measure that me grieves, I it longer cannot bear.

It may happen from your gift you some injury derive,

Since of true and loyal friends you will many me deprive.

Face me in the combat then, noble and intrepid man;

I will merit thus your gift as well and fully as I can.

Ere the margrave could contrive to cut a path to where he stood,

Many a shining coat of mail was thoroughly befouled with. blood.

Then the two who glory sought at each other swiftly ran;

And each one to guard himself from more deadly wounds began.

So sharp, however, were their swords that nothing could avert a blow.

Then the swordsman Rudiger so hotly struck the King Gernot,

Through his helmet hard as stone, that to flow began the blood.

Then that knight so bold and good it without delay repaid.

Rudger's gift he swung aloft that in his hand did clearly show.

Though he was wounded unto death, he gave him such a mighty blow

On the helmet that he wore, and, too, through his solid shield,

That the valiant Rudiger was compelled his life to yield.

- Never did so rich a gift worse reward than this receive.
- Rudiger and Gernot, both, at that instant ceased to live,
- Slain in that terrific strife, either by the other's hand.
- When this mischief Hagen saw, he in fury there did stand.
- The knight Von Tronya then exclaimed: An evil case we now are in.
- Grief so terrible have we in losing these two gallant men,
- That never can it overcome the grieving people or the land.
- To us homeless ones as pledge the knights of Rudiger shall stand.
- In neither side, from this time on, was mercy to the other found.
- Down to earth were numbers sent who had only a slight wound,
- And restored could well have been, but around was such a crowd.
- That safe as otherwise they were, yet were they drowned in the blood.
- For my brother woe is me, who in death is stricken down!
- What bitter and distressing news is hourly before us shown.
- I also ever must bewail my fair bride's father, Rudiger.
- The harm has come to both alike, and my grief is hard to bear.

- When the youthful Geiselher his brother saw before him dead,
- Those who still were in the hall suffered most distressing need.
- Death, impatient, sought to find where his many followers were;
- Of those who from Bechlaren came none escaped the slaughter there.
- Gunther, and Sir Hagen, too, with them also Geiselher,
- As also Volker and Dankwart, all of whom good swordsmen were,
- Drew together to the place where the two were lying found;
- How sorrowfully there they wept, all the heroes so renowned!
- Death has robbed us in sad wise, said the youthful Geiselher.
- Let us cease our useless tears, and go hence out into the air.
- Then we battle-weary men perchance may cool our coats of mail.
- That we longer live on earth God in heaven doth not will.
- Sitting some were seen to be, others on their shields did lean,
- For all again were idle now. Noble Rudger's fighting men
- Were all of them there, lying dead; the awful din had died away.
- So long this silence deep endured that Etzel was much grieved thereby.

- Woe is me for this great wrong! said the fair, illustrious queen.
- Together all too long they speak. Our hated enemies within
- There remain without a scratch from Rudiger's perfidious hand.
- He will doubtless them conduct home to their Burgundian land.
- What, King Etzel, do we gain, by letting him at all times take
- Whatever he may wish to have? To honor is he not awake.
- He who us should have avenged with our foes is making peace.
- Volker, swordsman brave and good, before her did this answer place:
- Alas, it is not as you say, noble and illustrious queen;
- If to charge a lie I dared upon one so exalted seen.
- I should say of Rudiger you in devilish wise had lied:
- He and all his warriors peace have utterly denied.
- With such good will he carried out what his master did command,
- That reclines he here in death, he and all his gallant band.
- Round you now, Kriemhilda, look for those on whom you would depend.
- To you sincere and wholly true was Rudiger until his end.

If you do not me believe, this by you can be beheld.

To her grief and misery, all her doubt was thus dispelled:

The body of the fallen knight to King Etzel then was brought;

Never to that monarch's men had greater sorrow come about.

When they on the margrave looked, as before them dead he lay,

To you no writer could describe, or find the words by which to say,

Of all the unrestrained lament, as well of women as of men,

That from their bitterness of heart to manifest itself began.

Etzel's sorrow and despair so strongly unto him did cling,

That like the roaring of a lion sounded from the mighty king

The grievous noise of his lament. So it was, too, with his wife.

Out of measure wept they there that Rudiger had lost his life.

THIRTY - EIGHTH ADVENTURE

HOW DIETRICH'S WARRIORS WERE ALL SLAIN

THE lamentation all about to such a mighty volume spread,

That the grievous sound of woe through the house and towers spread.

Also heard it one from Berne, a vassal of King Dieterich;

To circulate the heavy news he ran in all directions quick.

To the prince he came and said: Give to me, Lord Dietrich, ear;

Whatever I have yet survived, I never in my life did hear

Such distressing cries of woe as to-day I here have heard.

I believe the king himself to the festival hath stirred.

Otherwise, among the folk, how should such affliction spread?

Either Kriemhild or the king, one or other must be dead,

By those intrepid visitors, in access of anger, killed.

Many gallant heroes there have their eyes with tears filled.

603

Thus replied the lord of Berne: All ye faithful of my race,

Do not so overhasty be. Whatever here hath taken place

By the homeless, exiled ones, necessity thereto hath led.

Profit let them now by this, that a peace I with them made.

Then the hardy Wolfhart said: To the hall will I apace,

To ask of this sad news and learn what hath there been taking place.

I fully then can you inform, beloved master to command,

When I there have ascertained how at present matters stand.

Noble Dietrich then replied: If any angry shall be found,

And stormy questions unto them one unwisely shall propound,

It too easily in soul the warriors will sorely fret.

Therefore, Wolfhart, I wish not that you them shall question yet.

Heilfrich he commanded, then, fast as possible to go,

And try his best to ascertain from either Etzel's retinue.

Or the visitors themselves, what had there inflicted been.

There never was, with any folk, so great a lamentation seen.

- The envoy came to them and asked: What with you hath come to pass?
- For information he was told: From us now is gone, alas,
- All the joy there yet was left for us in the Hunnen-land.
- Rudiger before you lies, slain by a Burgundian hand.
- Of all who him accompanied none hath got away alive.
- Nothing ever, than such news, could more fully Heilfrich grieve.
- Never yet had he, indeed, such distressing tidings told.
- Back to Dieterich he came, with tears and wailings manifold.
- What advices do you bring? asked of him Lord Dieterich;
- And so freely wherefore weep, noble swordsman, Heilferich?
- Then said the valiant warrior: Reason have I to complain;
- The good and noble Rudiger these Burgundians have slain.
- To this the Bernese hero said: God would never that permit.
- Terrible revenge were that, and the devil's evil
- How could Rudiger from them such a fate have merited?
- I good reason have to know that he friendship for them had.

Then the hardy Wolfhart said: If this has happened in the strife,

Surely every one of them shall it answer with his life.

We should be forever shamed were such a thing by us endured;

Signal services on us hath Rudiger's good hand conferred.

The Amelungen monarch sought fuller news for his relief.

At a window he sat down, heavy was his heart with grief.

Then he ordered Hildebrand to the guests his way to trace,

To seek among those there to learn what had with them taken place.

That warrior, inured to strife, the worthy master Hildebrand,

Bore no shield upon his arm, nor carried weapon in his hand.

In height of courtesy he wished to the visitors to

But now indeed his sister's child toward him did blame and anger show.

To him the furious Wolfhart said: If you unarmed thereto start,

You will not, without abuse, evermore from them depart.

You will have in depth of shame back your way to undertake.

Go you with befitting arms; a good impression it will make.

- The elder man then armed himself, as the younger did advise.
- Ere Hildebrand had it well seen, before him stood, in stately wise,
- All of Dietrich's warriors, every one with sword in hand.
- Vexed the hero was at this, and fain would leave the warlike band.
- Whither would you go? he asked. We our way with you would go;
- For if Von Tronya Hagen there himself so bold and rash should show
- As to offer mocking speech, how can you greet him then with grace?
- When he heard what they would say, the good knight let them keep their place.
- The hardy Volker then perceived toward them coming, fully armed.
- All the warriors of Berne, Dietrich's men who hither swarmed,
- Girded each one with his sword, and a shield in every hand.
- Of all of this he quickly told his lords from the Burgundian land.
- Thus the fiddle-player spake: Yonder coming near I see,
- Truly, too, in hostile wise, the vassals in Lord Dietrich's pay,
- Helmets on and fully armed; they verily will us oppose.
- Then with us, strangers in this land, of a truth it evil goes.

- Hardly he the words had said ere Hildebrand was there to greet,
- Who from his arm his shield now took and down it placed before his feet.
- Began he then at once to ask of Gunther's men full many a one:
- Misery, ye swordsmen good, with Rudiger what have ye done?
- My noble master, Dieterich, me to you doth freely send,
- To learn indeed if dead doth lie, stricken, heroes, by your hand,
- The noble margrave Rudiger, as to us is told the news.
- We such heart-sorrow could not bear if we him in truth must lose.
- To him the ruthless Hagen said: Alas, this word must be believed.
- Gladly it I would avow, if therein you were deceived;
- If for the brave knight's sake alone, would that he were living yet,
- Whom never in the world enough men and women can regret.
- When they fully understood that Rudiger in fact was dead,
- The warriors him then bemoaned as fidelity them bade.
- Among the men of Dieterich bitter tears were seen to flow
- Over beard e'en to the chin. They much grief did undergo.

- Siegstab, knight of Berne, outspake, a noble one and bold in war:
- Oh, woe, how all the kindly gifts over with and ended are,
- That Rudiger on us bestowed when unhappy days we saw:
- The comfort of the homeless ones from your swords is now no more.
- Then remarked an Amelung, by the name of Wolfwein known:
- If before me lying here my father's body should be shown,
- More heavy heart I could not feel than at Rudiger's sad loss.
- Alas, indeed, who can console the margravine in her distress?
- The hardy Wolfhart then again in bitterness of spirit said:
- On our many knightly guests who now the warriors will lead,
- As our gallant margrave here in the past so oft hath done?
- Alas, O noble Rudiger, that thou hast thus been overthrown!
- Wolfbrand and Sir Heilferich, with them also Helmenot,
- With their friends and kin as well, him bewailed in plaintive note.
- Nothing more, because of sighs, could further ask Sir Hildebrand:
- Swordsmen, let us now do that for which did us my master send.

The body of dead Rudiger give us now without the hall,

In whom hath yet our every joy met so sorrowful a fall.

Thus let us to him requite whatever he for us hath done

In his great fidelity, and for many a homeless one.

We are also exiles here like the good knight Rudiger.

Why compel you us to wait? Away let us his body bear,

And in his melancholy death do honor to the noble man,

As to him we justly might in his time of life have done.

Gunther then to him replied: No service ever was so good,

As a friend toward a friend hath at his departure showed.

That call I true fidelity when man indeed doth render it.

His love for you was absolute; you praise him only as is fit.

How long must we here supplicate? the hero Wolfhart did reply.

Since the best of all our hopes stricken down by you doth lie,

We never him, oh, woe is me, more with us on earth may have:

Then let us hence the warrior bear, and him place within the grave.

- In answer to him Volker said: None will bring him hence to you.
- You can fetch him from the house where the swordsman brave and true,
- With the deep wounds in his heart, hath fallen there in his own blood.
- Your services to Rudiger then will finished be and good.
- To this the hardy Wolfhart said: God knows, illustrious fiddleman,
- You should no further us provoke; to us you have caused bitter pain.
- If I before my master dared you for this would come in need;
- But we that must leave alone; he us to fight forbid indeed.
- He has fear too great by far, said the fiddleman again,
- Who nothing ever will attempt that hath to him forbidden been.
- That could I never truly call befitting a bold hero's mood.
- Inwardly Sir Hagen thought the words of his companion good.
- If you do not mocking cease, the hardy Wolfhart then began,
- Your strings will I put out of tune, so that you upon the Rhine,
- If you homeward ever ride, may something have to say of it.
- Verily your bragging words with my honor do not fit.

The fiddle-player answered then: If these fiddle-strings of mine

You of their good tones should rob, then though bright your helmet shine,

It of a truth would clouded be from the weight of my strong hand;

No matter how or when I go again to my Burgundian land.

He at once would on him spring, but the passage was not free.

His noble uncle Hildebrand held him fast with energy.

If herein to fiercely rage thou in thy stupid anger choose,

We the favor of our lord shall indeed forever lose.

Master, let the lion loose, he so fierce is in his mien;

Should he come too near to me, Volker said, the swordsman keen,

Though with his unaided hand he the world entire had slain,

Yet I so will strike him that he none will answer back again.

Furious thereover grew the temper of the brave Bernese.

Wolfhart, then, the agile man, did at once his buckler seize,

And, like a lion in a rage, threw himself upon his foe.

Then his band of loyal friends began to follow quickly too.

- With great bounds for sooth he came, until he won the palace wall;
- Still the aged Hildebrand reached first the staircase of the hall.
- He would not him, before himself, allow to enter on the fight;
- The visitors, as they had wished, found they ready them to meet.
- Quickly then on Hagen sprang the worthy master Hildebrand.
- Clashing of the swords was heard in each hardy hero's hand.
- Extremely angry were they both, as very soon was clearly shown.
- From off the weapons of the two a wind of fiery red was blown.
- Separated then they were when the strife was at its height,
- By the warriors of Berne, as strength and valor did incite.
- When the master Hildebrand had from Hagen turned away.
- On Volker hardy Wolfhart ran, to force him for his words to pay.
- Upon the fiddle-player's helm so fierce a blow did he convey,
- That his weapon's sharpened edge through the buckles made its way:
- With violence requited that the brave and hardy fiddle-
- Striking Wolfhart with such force that sparks he to throw off began.

From each other's coat of mail they of fire carved a store,

Terrible indeed the hate each one to the other bore.

The swordsman Wolfwein then, from Berne, came between and parted them.

If he had not a hero been he could not the deed have done.

Gunther, brave and noble king, with a ready, willing hand,

Received the noted heroes from the Amelungen-land.

Geiselher, the youthful prince, as endured the awful fight,

Made the shining helmets there many red with blood, and wet.

A grim and most relentless man Dankwart, Hagen's brother, was.

What before had he in strife carried out in lordly wise,

On King Etzel's warriors, seemed but as a breath of air.

The son of gallant Aldrian no longer did his fury spare.

Ritteschart and Gerebart, as well as Heilfrich and Wischart,

In many a wild and cruel siege had taken oft a valiant part,

As to Gunther's men they now gave a chance to clearly know.

Wolfbrand also then was seen fearless into strife to go.

- There, as if he frantic were, fought the aged Hildebrand.
- Many splendid warriors had before Sir Wolfhart's hand,
- Victims of a cruel death, down to sink in their own
- Thus the wounds of Rudiger avenged these warriors brave and good.
- There the noble Siegstab fought, as his anger did incite.
- And what sturdy helmets were broken in the battle's height,
- Upon his hated enemies, by Dietrich's noble sister's son!
- He, in that terrific storm, could more boldly not have done.
- The hardy Volker, valiant knight, just as soon as he well saw
- How the valiant Siegstab caused from out the harnesses to pour
- The healthy blood in rivulets, the brave man's anger was aroused.
- Up against him then he sprang, and was soon thereafter lost,
- From the fiddle-player's hands, the noble Siegstab's precious
- Volker him of his great skill so noted an example gave,
- That, before his trenchant sword, he in death was stricken
- That requited Hildebrand, as his valor made him do.

- Oh, misery, for this dear lord, said the master Hildebrand,
- Who before us now doth lie, slain by Volker's sturdy hand!
- Now that intrepid fiddleman shall no longer prosper here.
- The brave and hardy Hildebrand could more savage not appear.
- Then on Volker struck he so, that did from his helmet fall
- Splinters out on every side, off as far as palace wall,
- From the shield as well as helm, of the hardy fiddleman;
- So that Volker now, therefrom, on the earth his end did gain.
- Crowded then into the strife all of Dietrich's hardy men.
- So savagely they fought that splints whirling all about were seen,
- And the points from many a sword flying up on high did show.
- They from helmets also caused rivulets of blood to flow.
- Von Tronya Hagen came across the swordsman Volker lying dead;
- And this he felt, indeed, to be of all the saddest loss he had,
- At this unhappy festival, among his kinsmen, friends, or men.
- Alas, how fiercely Hagen then bold Volker to avenge began!

- No benefit from this shall gain the aged master Hildebrand.
- Here doth my companion lie slain by that daring hero's hand,
- The best of comrades in a fight that to me was ever sent.
- He at once took up his shield, and away he slashing went.
- Helferich, the mighty man, the hardy swordsman Dankwart killed.
- Gunther and young Geiselher with grief unspeakable were filled
- When they saw him downward go, at the height of this great strife.
- Yet well had his intrepid hand avenged the loss of his own life.
- However many people here assembled were from every land,
- With many princes strongly armed adverse to the little band,
- Yet had not the Christian folk opposition to them shown,
- With their courage they could well with the heathen hold their own.
- Meanwhile Wolfhart here and there cut a bloody pathway then.
- Striking down upon his road what were left of Gunther's men.
- For the third time now he made the round of that capacious hall.
- And from his heroic hand went many a warrior to the wall.

- Out the gallant Geiselher to the hardy Wolfhart cried:
- Misery, that I have here with such relentless foes to bide!
- Noble and undaunted knight, your way hither to me wend:
- No longer can I this endure, I will the matter help to end.
- In the strife brave Geiselher Wolfhart then right quickly found.
- Each warrior the other gave many a deep and ghastly wound.
- With such impetuosity Wolfhart rushed upon the king,
- That from his feet above his head could the blood be seen to spring.
- With rapid and ferocious blows the lovely Uta's youngest son
- Hardy Wolfhart there received, who such heroic pluck had shown.
- However bold the swordsman was, how might he hope success to see?
- Never could so young a king more valorous or fearless be.
- With a mighty blow he cut Wolfhart's mail completely through,
- So that from the wound received the blood began to freely flow.
- Damaged with a mortal hurt was noble Dietrich's gallant man:
- He a champion must be who could such a feat have done.

- When the hardy Wolfhart felt this so terrible a wound,
- Down he let his buckler fall, and within his sturdy hand
- He a sharp and mighty sword higher lifted in the air.
- Through his helm and coat of mail struck he the knightly Geiselher.
- To death, in its most ruthless form, had each of them the other done;
- Of the whole of Dietrich's men left alive was now not one.
- Hildebrand the aged saw Wolfhart stricken to the floor.
- And never, verily, had felt from true knight's death such anguish sore.
- Now within the hall lay dead every one of Gunther's men.
- As also those of Dieterich. Hildebrand one saw go
- Where Sir Wolfhart, at death's call, down had fallen in the blood.
- Thereupon he put his arms around the swordsman true and good.
- He the body from the house wished away with him to bear.
- But too heavy was the load; leave it must the old knight there.
- From the blood then upward glanced the sorely wounded, dying man;
- That his uncle him would help right gladly saw he clearly then.

Now the dying warrior said: Much beloved uncle mine,

Me will nothing at this hour avail from any help of thine.

You of Hagen now beware; in truth I counsel for your good.

In his heart he ever bears a savage and relentless mood.

Would my kinsmen and my friends me, when I am dead, bemoan,

To the nearest and the best you, from me, to them make known,

That for me they must not weep, that for tears there is no ground;

At a noble monarch's hands I a glorious death have found.

I have, too, so well repaid my death untimely in this hall,

That will many a woman yet for some brave hero vainly call.

Should any one you question, then, you can boldly to him say,

That my own unaided hand did, verily, a hundred slay.

Hagen thought in bitter mood upon the hardy fiddleman,

From whom the aged Hildebrand life already had now won.

Then he to the brave man said: Now shall you repay my grief;

From us you have by death removed many warriors bold in strife.

- Then at Hildebrand he struck so that one the sound might hear
- Of the groaning sword Balmung, that Hagen, faithless knight, elsewhere
- Wickedly from Siegfried took, when he the hero basely killed.
- The old man guarded well himself; for in fencing was he skilled.
- Wolfhart's uncle also smote, with his weapon sharp and long,
- Upon Von Tronya Hagen so that it through the metal swung;
- Yet he unable was to wound Gunther's bold intrepid man.
- Hagen then him struck again and below his harness ran.
- When he thus the wound received, was the master Hildebrand
- Fearful that still greater harm he might have from Hagen's
- Then his shield upon his back threw Lord Dietrich's valiant man.
- And the knight, though wounded sore, away from Hagen swiftly ran.
- No one now was left alive of all the swordsmen there engaged,
- Save Gunther and Sir Hagen bold, who many a noted battle waged.
- With blood fast running from his wounds went the aged Hildebrand.
- Bearing all the heavy news which to Dietrich he must hand.

- Sitting still, absorbed in grief, very soon he saw the man.
- Knowledge of yet greater woe did the prince from him now gain.
- When he Hildebrand had seen coming with his harness red,
- He of him asked well the cause, as his anxious soul him bade.
- Tell me, Master Hildebrand, how your coat of mail so wet
- With your life-blood has become? Now who to you hath done all that?
- Have you with the visitors fighting been within the hall?
- That had you better left alone as gave I bidding to you all.
- Then he to his master said: Hagen hath it done to me.
- He me gave, within the hall, the wounds that you upon me see,
- When I from the warrior to turn away had just begun.
- Hardly with my life, indeed, could I from the devil
- He of Berne to him replied: Rightly served you has that deed;
- For me you heard a friendship firm unto those warriors concede.
- Yet you broken have the peace which to them I did dispense.
- Would it not me ever shame with death you should it recompense.

- Thereover with me, good Dietrich, do not too quickly anger show;
- For me, and my devoted friends, far too heavy is our woe.
- Gladly would we Rudiger from the ghastly hall have borne,
- But those whom Gunther doth command would not allow it to be done.
- Woe is me for this great grief! Is Rudiger the brave then dead?
- A sorrow that is unto me than which a worse I never had.
- The fair and noble Gotalind is my cousin's lovely child.
- Woe for those poor orphaned ones with sorrow in Bechlaren filled!
- Overcome with grief and pain, mourned he the death of Rudiger.
- He bitterly began to weep, for nothing now could him . deter.
- Alas, the comrade good and true, who therein his death has met;
- King Etzel's swordsman of repute whom I never can forget.
- Can you, Master Hildebrand, me beyond all question
- The name of that bold warrior who noble Rudiger did kill?
- It was done, responded he, by the hand of strong Gernot:
- By the hand of Rudiger death to the king was also brought.

Then to Hildebrand he said: All my men at once let know,

That arm themselves they quickly must; I, in truth, will thither go.

And order that they to me bring my shining armor out of hand.

I myself will question now the heroes from Burgundian land.

Then spake forth Master Hildebrand: Who, indeed, shall go with thee?

All who living now are left are standing here for thee to see.

The only one now left am I; the others, every one, are dead.

At this news was he alarmed; great was his distress indeed.

Never in the world before such a sorrow had he known.

If my subjects all, he said, in the arms of death are thrown,

Then hath God forgotten me, poor, afflicted Dieterich.

Once was I a mighty king, ruling with esteem, and rich.

Yet again spake Dieterich: How ever came to pass this wrong,

That every one of them was killed, heroes so renowned and strong,

By those battle-weary men, with anxious care beset so hard?

My ill fortune hath wrought this, or had death them surely spared.

- Since then fate hath thus decreed that it so should come about,
- Tell me if, among the guests, in life may any still be sought?
- Master Hildebrand replied: God Almighty knows, there none
- Are left save Hagen bold, and Gunther, that illustrious one.
- Alas, my Wolfhart, dear and true, if from me you thus are torn,
- Soon indeed may I regret, to end of time, that I was born;
- Siegstab, and Sir Wolfwein too, also valorous Wolfbrand;
- On whom can I for help depend in the Amelungen-land?
- Then the brave Heilfrich also, if slain, from me you have been sent,
- Gebhart, and Sir Wischart too; whenever shall I cease lament?
- This of every joy on earth is for me the final day.
- Oh, woe, that in such bitter pain die thereby none ever may.

THIRTY - NINTH ADVENTURE

HOW GUNTHER, HAGEN, AND KRIEMHILD WERE SLAIN

DIETRICH then his coat of mail looked after well with his own hand;

- And, in arming of himself, assisted was by Hildebrand.
- So heavily lamented then the valorous and mighty man,
- That from all the noise he made the very house to quake began.
- Soon however he regained a true, heroic state of mind;
- Then upon himself in wrath did the knight his armor bind.
- His most solid trusty shield now he took within his hand:
- Quickly then from there went forth he and Master Hildebrand.
- Von Tronya Hagen then outspake: I yonder see, approaching us,
- Dieterich the mighty lord, who intends us to oppose
- According to the injury we to him have lately done.
- Which rightly is the better man will, to-day, be clearly shown.

626

- If the swordsman Dieterich, lord of Berne, himself shall think
- So extremely strong of limb, and a man to make me shrink,
- And on us he would avenge the evil that has come to hand,
- Von Tronya Hagen thereon said, I am the one to him withstand.
- Hagen's words Lord Dietrich heard, as well as Master Hildebrand.
- He came where he the warriors both together found to stand,
- In open air before the house, leaning there against the wall.
- His shield the noble Dieterich allowed upon the ground to fall.
- With extreme of care and grief Dietrich to the warrior said:
- Why such anguish have you brought, Gunther, now upon the head
- Of me, a homeless wanderer? What have I ever done to you,
- That every comfort I enjoyed I see myself deprived of now?
- You found it not enough, it seems, in our great distress and loss,
- That you the warrior Rudiger took by death away from us.
- Me you also must begrudge the whole of my devoted men;
- Certainly such grievous harm I to you had never done.

Think now well upon yourselves, also on your signal grief,

On the slaughter of your friends, all of your distress in strife;

And me tell, you swordsmen good, are you not heavy of your cheer?

Oh, misery, how bitter is to me the death of Rudiger!

On this earth such grief as mine did no one surely ever know.

Little thought did ye then take of either mine or your great woe.

Now every friend I ever had lieth here, by your hands slain.

Lament for all my kinsmen dear enough, indeed, I never can.

We are not so culpable, said Hagen to him in reply.

To us within the palace came your swordsmen in a company,

A goodly and a valiant troop, all in arms, equipped for war.

The news of what took place was not to you in true wise told before.

How other tale shall I believe? It was told by Hildebrand,

That you were asked by my good men from the Amelungenland,

Them to give, outside the house, the body of Sir Rudiger,

And you mockingly replied to my intrepid warriors here.

- Then replied the Rhenish lord: Rudiger they wished to bear,
- As they said, away from here. I their wish refused to hear,
- In order Etzel to despite, not to injure your brave men,
- Till thy swordsman Wolfhart there to mock us and insult began.
- The Bernese hero then replied: We it must accept as right,
- Gunther, now, most noble king, by the virtues of a knight,
- Reparation make to me for what you given have of woe.
- Gallant knight, atonement grant; unavenged it then shall go.
- A captive yield thyself to me, with Hagen, thy devoted
- You henceforth will I defend, well as mortal ever can,
- That no one now among the Huns any harm to you shall do.
- Of a surety you shall find I to you am good and true.
- God in heaven now forbid, said Hagen to him in reply,
- That two swordsmen of repute thus surrender unto thee.
- Who, prepared, and fully armed, can in defence before thee stand.
- Great dishonor that would be; you will not us such cowards find.

You should not me this refuse, Dieterich still further said,

Gunther, and Sir Hagen here. Both of you for me have made

Such bitter sorrow of the heart, such desperation of the soul,

That you righteously will act if for this you me make whole.

I you give my sacred word, and thereon extend my hand,

That with you I back will ride and home conduct within your land.

With honor will I you there lead, or my death shall have secured;

And will, on your account, forget the injuries I have endured.

Ask us not this any more, said Sir Hagen, waxing bold.

Would you it befitting think, if of us it should be told,

That two swordsmen so assured had surrendered to your hand?

No one with you now is seen excepting Master Hildebrand.

God knows, Sir Hagen, that the peace, answered Master Hildebrand,

Which my master Dieterich proffers you upon his hand,

Of a truth the time will come, possibly with short reprieve,

That you gladly would accept, and cannot find it to receive.

- His terms I surely would accept, Hagen quickly did reply,
- Ere I would, to my disgrace, so before a swordsman fly,
- Noble Master Hildebrand, as thou in recent times hath done.
- On my honor, I believed you better would withstand your man.
- Master Hildebrand then said: Why reproach you me with that?
- Who was it now that, on his shield, before the Wasgensteine sat,
- When the Spanish Walther there many of his kinsmen killed?
- You, I think, yourself, with shame have some reason to be filled.
- Noble Dietrich then rejoined: Doth it swordsmen well besit,
- With words each other to revile, like old women every whit?
- I you, Master Hildebrand, forbid to say another word.
- An exiled warrior am I, with grief enough within me stirred.
- Let me now, friend Hagen, hear, Dieterich still further said,
- On what spake you together here, ye heroes by all virtues led,
- When you saw me, fully armed, up these steps to you ascend?
- Then you said that you, alone, me in combat would withstand.

No one you will that deny, to him in answer Hagen said:

I am willing it to try, with heavy blows unlimited,

Unless the Nibelungen sword in my hand to pieces break.

I am vexed that prisoners you us both desire to take.

When the noble Dietrich heard how greatly Hagen was displeased,

With activity his shield the ready swordsman promptly seized.

From the steps how rapidly to his encounter Hagen sprang!

The trusty Nibelungen sword a merry tune on Dietrich rang.

Well Sir Dietrich knew, indeed, how the bold and hardy man

With an awful courage fought. To guard himself therefore began

The noble governor of Berne against his fierce and deadly blows.

Hagen, he knew very well, a skilled and able swordsman was.

Also would he shun Balmung, a weapon strong and apt to kill.

Yet Dietrich, ever and anon, parried all his blows with skill,

Until he Hagen in the strife had completely overcome.

A wound terrific, deep and long, through his harness sent he home.

- Then the noble Dietrich thought: Travail hath enfeebled thee;
- Little honor would it bring should I thee at present slay.
- I therefore will only try if I can but thee constrain
- With me to go as prisoner. Brought to pass was this with pain.
- He his buckler then let fall. His strength was wonderful and great.
- Round Von Tronya Hagen now he threw his arm with awful might.
- Thus by him was overcome the hardy and intrepid
- Gunther, at the sight thereof, exceedingly to grieve began.
- Hagen was by Dieterich led, when he was securely bound.
- Up to where Kriemhilda was. He there delivered to her hand
- The bravest of all warriors who arms had ever nobly borne:
- After her heart-breaking grief the greatest joy did her adorn.
- Then before the swordsman bowed in delight King Etzel's wife;
- Ever may you happy be, in soul and body, all your life.
- You have made amends to me for all my grief and misery:
- Heartily shall I you thank till death therefrom shall hinder me.

Then the noble Dietrich said: Have against his life no thought,

Noble and illustrious queen; yet may it be brought about,

That he by service may requite you for all that done hath been.

To suffer must he not be made because in bonds you him have seen.

Hagen then commanded she within a dungeon to convey,

Where him no one ever saw; there under lock the prisoner lay.

Gunther, then, the noble king, in lofty tones to call began:

Where remains the lord of Berne? He a wrong to me hath done.

Him to meet, at once went forth Dieterich, the lord of Berne.

Noble Gunther's staying power served him well a knightly turn.

Not an instant he delayed, but ran outside before the hall.

With the clashing of their swords soon arose a mighty brawl.

Whatever glory and renown Dietrich earned in earlier life,

Yet in his fury so did rage Gunther in that awful strife,

And, by reason of his loss, held such hate against the man,

One must a miracle it call that free from danger Dietrich ran.

- They, verily, were both of them so full of courage, and so strong,
- That from the heavy blows they gave the palace and the towers rang,
- As on each other's solid helms terrific blows with sword they made.
- Valor of a lordly kind Gunther through it all displayed.
- Yet subdued him he of Berne, as had the case with Hagen been.
- Through his solid coat of mail flowing blood in streams was seen,
- From wounds inflicted by the sword Dietrich wielded in the fight.
- The weary Gunther, ne'ertheless, himself defended like a knight.
- Then the mighty king was bound by the gallant Dietrich's hand:
- And was then in such a place as never should a monarch stand.
- Should, he thought, he free now leave noble Gunther and his man,
- That from them would death receive all on whom they after ran.
- Dieterich, then, the lord of Berne, took King Gunther by the hand,
- And led him bound as he now was where Kriemhilda he could find.
- When him in his distress she saw, of her own grief did much depart.
- Gunther, she to him then said, welcome unto me thou art.

Noble sister mine, he said, thanks I should return to thee,

Could I in this greeting, now, a token of affection see.

But I know, O queen, that thou art so relentless in thy mind,

That to Hagen and to me in mockery you greeting send.

Said again the Prince of Berne: Noble and illustrious queen,

Never heroes of such fame as prisoners have yet been seen,

As I to-day, O mighty queen, to your keeping have resigned.

From my friendship unto you may these exiles favor find.

She gladly that would do, she said. Dietrich then his way did go,

With his eyes bedewed with tears, from these famous heroes two.

Badly then avenged herself great King Etzel's angry wife:

From these noble warriors cruelly she took the life.

Them she placed in cells apart in the prison there to lie:

Never once again in life each other did the swordsmen see,

Till her brother's severed head she to Hagen's presence bore.

Kriemhild's vengeance on the two surely was most grim and sore.

- This wife and daughter of a king to where Sir Hagen was then sped.
- With angry and most fiendish hate, to the warrior she said:
- If to me you give again what you from me took away,
- You then may able be, alive, to Burgundy to make your way.
- In a fury Hagen said: Thy speech is so much wasted breath,
- Noble daughter of a king; I have sworn a solemn oath,
- That I the treasure will not show while in life shall yet remain
- One of my respected lords; given can it be to none.
- I to this will put an end, quickly said King Etzel's wife.
- She bade them to her brother go, and in his prison take his life.
- Beheaded was the noble man; his head she carried, by the hair,
- And to the Tronyan hero showed; he was filled with grief and care.
- When the sorrow-laden man looked upon his master's head,
- To the wrathful Queen Kriemhild, the undaunted warrior said:
- According to thy royal will thou an end to all hast brought.
- Everything has come to pass as I have full often thought.

The noble King of Burgundy now by treachery is dead;

So of youthful Geiselher, and Gernot, may too be said.

No one knows the treasure's place save Almighty God and me.

Devil that thou art, from thee it evermore shall hidden be.

Then do you to me, she said, a paltry reckoning afford.

I at any rate will now keep my noble Siegfried's sword.

My beloved carried it when I looked upon him last,

For whom the pain I have endured all other sorrows has o'erpast.

From its sheath she drew it forth; he could not himself defend;

From this intrepid warrior to take the life did she intend.

She with both her hands it swung, and cut off at once his head.

This the great King Etzel saw, and it him full of anguish made.

Alas, the noble king exclaimed, how hath here been made to fall,

By a woman's hand alone, the hero bravest of them all

Who in combat ever fought, or his shield to battle bore.

Although my enemy he was, for no one could I sorrow more.

